

interchange

THIRD EDITION



Self-Study 오디오 CD 포함

Jack C. Richards

Intro
STUDENT'S BOOK

Plan of Intro Book

Titles/Topics	Speaking	Grammar
UNIT 1	PAGES 2-7	It's nice to meet you. Alphabet; greetings and leave-takings; names and titles of address; numbers 0–10 and phone numbers
UNIT 2	PAGES 8-13	What's this? Possessions, classroom objects, personal items, and locations in a room
PROGRESS CHECK	PAGES 14-15	Introducing yourself and friends; saying hello and good-bye; asking for names and phone numbers
UNIT 3	PAGES 16-21	Where are you from? Cities and countries; adjectives of personality and appearance; numbers 11–103 and ages
UNIT 4	PAGES 22-27	I'm not wearing boots! Clothing; colors; weather and seasons
PROGRESS CHECK	PAGES 28-29	Talking about cities and countries; asking for and giving information about place of origin, nationality, first language, and age; describing people
UNIT 5	PAGES 30-35	What are you doing? Clock time; times of the day; everyday activities
UNIT 6	PAGES 36-41	My sister works downtown. Transportation; family relationships; daily routines; days of the week
PROGRESS CHECK	PAGES 42-43	Asking for and telling time; asking about and describing current activities
UNIT 7	PAGES 44-49	Time expressions: o'clock, A.M., P.M., noon, midnight, in the morning/afternoon/evening, at 7:00/night/midnight; present continuous statements and yes/no questions; conjunctions and but; placement of adjectives before nouns
UNIT 8	PAGES 50-55	Does it have a view? Houses and apartments; rooms; furniture
PROGRESS CHECK	PAGES 56-57	Asking about and giving information about houses and apartments; talking about the furniture in a room
UNIT 9	PAGES 58-63	What do you do? Jobs and workplaces
PROGRESS CHECK	PAGES 64-65	Asking for and giving information about work; giving opinions about jobs; describing workday routines
UNIT 10	PAGES 66-71	Simple present short answers; there is, there are; there's no, there isn't a, there are no, there aren't any
UNIT 11	PAGES 72-77	Simple present Wh-questions with do and does; placement of adjectives after be and before nouns

Pronunciation/Listening	Writing/Reading	Interchange Activity
Linked sounds Listening for the spelling of names and phone numbers <i>Self-study:</i> Listening for personal information	Writing a list of names and phone numbers.	"Famous classmates": Introducing yourself to new people
Plural -s endings Listening for the locations of objects <i>Self-study:</i> Listening to a conversation about lost things	Writing the locations of objects	"Find the differences": Comparing two pictures of a room
Syllable stress Listening for countries, cities, and languages; listening to descriptions of people <i>Self-study:</i> Listening to descriptions of four people	Writing questions requesting personal information	"Board game": Finding out more about your classmates
The letters <i>s</i> and <i>sh</i> Listening for descriptions of clothing and colors <i>Self-study:</i> Listening to a fashion show	Writing questions about what people are wearing	"Celebrity fashions": Describing celebrities' clothing
Rising and falling intonation Listening for times of the day; listening to identify people's actions <i>Self-study:</i> Listening to a television show	Writing times of the day "Friends Across a Continent": Reading an online chat between two friends	"What's wrong with this picture": Describing what's wrong with a picture
Third-person singular -s endings Listening for activities and days of the week <i>Self-study:</i> Listening to questions about your weekly routine	Writing about you and your family "What's Your Schedule Like?": Reading about three people's daily schedules	"Class survey": Finding out more about classmates' habits and routines
Words with <i>th</i> Listening to descriptions of homes; listening to people shop for furniture <i>Self-study:</i> Listening to a conversation about a new apartment	Writing about your dream home "Two Special Houses in the Southwest": Reading about unusual homes	"Find the differences": Comparing two apartments
Reduction of <i>do</i> and <i>does</i> Listening to people describe their jobs <i>Self-study:</i> Listening to a conversation about a new job	Writing about jobs "Job Profiles": Reading about four unusual jobs	"The perfect job": Figuring out what job is right for you

Titles/Topics		Speaking	Grammar
UNIT 5 Broccoli is good for you. Food pyramid; basic foods; desserts; meals	PAGES 54-55	Talking about food likes and dislikes; giving opinions about healthy and unhealthy foods; talking about foods you have and need; describing eating habits	<i>Some</i> and <i>any</i> ; count and noncount nouns; specific and general nouns; adverbs of frequency: <i>always</i> , <i>usually</i> , <i>often</i> , <i>sometimes</i> , <i>hardly ever</i> , <i>never</i>
UNIT 6 I can't ice-skate very well. Sports; abilities and talents	PAGES 56-57	Talking about sports you watch and play; asking for and giving information about abilities and talents	Simple present Wh-questions; <i>can</i> for ability; yes/no and Wh-questions with <i>can</i>
PROGRESS CHECK	PAGES 76-77		
UNIT 7 What are you going to do? Months and dates; birthdays, holidays, festivals, and special occasions	PAGES 78-79	Asking about birthdays; talking about plans for the evening, weekend, and other occasions	The future with <i>be going to</i> ; yes/no and Wh-questions with <i>be going to</i> ; future time expressions
UNIT 8 What's the matter? Parts of the body; health problems and advice; medications	PAGES 78-79	Describing health problems; talking about common medications; giving advice for health problems	<i>Have</i> + noun; <i>feel</i> + adjective; negative and positive adjectives; imperatives
PROGRESS CHECK	PAGES 84-85		
UNIT 9 You can't miss it. Stores and things you can buy there; tourist attractions	PAGES 86-87	Talking about stores and other places; asking for and giving directions	Prepositions of place: <i>on</i> , <i>on the corner of</i> , <i>across from</i> , <i>next to</i> , <i>between</i> ; giving directions with imperatives
UNIT 10 Did you have fun? Weekends; chores and fun activities; vacations; summer activities	PAGES 88-89	Asking for and giving information about weekend and vacation activities	Simple past statements with regular and irregular verbs; simple past yes/no questions and short answers
PROGRESS CHECK	PAGES 91-92		
UNIT 11 Where were you born? Biographical information; years; school days	PAGES 100-105	Asking for and giving information about date and place of birth; describing school experiences and memories	Statements and questions with the past of <i>be</i> ; Wh-questions with <i>did</i> , <i>was</i> , and <i>were</i>
UNIT 12 Can she call you later? Locations; telephone calls; invitations; going out with friends	PAGES 106-111	Describing people's locations; making phone calls; leaving phone messages; making, accepting, and declining invitations; making excuses	Prepositional phrases; subject and object pronouns; invitations with <i>Do you want to ...?</i> and <i>Would you like to ...?</i> ; verb + <i>to</i>
PROGRESS CHECK	PAGES 112-113		
SPEAKING			

Pronunciation/Listening	Writing/Reading	Interchange Activity
<p>Sentence stress Listening for people's food preferences <i>Self-study:</i> Listening to people discuss foods for a party</p> <p>Pronunciation of can and can't Listening for people's favorite sports to watch or play; listening to people talk about their abilities <i>Self-study:</i> Listening to people discuss sports and activities</p>	<p>Writing questions about mealtime habits "Eating for Good Luck": Reading about foods people eat for good luck in the new year</p> <p>Writing questions about sports "Race the U.S.": Reading about four unusual races in the U.S.</p>	<p>"Food survey": Taking a survey about foods you eat and comparing answers</p> <p>"Hidden talents": Finding out more about your classmates' hidden talents</p>
<p>Reduction of going to Listening to people talk about their evening plans <i>Self-study:</i> Listening to a conversation about summer events</p> <p>Sentence intonation Listening to people talk about health problems; listening for medications <i>Self-study:</i> Listening to sentences and questions about health</p>	<p>Writing about weekend plans "What are you going to do on your birthday?": Reading about birthday customs in different places</p> <p>Writing advice for health problems "10 Simple Ways to Improve Your Health": Reading about ways to improve your health</p>	<p>"Guessing game": Making guesses about a classmate's plans</p> <p>"Helpful advice": Giving advice for some common problems</p>
<p>Compound nouns Listening to people talk about shopping; listening to directions <i>Self-study:</i> Listening to people ask for directions</p> <p>Simple past -ed endings Listening to people talk about their past summer activities <i>Self-study:</i> Listening to conversations about last weekend</p>	<p>Writing directions "A Walk Up Fifth Avenue": Reading about popular tourist attractions in New York City</p> <p>Writing about last weekend "Weekend Stories": Reading about three people's weekend experiences</p>	<p>"Giving directions": Asking for directions in a neighborhood</p> <p>"Past and present": Comparing your classmates' present lives with their childhoods</p>
<p>Negative contractions Listening for places and dates of birth <i>Self-study:</i> Listening to an interview with an actress</p> <p>Reduction of what to and have to Listening to phone conversations; listening to answering machine messages <i>Self-study:</i> Listening for mistakes in answering machine messages</p>	<p>Writing questions about a famous person's life "Ricky Martin": Reading about a famous singer's life</p> <p>Writing messages "Miami, Florida: What's on This Saturday?": Reading about shows and events on a Web page</p>	<p>"Life events": Making a time line of important events in your life</p> <p>"Let's make a date!": Making plans with your classmates</p>

1 It's nice to meet you.

1 CONVERSATION I'm Jennifer Miller.

A Listen and practice.

Michael: Hi. My name is Michael Ota.

Jennifer: I'm Jennifer Miller.

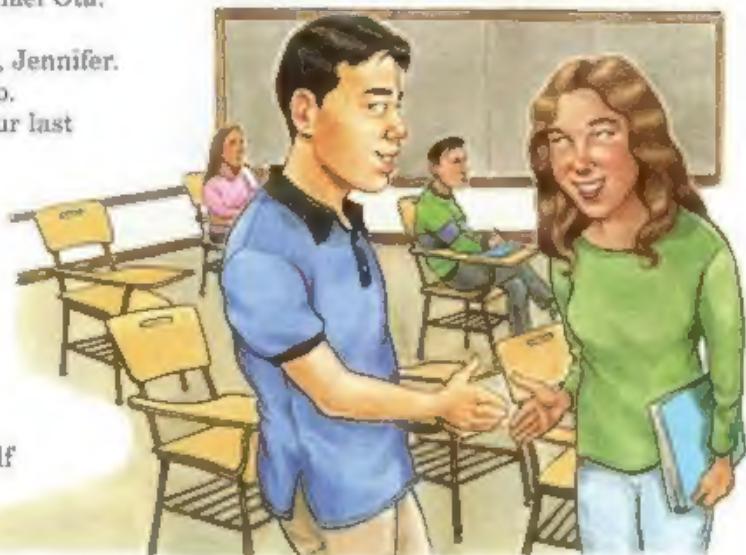
Michael: It's nice to meet you, Jennifer.

Jennifer: Nice to meet you, too.

Michael: I'm sorry. What's your last name again?

Jennifer: It's Miller.

first names	last names
↓	↓
Jennifer	Miller
Michael	Ota



B Pair work Introduce yourself to your partner.

2 SNAPSHOT

Listen and practice.

Popular Names and Nicknames in the U.S.



For males

Names	Nicknames
Anthony	Tony
Christopher	Chris
Joshua	Josh
Michael	Mike
Matthew	Matt

For females

Names	Nicknames
Elizabeth	Beth
Jennifer	Jen
Katherine	Kathy
Nicole	Nicki
Susan	Sue



Sources: *The Professor's Book of First Names*, *The Parent Soup Baby Name Finder*

Circle the names you know.

Who are some famous people with these names?

What names are popular in your country?

3

GRAMMAR FOCUS**My, your, his, her** What's **your** name?What's **his** name?What's **her** name?

What's = What is

Group work Play "The Name Game." Make a circle.
Learn the names of your classmates.

A: My name is Maria.
B: Her name is Maria. I'm Victor.
C: Her name is Maria. His name is Victor. And I'm Kumiko.

4

THE ALPHABET**A**  Listen and practice.

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z
a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q r s t u v w x y z

B  **Class activity** Listen and practice. Then practice with your own names. Make a list of your classmates' names.

A: What's your name?
B: I'm Sarah Conner.
A: Is that S-A-R-A-H?
B: Yes, that's right.
A: How do you spell your last name? C-O-N-N-O-R?
B: No, it's C-O-N-N-E-R.

 My Classmates
 Sarah Conner
 Jennifer Miller

5

LISTENING Spelling names How do you spell the names? Listen and check (✓) the correct answers.

1. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Jon	<input type="checkbox"/> John
2. <input type="checkbox"/> Sara	<input type="checkbox"/> Sarah
3. <input type="checkbox"/> Steven	<input type="checkbox"/> Stephen
4. <input type="checkbox"/> Katherine	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kathryn
5. <input type="checkbox"/> Kris	<input type="checkbox"/> Chris

6

WORD POWER Titles**A** Listen and practice.

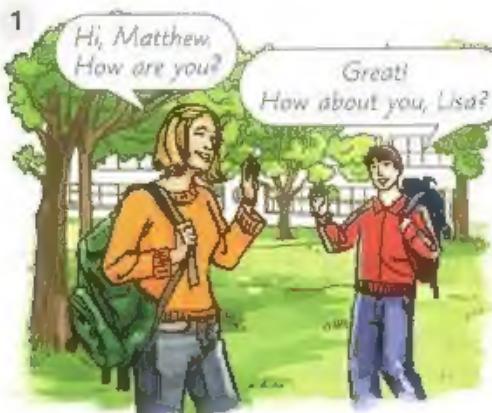
Miss Ito (single females)
Mrs. Morgan (married females)

Ms. Chen (single or married females)
Mr. Garcia (single or married males)

B Think of three people. Write their titles and last names.

Miss Lee

7

SAYING HELLO**A** Listen and practice.**B** **Class activity** Go around the class. Greet your classmates formally (with titles) and informally (without titles).

CONVERSATION He's over there.

A Listen and practice.

Jennifer: Excuse me. Are you Steven Carson?

David: No, I'm not. He's over there.
Jennifer: Oh, I'm sorry.



Jennifer: Steven? This is your book.
Steven: Oh, it's my math book! Thanks.
You're in my class, right?
Jennifer: Yes, I am. I'm Jennifer Miller.
Steven: It's nice to meet you.



Steven: Hey, David, this is Jennifer.
She's in our math class.
David: Hi, Jennifer.
Jennifer: Hi, David. Nice to meet you.



B Group work Greet a classmate. Then introduce him or her to another classmate.

GRAMMAR FOCUS

The verb **be**

I'm Jennifer Miller.
You're in my class.
She's in our class. (Jennifer is in our class.)
He's over there. (Steven is over there.)
It's my math book.
It's Miller. (My last name is Miller.)

Are you Steven Carson?

Yes, I am.
No, I'm not.
How are you?
I'm fine.

Contractions

I'm = I am
You're = You are
He's = He is
She's = She is
It's = It is

A Complete the conversation with the correct words in parentheses. Then practice with a partner.

David: Hello, Jennifer. How are (is / are) you?

Jennifer: I'm (She's / I'm) fine, thanks.
(I'm / It's) sorry – what's your name again?

David: He's (It's) David – David Medina.

Jennifer: That's right! David, this is (is / am) Sarah Conner.
(She's / He's) in our math class.

David: Hi, Sarah. (I'm / It's) nice to meet you.

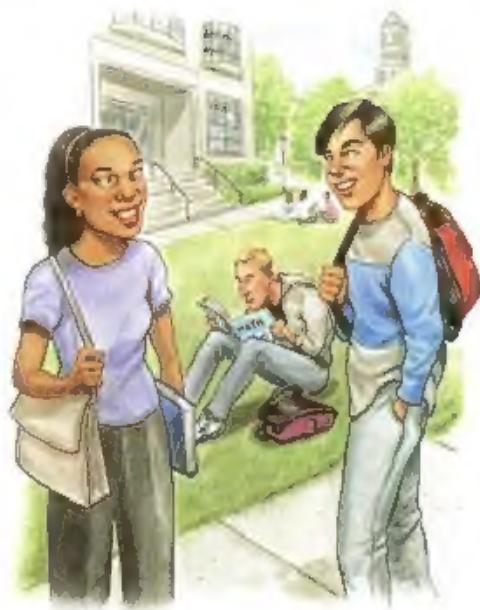
Sarah: Hi, David. I think you're (you're / I'm) in my English class, too.

David: Oh, right! Yes, I am (are / am).

B Complete the conversations. Then practice in groups.

Nicole: Excuse me. Are you Steven Carson?
David: No, _____ not. My name _____
David Medina. Steven _____ over there.
Nicole: Oh, sorry.

Nicole: _____ you Steven Carson?
Steven: Yes, I _____.
Nicole: Hi. _____ Nicole Johnson.
Steven: Oh, _____ in my math class, right?
Nicole: Yes, I _____.
Steven: _____ nice to meet you.



C Class activity Write your name on a piece of paper. Put the papers in a bag. Then take a different paper. Find the other student.

A: Excuse me. Are you Jin Sook Cho?
B: No, I'm not. He's over there.
A: Hi. Are you Jin Sook Cho?
C: Yes, I am.

10 PRONUNCIATION Linked sounds

Listen and practice. Notice the linked sounds.

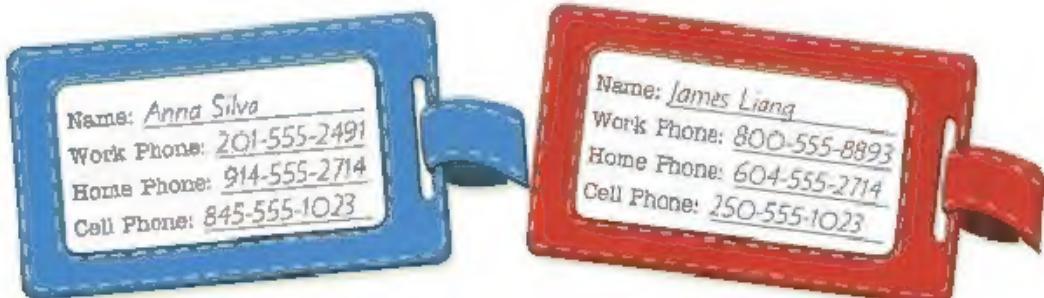
I'm Alan. You're in our class. She's over there.

11 NUMBERS

A Listen and practice.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
zero	one	two	three	four	five	six	seven	eight	nine	ten

B Pair work Practice these numbers.





LISTENING Phone numbers

A Jennifer and Michael are making a list of classmates' phone numbers. Listen and complete the list.

B **Class activity** Make a list of your classmates' names and phone numbers.

A: What's your name?

B I'm Anna Silva.

A And what's your phone number?

B It's (201) 555-2491.



David Medina
Sarah Conner
Steven Carlson
Nicole Johnson
Jennifer Miller
Michael Ota



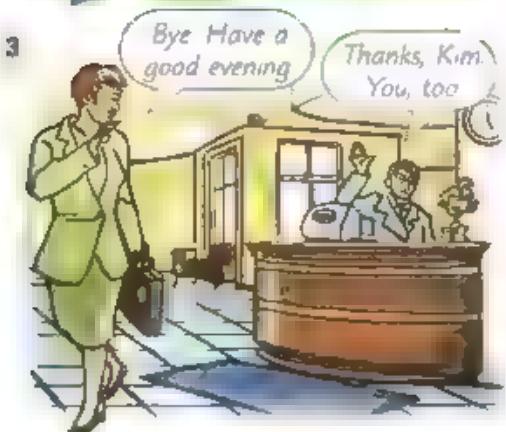
IINTERCHANGE 1 Famous classmates

Meet some "famous classmates." Go to Interchange 1 at the back of the book.



SAYING GOOD-BYE

A Listen and practice.



B Go around the room. Say good-bye to your classmates and teacher.

2 What's this?

SNAPSHOT

▶ Listen and practice.

What's in your bag?



Source: Based on interviews with people between the ages of 16 and 30

Check (✓) the things in your bag.

What other things are in your bag?

ARTICLES Classroom objects

A Listen. Complete these sentences with *a* or *an*.

articles

an + vowel sound
a + consonant sound



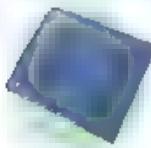
1. This is a book.



2. This is an eraser.

3. This is an English book.

4. This is an dictionary.



5. This is a notepad.



6. This is an encyclopedia.



B Pair work Find and spell these things in your classroom

board

chair

dictionary

pen

wall

A. This is a board.

book bag

clock

door

pencil

wastebasket

B. How do you spell *board*?

cassette player

desk

map

table

window

A. B O A-R-D



CONVERSATION They're . . . interesting.

Listen and practice

Wendy: Wow! What's this?

Helen: It's a camera.

Wendy: Oh, cool! Thank you, Helen.
It's great!

Helen: You're welcome.

Rex: Now open this box!

Wendy: OK. Uh, what are these?

Rex: They're earrings.

Wendy: Oh. They're . . . interesting.
Thank you, Rex. They're
very nice.



PRONUNCIATION Plural -s endings

Listen and practice. Notice the pronunciation of the plural -s endings.

	s = /z/	s + /ɪ/	/eɪs/ /ɪz/
telephone	telephones	desk	desks
camera	cameras	map	maps
book bag	book bags	wastebasket	wastebaskets

Say the plural forms of these nouns. Then complete the chart.



addresses

Listen and check your answers

GRAMMAR FOCUS



This is a camera.



These are cameras.



What's this? It's an earring.



What are these? They're earrings.

Contractions

It's = It is

They're = They are

What's = What is

Complete these conversations. Then practice with a partner.



1 A. What are these ?
B. They're keys



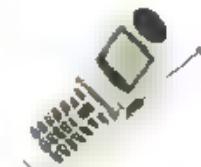
2 A. What's this ?
B. It's a CD player



3 A. What ?
B.



4 A. What
B.



5 A. What
B.



6 A. What
B.

WHAT'S THIS CALLED?

A Listen and practice



A. What's this called in English?
B. I don't know.
C. It's an umbrella.
A. How do you spell that?
C. U-M-B-R-E-L-L-A



A. What are these called in English?
B. Hmm I think they're called chopsticks.
A. How do you spell that?
B. C-H-O-P-S-T-I-C-K-S

B Group work Choose four things. Put them on a desk. Then ask about the name and spelling of each thing.



CONVERSATION Oh, no!

Listen and practice.

Kate. Oh, no! Where are my car keys?

Joe. Relax, Kate. Are they in your purse?

Kate: No, they're not. They're gone!

Joe: I bet they're on the table in the restaurant.

Waiter: Excuse me. Are these your keys?

Kate: Yes, they are. Thank you!

Joe: See? No problem.

Waiter: And is this your wallet?

Kate: Hmm. No, it's not. Where is your wallet, Joe?

Joe: In my pocket. . . . Wait a minute! That is my wallet!



GRAMMAR FOCUS

Is this your...? / Are these your...? / Where is...? / Where are...?

Is this your wallet?

Yes, it is. / No, it's not.

Where is your wallet?

It's in my pocket.

Are these your keys?

Yes, they are. / No, they're not.

Where are my keys?

They're on the table.

A Complete these conversations. Then practice with a partner.

1 A: Is this your umbrella?

B: No, it's not.

A: Are these your keys?

B: Yes, they are. Thanks!

3 A: Where are your sunglasses?

B: They're on the table.

A: No, they're not. They're my sunglasses!

B: You're right. My sunglasses are in my purse.

2 A: Where are my glasses?

B: Are they your glasses?

A: No, they're mine.

B: Wait! Are they in your pocket?

A: Yes, they are. Thanks!

4 A: Is this my pen?

B: No, it's not. It's my pen.

A: Sorry. This is my pen?

B: It's on your desk.

A: Oh, you're right! It's on my desk.

B Put three of your things in a bag. Then choose three different things. Find the owner of each thing.

A: Is this your pen, Yuko?

B: No, it's not.

A: Is this your pen, Sergio?

C: Let me see. Yes, it is.

WORD POWER Prepositions; article the

A Listen and practice

Where are the keys?
The keys are **in** the box



in

in front of



behind



on



next to



under

B Complete these sentences. Then listen and check your answers.



1. The books are **in** the
book bag



2. The DVD player is



3. The map is



4. The chair is



5. The wallet is



6. The cell phone is

C Ask and answer questions about the pictures in part B.

A: Where are the books?

B: They're **in** the book bag.

LISTENING Kate's things

Listen. Where are Kate's things? Match the things with their locations.

1. earrings	d	a. under the table
2. watch		b. on the chair
3. sunglasses		c. in front of the television
4. address book		d. in her purse

WHERE ARE JOE'S THINGS?

P Now help Joe find his things. Ask and answer questions.

briefcase cell phone newspaper umbrella
camera glasses notebook wallet

A. Where is his briefcase?
B It's on the table



INTERCHANGE 2 Find the differences

Compare two pictures of a room. Go to Interchange 2 at the back of the book.

Units 1-2 Progress check

SELF-ASSESSMENT

How well can you do these things? Check (✓) the boxes

I can

Very well

OK

A little

Introduce myself and another person using statements with *be* (Ex. 1)

Say hello and good-bye (Ex. 1)

Use *my*, *your*, *his*, and *her* (Ex. 1, 2)

Use the alphabet and numbers 0-10 (Ex. 2)

Listen to and understand *this*, *these*, *it*, *they*; articles; and plural -s (Ex. 3)

Ask and answer questions about occupations using *be* (Ex. 4, 5)



HOW ARE YOU?

A Complete the conversation. Use the sentences and questions in the box.

Matt: *Hi. How are you?*

Nicki: *I'm fine, thanks.*

Matt: *No! dad, thanks.*

Nicki: *And I'm Nicki White.*

Matt:

Nicki: *Nice to meet you, too.*

Matt: *Yes. I am.*

Nicki:

Matt: *See you in class.*

My name is Matt Carlson

Oh, are you in my English class?

How about you?

✓ *Hi. How are you?*

It's nice to meet you, Nicki.

We'll have a good day.

B *Partner* Practice the conversation from part A. Use your own information. Then introduce your partner to a classmate.

"Malena, this is my friend. His name is Tetsu. . . ."



IS YOUR PHONE NUMBER . . . ?

Class activity Write your phone number on a piece of paper. Then put the papers in a bag. Take a different paper and find the owner. Write his or her name on the paper.

A All is your phone number 781-555-1532?

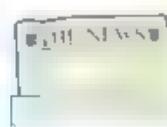
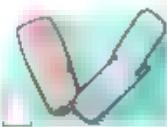
B No, it's not. Sorry!

A Mila, is your . . . ?



LISTENING What's this? What are these?

▶ Listen to the conversations. Number the pictures from 1 to 6.



WHAT'S WRONG WITH THIS ROOM?

A What's wrong with this room? Make a list.

The chair is on the desk.



B Ask and answer Where questions about the picture.

A Where's the chair?

B It's on the desk.

YES OR NO GAME

Write five yes/no questions about the picture in Exercise 4. Three have "yes" answers and two have "no" answers. Then ask a partner the questions.

Is the chair behind the clock?

WHAT'S NEXT?

Look at your Self-assessment again. Do you need to review anything?

3 Where are you from?



SNAPSHOT

A Listen and practice

The Ten Largest Cities in the World

(based on the population
in the metropolitan area)

Cities

1. Tokyo
2. Mexico City
3. New York City
4. Seoul
5. São Paulo
6. Jakarta
7. Osaka
8. Delhi
9. Mumbai (Bombay)
10. Los Angeles

Countries

- a. Brazil
- b. India
- c. Indonesia
- d. Japan
- e. Mexico
- f. Korea
- g. the U.S.

Answers 1 d 2 e 3 g 4 f 5 a 6 c 7 d 8 b 9 e 10 g

Source: www.infoplease.com

Match the cities with the countries. Then check your answers at the bottom of the Snapshot. What other large cities are in each country? What large cities are in your country?



CONVERSATION Are you from Seoul?

A Listen and practice.

Tim: Are you from California, Jessica?
Jessica: Well, my family is in California now,
but we're from Korea originally.
Tim: Oh, my mother is Korean – from
Seoul! Are you from Seoul?
Jessica: No, we're not from Seoul. We're
from Daejeon.
Tim: So is your first language Korean?
Jessica: Yes, it is.

B Listen to Jessica and Tim talk to Tony,
Natasha, and Monique. Check (✓) True or False.

WELCOME NEW STUDENTS



True False

1. Tony is from Italy.
2. Natasha is from New York.
3. Monique's first language is English.

GRAMMAR FOCUS

I'm not from New York.	Are you from California?	I am	I'm not
You're not late.	Am I early?	you are.	you're not.
She's not from Russia.	Is she from Brazil?	she is.	she's not
He's not from Italy.	Is he from Chile?	Yes, he is.	No, he's not
It's not English.	Is it Korean?	It is.	it's not
We're not from Japan.	Are you from China?	we are	we're not
You're not early.	Are we late?	you are.	you're not.
They're not in Mexico.	Are they in Canada?	they are	they're not.

We're = We are

For a list of countries, nationalities, and languages, see the appendix at the back of the book.

A Complete the conversations. Then practice with a partner.

1. A: Hiroshi, **are** you and Maiko from Japan?
B: Yes, we
A: Oh? **you** from Tokyo?
B: No, **not**. **from** Kyoto.
2. A: **Laura** from the U.S.?
B: No, **not**. She's from the U.K.
A: **she** from London?
B: Yes, she **, But her parents are from** Italy. **not** from the U.K. originally.
A: **Laura's** first language Italian?
B: No, **not**. **English**.
3. A: **Selma** and Carlos from Mexico?
B: No, **not**. **from** Brazil
A: **you** from Brazil, too?
B: No, **not**. I'm from Peru
A: So, **your** first language Spanish?
B: Yes, it

B Match the questions with the answers. Then practice with a partner.

1. Are you and your family from Canada?
2. Is your first language English?
3. Are you Japanese?
4. Is Mr. Ho from Hong Kong?
5. Is your mother from the U.S.?

Kyoto, Japan



London, the U.K.



Cusco, Peru

- a. No, he's not. He's from Singapore
- b. Yes, she is. She's from California
- c. No, it's not. It's Japanese
- d. No, we're not. We're from Australia
- e. Yes, we are. We're from Kyoto

C Write five questions like the ones in part B. Then ask and answer your questions with a partner.

PRONUNCIATION Syllable stress

A Listen and practice. Notice the syllable stress

China
Turkey

Japan
Brazil

Canada
Mexico

Morocco
Malaysia

B What is the syllable stress in these words? Add the words to the chart in part A. Then listen and check.

English
Mexican

Spanish
Honduras

Arabic
Chinese

Korean
Peru

C Are the words in part A countries, nationalities, or languages? Make a chart and add more words. Then check your answers in the appendix at the back of the book.

<u>Countries</u>	<u>Nationalities</u>	<u>Languages</u>
China	Chinese	Chinese
Mexico	Mexican	Spanish

WHERE ARE THEY FROM?

A Where are these people from? Check (✓) your guesses.



Thalia
Brazil
Colombia
Mexico



Charlize Theron
Sweden
Ireland
South Africa



Hideo Nomo
Korea
Japan
China



Celine Dion
France
Canada
Australia



Tiger Woods
the U.S.
England
New Zealand

B Group work Compare your guesses. Then check your answers at the bottom of the page.

- A. Is Thalia from Brazil?
- B. No, she's not.
- C. Is she from Colombia?

Answers 1 Mexico 2 South Africa 3 Japan 4 Canada 5 the U.S.



CONVERSATION He's cute.

A Listen and practice

Emma: Who's that?

Jill: He's my brother.

Emma: Wow! He's cute. What's his name?

Jill: James. We call him Jim.

Emma: Oh, how old is he?

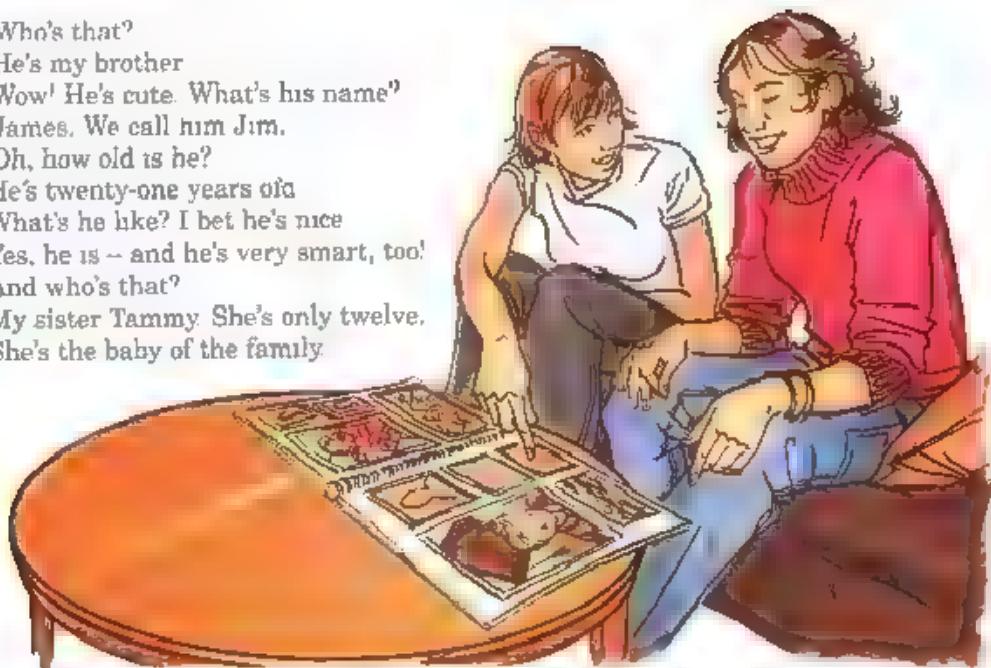
Jill: He's twenty-one years old.

Emma: What's he like? I bet he's nice.

Jill: Yes, he is – and he's very smart, too!

Emma: And who's that?

Jill: My sister Tammy. She's only twelve. She's the baby of the family.



NUMBERS AND AGES

A Listen and practice

11 eleven	21 twenty-one	40 forty
12 twelve	22 twenty-two	50 fifty
13 thirteen	23 twenty-three	60 sixty
14 fourteen	24 twenty-four	70 seventy
15 fifteen	25 twenty-five	80 eighty
16 sixteen	26 twenty-six	90 ninety
17 seventeen	27 twenty-seven	100 one hundred
18 eighteen	28 twenty-eight	101 one hundred (and) one
19 nineteen	29 twenty-nine	102 one hundred (and) two
20 twenty	30 thirty	103 one hundred (and) three

B Listen and practice. Notice the word stress

thirteen thirty fourteen forty fifteen - fifty sixteen sixty

C Group work How old are the people in Exercise 5?

Write down your guesses. Then compare.

- A. How old is Thalia?
- B. I think she's twenty (years old).
- C. Really? I think she's twenty-five.



GRAMMAR FOCUS

What's your name?

My name is Jili.

Where are you from?

I'm from Canada.

How are you today?

I'm just fine.

Who's that?

He's my brother.

How old is he?

He's twenty-one.

What's he like?

He's very nice.

Who are they?

They're my classmates.

Where are they from?

They're from Rio.

What's Rio like?

It's very beautiful.

Who's = Who is

A Complete the conversations with Wh-questions.
Then practice with a partner

1 A: Look! Who's that ?

B: Oh – he's a new student.

A: ?

B: I think his name is Chien Kuo.

A: Chien Kuo? ?

B: He's from China.

2 A: Serhat, ?

B: I'm from Turkey – from Istanbul.

A: ?

B: Istanbul is very old and beautiful.

A: ?

B: My last name is Erdogan.

3 A: Hi, John. ?

B: I'm just fine. My friend Carolina is here this week from Argentina.

A: Carolina? I don't know her .

?

B: She's really pretty and very smart.

A: ?

B: She's eighteen years old.



B *Pair work* Write five Wh-questions about your partner and five Wh questions about your partner's best friend. Then ask and answer the questions

Partner

Partner's best friend

Where are you from? Who's your best friend?



INTERCHANGE 3 Board game

Play a board game with your classmates. Go to Interchange 3.



WORD POWER Descriptions

A Listen and practice.



B Complete the chart with words from part A. Add one more word to each list.
Then describe your personality and appearance to a partner.

funny

| handsome

"I'm funny, smart, and very handsome."



LISTENING Is she very tall?

A Listen to four descriptions. Check ✓ the correct words.

1. Karen	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> short	<input type="checkbox"/> tall	3. Elena	<input type="checkbox"/> shy	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> friendly
2. Marco	<input type="checkbox"/> heavy	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> thin	4. Andrew	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> serious	<input type="checkbox"/> funny

B Make a list of three people. Then ask and answer questions about the people in your classmates' lists.

A: Who is Eva?
B: She's my friend.
C How old is she?

Eva
Ramon
Rita

4

I'm not wearing boots!



WORD POWER Clothes

A Listen and practice.



B Complete the chart with words from part A.



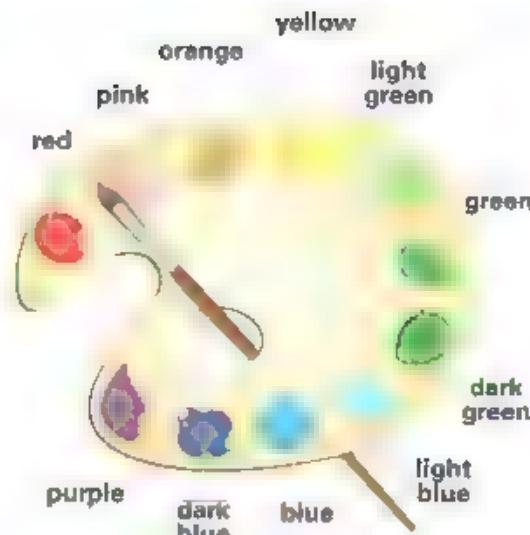
C Circle the clothes in part A you like. Then tell a partner

"I like the sweater, the gloves, and the boots."



COLORS

A Listen and practice.



B Group work Ask about favorite colors.

A: What are your favorite colors?

B: My favorite colors are red and purple

C Group work Describe the clothes in Exercise 1

A: The suit is blue.

B: The pajamas are red and white



CONVERSATION It's a disaster!

Listen and practice

Pat: Great! Our clothes are dry.
Where is my new blouse?

Julie: What color is it?

Pat: It's white

Julie: Here's a light blue blouse.
Is it yours?

Pat: No, it's not mine.... Wait.
It is mine. It's a disaster!

Julie: Oh, no! All our clothes are
light blue.

Pat: Here's the problem. It's these
new blue jeans. Whose jeans
are they?

Julie: Uh, they're mine. Sorry.



PRONUNCIATION The letters s and sh

A Listen and practice Notice the pronunciation of s and sh

1. suit socks scarf
2. shirt shorts shoes

B Read the sentences Pay attention to the pronunciation of s and sh.

1. This is Sandra's new shirt
2. These are Sam's purple shoes'

3. Where are my shoes and socks?
4. My shorts and T shirts are blue'

GRAMMAR FOCUS

Adjectives
my
your
These are his socks.

her
our
their

Pronouns
mine
yours
his
ours
theirs

These socks are hers.
These are his socks.

Names

Pat's blouse	/pæt/
Julie's jeans	/dʒuːli/
Rex's T-shirt	/rɛks/

Whose blouse is this? It's Pat's.
Whose jeans are these? They're Julie's.

A Complete the conversations with the correct words in parentheses. Then practice with a partner.

1. A: Is this Jennifer's hat?
B: No, it's not *hers* (her / hers). It's *mine* (my / mine).
2. A: Are these *gloves* (your / yours)?
B: No, they're not *mine* (my / mine) gloves. Let's ask Sally. Maybe they're *hers* (her / hers) gloves.
3. A: *(Whose / Yours) T-shirts* are these? Are they Julie's and Pat's?
B: No, they're not *theirs* (their / theirs) T-shirts. But these socks are *theirs* (their / theirs). And these shorts are *yours* (your / yours).
4. A: Hey! *These* are not *ours* (our / ours) clothes!
B: You're right. *Ours* (Our / Ours) are over there.

B Class activity Put one of your things in a box. Then choose a different thing from the box. Go around the class and find the owner.

A Young Min, is this watch yours?	A. Rex, is this watch yours?
B No, it's not mine. Maybe it's Rex's	C No, it's not mine. I think it's Marta's.

LISTENING My T-shirt is yellow.

A Listen to these people describe their clothes. Number the pictures from 1 to 4.

B Now talk about these people. What colors are their clothes?

- A. What color is Peter's T-shirt?
- B. His T-shirt is yellow.





SNAPSHOT

▶ Listen and practice

Weather and Seasons Around the World

It's spring in Brazil!



It's warm. It's very sunny.

It's summer in Korea!



It's raining. It's hot and humid.

It's fall in the U.S.!



It's cool. It's cloudy and windy.

It's winter in Russia!



It's snowing. It's very cold.

Source: Yahoo! Travel

What are the seasons in your country? Are they like these?

What is your favorite season?

What's the weather like today?



CONVERSATION It's very cold!

▶ Listen and practice.

Pat: Oh, no!

Julie: What's the matter?

Pat: It's snowing, and it's very cold!

Julie: Are you wearing your gloves?

Pat: No, they're at home.

Julie: Well, you're wearing your coat.

Pat: But my coat isn't warm.

And I'm not wearing boots!

Julie: OK. Let's take a taxi.

Pat: Thanks, Julie.





GRAMMAR FOCUS

I'm
You're
She's wearing shoes.
We're
They're
It's snowing.

I'm not
You're not
She's not
We're not
They're not
It's not

OR
You aren't
She isn't wearing boots.
We aren't
They aren't
It isn't raining

Conjunctions
It's snowing,
and it's very cold
I'm wearing a coat,
but I'm not wearing boots.

A Complete these sentences. Then compare with a partner.

1



My name's Claire. I'm wearing a green suit today. I have high heels, too. It's raining, but I have a raincoat.

2



It's hot today. Toshi and Norko are wearing shorts and T-shirts. It's very sunny, but they are wearing sunglasses.

3



Phil
he
He
he

a suit today –
pants and a jacket.
a brown shirt, but
a tie.

4



It's cold today, but Kathy is wearing a coat. She is wearing gloves and a hat. She has on boots. She is wearing sneakers.

Are you wearing a suit?	Yes, I am.	No, I'm not
Is she wearing boots?	Yes, she is.	No, she's not / No, she isn't
Are they wearing glasses?	Yes, they are.	No, they're not / No, they aren't

B Pair work Ask and answer these questions about the pictures in part A

1. Is Claire wearing a green suit?	7. Is Phil wearing gray pants?
2. Is she wearing a raincoat?	8. Is he wearing a brown shirt?
3. Is she wearing high heels?	9. Is he wearing a tie?
4. Are Toshi and Noriko wearing swimsuits?	10. Is Kathy wearing boots?
5. Are they wearing shorts?	11. Is she wearing a coat?
6. Are they wearing sunglasses?	12. Is she wearing a hat and gloves?

A. Is Claire wearing a green suit?
 B. Yes, she is. Is she wearing a raincoat?
 A: No, she's not. OR No, she isn't.

C Write four more questions about the pictures in part A. Then ask a partner the questions



My suit is black.
 I'm wearing a black suit.

LISTENING He's wearing a T-shirt!

A  Listen. Write the names **Bruce**, **Beth**, **Jon**, **Anita**, and **Nick** in the correct boxes.

Bruce

B Group work Ask questions about the people in the picture.

A. Is Bruce wearing a light brown jacket?
 B. Yes, he is.
 C. Is he wearing a tie?

C Group work Write five questions about your classmates. Then ask and answer the questions

Are Sonia and Paulo wearing jeans?
 Is Paulo wearing a red shirt?



INTERCHANGE 4 Celebrity fashions

What are your favorite celebrities wearing? Go to Interchange 4

Units 3-4 Progress check

SELF-ASSESSMENT

How well can you do these things? Check ✓ the boxes.

I can

Very well

OK

A little

Ask and answer Wh- and yes/no questions with *be* (Ex. 1)

Talk about countries of origin, nationalities and languages (Ex. 1)

Listen to, understand and give descriptions of people (Ex. 2)

Talk about clothes using possessives (Ex. 3)

Compare favorite things using the conjunctions *and* and *but* (Ex. 4)

Talk about clothes using the present continuous (Ex. 5)



INTERVIEW

Match the questions with the answers. Then ask and answer the questions with a partner. Answer with your own information.

1. Are you from Malaysia? h
2. Where are you and your family from?
3. What is your hometown like?
4. Is English your first language?
5. Who is your best friend?
6. Are your classmates Brazilian?
7. How old is your best friend?
8. Is our teacher from the US?

- a It's very beautiful.
- b Yes, she is.
- c We're from Mexico.
- d My best friend is Kevin.
- e Yes, they are.
- f No, it's not. It's Spanish.
- g He's nineteen.
- h No, I'm not. I'm from Thailand.



LISTENING Who's that?

A Listen to four conversations. Check ✓ the correct description for each person.

1	Min Ho	tall	short	funny	friendly	talkative	quiet
2	Ryan	tall	short	funny	serious	nice	shy
3	Angele	thin	heavy	pretty	shy	nice	friendly
4	Helen	thin	heavy	quiet	shy	serious	funny

B Write five yes/no questions about the people in part A. Then ask a partner the questions.

Is Min Ho friendly?

Is Ryan tall?



WHOSE CLOTHES ARE THESE?

Class activity Draw three pictures of clothes on different pieces of paper. Then put the papers in a bag. Take three different papers, go around the class, and find the owners.



A. Gina, is this your cap?
B. No, it's not mine. Maybe it's Emi's.

A: Young Woo, are these your pants?
B: Yes, they're mine. Thanks!



MY FAVORITE THINGS

A Write your favorite things in the chart. Then ask a partner about his or her favorite things. Write them in the chart.



1. season
2. color
3. clothes

B Compare answers. What's the same? What's different? Write sentences

Summer is my favorite season, and it's Juan's favorite season, too.

My favorite color is blue, but Juan's favorite color is brown.



GUESS THE CLASSMATE

Group work Think of a student in the class. Your classmates ask yes/no questions to guess the student.

- A I'm thinking of a student in this class.
- B Is it a man?
- A Yes, it is.
- C Is he short?
- A No, he isn't.
- D Is he wearing blue jeans?



WHAT'S NEXT?

Look at your Self assessment again. Do you need to review anything?

5

What are you doing?



SNAPSHOT

▶ Listen and practice.

Time Zones



Source: Time Service Department, U.S. Naval Observatory

Which cities are in the same time zones?

Which cities are in your time zone?



CONVERSATION What time is it there?

▶ Listen and practice.

Debbie: Hello?

John: Hi, Debbie. This is John.

I'm calling from Australia.

Debbie: Australia?

John: I'm at a conference in Sydney.

Remember?

Debbie: Oh, right. What time is it there?

John: It's 10:00 P.M. And it's four o'clock
there in Los Angeles. Right?

Debbie: Yes — four o'clock in the morning!

John: 4:00 A.M.? Oh, I'm really sorry.

Debbie: That's OK. I'm awake . . . now.





GRAMMAR FOCUS

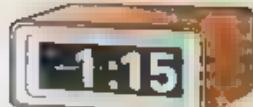
Time expressions



It's one o'clock.



t's one-oh-five.
t's five after one



It's one-fifteen
It's a quarter after one.



It's one-thirty.



It's one-forty.
It's twenty to two.



It's one forty-five.
It's a quarter to two

A Pair work Look at these clocks. What time is it?



1



2



3



4



5



6

A. What time is it?

B. It's twenty after two. OR It's two-twenty

Time of day



It's seven (o'clock)
in the morning.
It's 7:00 A.M.



It's twelve (o'clock)
It's 12:00 P.M.
It's noon.



It's four (o'clock)
in the afternoon.
It's 4:00 P.M.



It's seven (o'clock)
in the evening.
It's 7:00 P.M.



It's ten (o'clock) at night.
It's 10:00 P.M.



It's twelve (o'clock) at night.
It's 12:00 A.M.
It's midnight.

B Pair work Say each time a different way

1. It's nine o'clock in the evening. "It's 9:00 p.m."
2. It's eight o'clock in the morning.
3. It's twelve o'clock at night.
4. It's three in the afternoon.

5. It's 3:30 A.M.
6. It's 6:00 P.M.
7. It's 4:00 P.M.
8. It's 12:00 P.M.



L*ISTENING* It's 4:00 P.M. in Vancouver.



► Tracy and Eric are calling friends in different parts of the world. Listen. What time is it in these cities?

City	Time
Vancouver	4:00 P.M.
Bangkok	
Tokyo	
São Paulo	



C*ONVERSATION* I'm really hungry!

► Listen and practice

Steve H Mom
 Mom What are you doing, Steve?
 Steve I'm cooking
 Mom Why are you cooking now?
 It's two o'clock in the morning!
 Steve Well, I'm *really* hungry!
 Mom What are you making?
 Steve Pizza
 Mom Mmm, pizza. Now I'm getting hungry. Let's eat!



P*RONUNCIATION* Rising and falling intonation

A ► Listen and practice. Notice the intonation of the yes/no and Wh-questions.

Is she getting up? What's she doing?
 Are they sleeping? What are they doing?

B ► Listen to the questions. Draw a rising arrow (↗) for rising intonation and a falling arrow (↘) for falling intonation.

1



2

3.

4.

5.

6



GRAMMAR FOCUS Present continuous Wh-questions



What's Victor doing?
She's sleeping right now.



What's Marcos doing?
It's 6:00 A.M., so he's getting up.



What are Sue and Tom doing?
They're having breakfast.



What's Célia doing?
She's going to work.



What are James and Anne doing?
It's noon, so they're having lunch.



What's Andre doing?
He's working.



What's Permsak doing?
He's eating dinner right now.



What's Hiroshi doing?
He's watching television.



What are you doing?
It's ... so I'm

A Pair work Ask and answer the questions about the pictures

- Who's sleeping now?
- Who's having breakfast?
- Where's Andrei working?
- Where's Hiroshi watching television?
- What's Célia wearing?
- What's Marcos wearing?
- Why is Marcos getting up?
- Why are James and Anne having lunch?

spelling

sleep → sleeping
get → getting (+ t)
have → having (- e)

B Group work Write five more questions about the pictures
Then ask and answer your questions in groups



WORD POWER Activities

A Listen and practice. "He's playing tennis."



play tennis



ride a bike



run



swim



take a walk



dance



drive



go to the movies



shop



read



study



watch television

B *Group work* Ask and answer questions about the pictures in part A.

- A: Is he playing soccer?
- B: No, he's not.
- C: What's he doing?
- A: He's playing tennis

C *Group work* Act out the verbs and guess the actions.

- A: (acting out dancing) C: Are you dancing?
- B: Are you swimming? A: Yes, I am.
- A: No, I'm not.



LISTENING Mary's activities

A What's Mary doing? Listen to the sounds and number the actions from 1 to 8.

dancing

eating dinner

riding a bike

swimming

1 driving

playing tennis

shopping

watching television

B *Pair work* Listen again. Ask and answer questions about each sound

- A: What's Mary doing right now?
- B: She's driving...



INTERCHANGE 5 What's wrong with this picture?

What's wrong with this picture? Go to Interchange 5



READING



Friends Across a Continent

Skim the conversation. Write the name of the correct person under each picture.

Meg Martin and Kathy O'Brien chat online almost every day. Meg is an exchange student from the U.S. She is studying in Mexico. Kathy is in the U.S.

megm: Hi, there!

kathyo: Hi, Meg!

megm: What are you doing?

kathyo: I'm sitting on my bed with my laptop computer. I'm doing my homework.

megm: What are you working on?

kathyo: I'm writing an essay for Spanish class. :)

megm: Can you chat?

kathyo: For a minute. Where are you?

megm: I'm in an Internet cafe with my friend Carmen. I'm having coffee and she's reading a magazine. How is your family?

kathyo: They're all fine! My father's working outside. He's mowing the lawn. My mother's out shopping.

megm: Where's your brother?

kathyo: John's not home. He's playing soccer in the park. Oh, wait. My mother is home. She's calling me to have to go!

megm: OK! Bye!

kathyo: Bye :)



A Read the conversation. Then answer these questions.

- 1. writing an essay
- 2. having coffee
- 3. reading a magazine
- 4. working outside
- 5. shopping
- 6. playing soccer

B *Pair work* Imagine you are having an online chat. Where are you? Who are you chatting with? Write a short conversation.

6 My sister works downtown.



SNAPSHOT

▶ Listen and practice.

Transportation in the U.S. The Top Eight Ways to Get to Work

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1. drive	<input type="checkbox"/> 2. walk	<input type="checkbox"/> 3. take the bus	<input type="checkbox"/> 4. take the subway
<input type="checkbox"/> 5. take the train	<input type="checkbox"/> 6. ride a bike	<input type="checkbox"/> 7. ride a motorcycle	<input type="checkbox"/> 8. take a taxi/cab

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Check (✓) the kinds of transportation you use.
What are some other kinds of transportation?



CONVERSATION Nice car!

▶ Listen and practice

Ashley: Nice car, Jason! Is it yours?
Jason: No, it's my sister's. She has a new job, and she drives to work.
Ashley: Is her job here in the suburbs?
Jason: No, it's downtown.
Ashley: My parents work downtown, but they don't drive to work. They use public transportation.
Jason: The bus or the train?
Ashley: The train doesn't stop near our house, so they take the bus. It's really slow.
Jason: That's too bad.





WORD POWER Family

A ► Pair work Complete the sentences about the Carter family. Then listen and check your answers.

1 Anne is Paul's wife.

2 Jason and Emily are their kids.

3 Paul is Anne's husband.

4 Jason is Anne's son.

5 Emily is Paul's daughter.

6 Jason is Emily's brother.

7 Emily is Jason's sister.

8 Paul and Anne are Jason's parents.

kids = children

mom = mother

dad = father

Paul



husband

Anne



wife

father mother
(parents)

son daughter
(children)



Jason



Emily

B Pair work Tell your partner about your family.

"My mother's name is Angela.
David and Daniel are my brothers."



GRAMMAR FOCUS

I **walk** to school.
You **ride** your bike to school.
He **works** near here.
She **takes** the bus to work.
We **live** with our parents.
They **use** public transportation.

I **don't live** far from here.
You **don't live** near here.
He **doesn't work** downtown.
She **doesn't drive** to work.
We **don't live** alone.
They **don't need** a car.

Contractions

don't = do not

doesn't = does not

A Paul Carter is talking about his family. Complete the sentences with the correct verb forms. Then compare with a partner.

1 My family and I **live** (live / lives) in the suburbs. My wife and I **work** (work / works) near here, so we **walk** (walk / walks) to work. Our daughter Emily **works** (work / works) downtown, so she **drives** (drive / drives) to work. Our son **doesn't** (don't / doesn't) drive. He **rides** (ride / rides) his bike to school.

2 My parents **live** (live / lives) in the city. My mother **takes** (take / takes) a train to work. My father is retired, so he **doesn't** (don't / doesn't) work now. He also **uses** (use / uses) public transportation, so they **need** (don't / doesn't) need a car.

I/you/we/they

I have a bike.
We do our homework every day.
My parents go to work by bus.

he/she/it

My father has a car.
My mother does a lot of work at home.
The bus goes downtown.

B Ashley is talking about her family and her friend Jason.

Complete the sentences. Then compare with a partner.

- 1 My parents *have* (have has) a house in the suburbs. My mom and dad *go/ goes* downtown to work. My parents are very busy, so I *do/does* a lot of work at home.
- 2 My brother doesn't live with us. He *have/has* an apartment in the city. He *go/ goes* to school all day, and he *do/does* office work at night.
- 3 I *have/has* a new friend. His name is Jason. We *go/ goes* to the same school, and sometimes we *do/does* our homework together.

C Pair work Tell your partner about your family.

"I have one brother and two sisters. They . . ."

PRONUNCIATION Third-person singular -s endings

▶ Listen and practice. Notice the pronunciation of the -s endings.

s = /s/

take takes
walk walks

s = /z/

go goes
study studies

(e)s = /tiz/

dance dances
watch watches

irregular

do does
have has

WHO IS IT?

A Write five sentences about you and your family.

Write "Male" or "Female" on your paper, but not your name.

(Female) I live with my parents. I have two sisters. My father works downtown. . .

B *Class activity* Put all the papers in a bag. Choose a paper and describe the writer. Your classmates guess the writer.

- A. She lives with her parents. She has two sisters. Her father works downtown . . . Who is it?
- B. Michelle, is it you?
- C. No, it's not me. . . .



CONVERSATION I get up at noon.

Listen and practice

Jack: Let's go to the park on Sunday.
Amy: OK, but let's go in the afternoon.

I sleep late on weekends.

Jack: What time do you get up on Sundays?
Amy: At ten o'clock.

Jack: Oh, that's early. On Sundays I get up at noon.

Amy: Do you eat breakfast then?

Jack: Sure. I have breakfast every day.

Amy: Then let's meet at this restaurant at one o'clock. They serve breakfast all day!



GRAMMAR FOCUS

Do you get up early?

No, I get up late.

Does he have lunch at noon?

No, he eats lunch at one o'clock.

Do they drive to work?

Yes, they drive to work every day.

What time do you get up?

At ten o'clock.

What time does he have lunch?

At one o'clock.

When do they drive to work?

Every day.

A Complete the questions with *do* or *does*. Then write four more questions.

1. *Do* you get up early on weekdays?
2. What time you go home?
3. your mother work?
4. How your father get to work?
5. your parents read in the evening?
6. When your parents shop?
7. Does ?
8. What time ?
9. Do ?
10. When ?

time expressions	
early	In the morning
late	in the afternoon
every day	in the evening
at 9:00	on Sundays
at noon/midnight	on weekends
at night	on weekdays

B *Pair work* Ask and answer the questions from part A. Use time expressions from the box.

A: Do you get up early on weekdays?

B: Yes, I do. I get up at seven o'clock.

C Unscramble the questions to complete the conversations. Then ask a partner the questions. Answer with your own information.

1. A: *Do you exercise every day* ?
(you every day exercise do)
B Yes, I exercise every day
2. A: ?
(you what time lunch do eat)
B At 1:00 P.M.
3. A: ?
(at start does eight o'clock this class)
B No, this class starts at nine o'clock.
4. A: ?
(study you English do when)
B I study English in the evening



LISTENING Marsha's weekly routine

A  Listen to Marsha talk about her weekly routine. Check (✓) the days she does each thing.

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
get up early						
go to work						
exercise						
see friends						
see family						

B *Group work* Tell your classmates about your weekly routine.

A: I get up early on weekdays and Saturdays.
But I sleep late on Sundays.
B: I get up early on weekdays, too.
I get up at 6:00.
C: Really? I get up late every day.



INTERCHANGE 6 Class survey

Find out more about your classmates. Go to Interchange 6.

What's your schedule like?

Look at the pictures and the labels. Who gets up early? Who gets up late?

Student reporter Mike Starr talks to people on the street about their schedules



College students

Mike: What's your schedule like?

Brittany My classes start at 8:00 A.M., so I get up at 7:00 and take the bus to school.

MS When do your classes end?

BD They end at noon. Then I have a job at the library.

MS So when do you study?

BD My only time to study is in the evening, from eight until midnight.

Mike: What's your schedule like?

Joshua Well, I get up at 6:30 A.M. and go for a run before breakfast.

MS How do you go to work?

JB I work at home. I start work at 8:00. Around 1:00, I take a lunch break.

MS How late do you work?

JB Sometimes I work at night to finish a project!

Mike: What's your schedule like?

Maya I work at night. I go to work at 10:00 P.M., and I play until 3:00 A.M.

MS What do you do after work?

MB I have dinner. Then, I take a taxi home.

MS What time do you go to bed?

MB I go to bed at 5:00 in the morning.

A Read the article. Then number the activities in each person's schedule from 1 to 5.

Brittany Davis

- She goes to class.
- She takes the bus.
- She works.
- She studies.
- She gets up.

Joshua Burns

- He has breakfast.
- He starts work.
- He eats lunch.
- He gets up.
- He goes for a run.

Maya Black

- She has dinner.
- She finishes work.
- She goes to bed.
- She goes to work.
- She goes home.

B Write five sentences about your schedule. Are you an "early bird" or a "night owl"? Compare with a partner.



early bird



night owl

Units 5–6 Progress check

SELF-ASSESSMENT

How well can you do these things? Check (✓) the boxes.

I can ...

Very well OK A little

Listen to and understand cities, times, and activities (Ex. 1)

Ask and answer questions using the present continuous (Ex. 2)

Talk about weekly routines using simple present statements (Ex. 3)

Ask and answer questions using the simple present (Ex. 4, 6)

Talk about lifestyles and famous people (Ex. 4, 5)



LISTENING Around the world

► It's 9 A.M. in Los Angeles. Victoria is calling friends around the world. Listen to the conversations and complete the chart.

	City	Time	Activity
1. Sue	New York		
2. Marcos			
3. Jim			



ON VACATION

Student A: Imagine your classmates are on vacation.

Student B: calls you. Ask questions about your classmates

Student B: Imagine you are on vacation with your classmates. Call Student A. Answer Student A's questions about your classmates.

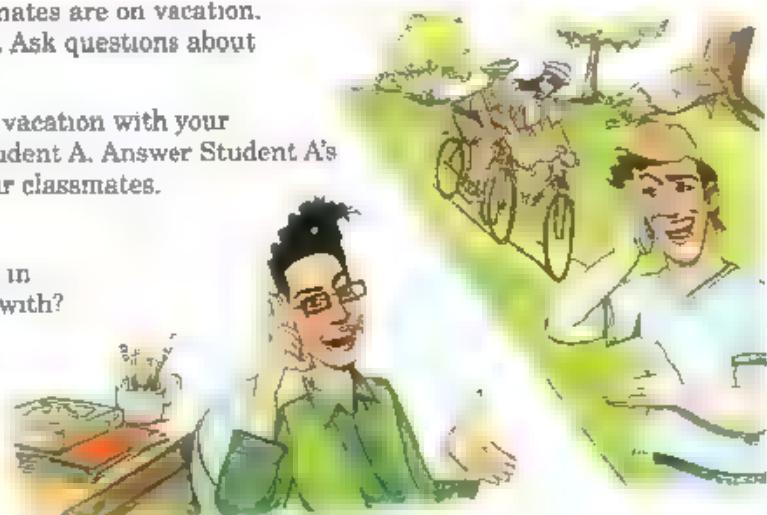
A: Hello?

B: Hi, it's ... I'm on vacation in

A: In ... ? Wow! Who are you with?
What are you doing?

B:

A: Well, have fun. Bye!





MY WEEKLY ROUTINE

A What do you do on these days? Complete the chart.

On weekdays	<hr/>
On weekends	<hr/>
Every day	<hr/>

B Compare routines. How are they the same? different?

A: I watch television on weekdays
 B: I do, too. I also cook on weekdays
 A: Oh, I don't cook on weekdays. But I cook on weekends!

C Tell the class about your partner's weekly routine

"Celia doesn't cook on weekdays, but she cooks on weekends . . ."



LIFESTYLE SURVEY

A Answer the questions in the chart. Check (✓) Yes or No.

1. Do you live with your parents?
 2. Do both your parents work?
 3. Do you watch television at night?
 4. Do you eat dinner with your family?
 5. Do you stay home on weekends?
 6. Do you work on Saturdays?

B Go around the class and find classmates with the same answers. Write their names in the chart. Try to write a different name on each line.



WHO IS IT?

Think of a famous person. Your classmates ask yes/no questions to guess the person.

Is it a man? a woman?	Is he/she tall? short?
Does he/she live in . . . ?	Does he/she wear glasses?
Is he/she a singer? an actor?	



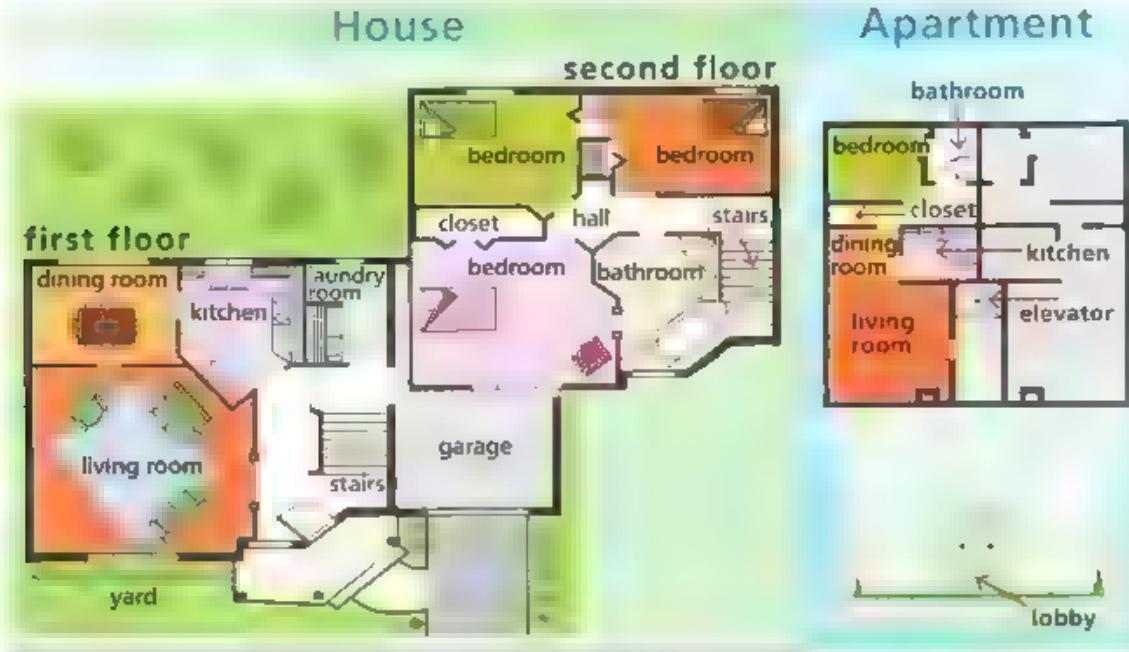
WHAT'S NEXT?

Look at your Self-assessment again. Do you need to review anything?

Does it have a view?

SNAPSHOT

▶ Listen and practice



What rooms are in houses in your country? What rooms are in apartments?
What rooms are in your house or apartment?



CONVERSATION My new apartment

▶ Listen and practice

Linda: Guess what! I have a new apartment
Chris: That's great! What's it like?

Linda: It's really beautiful

Chris: Is it very big?

Linda: Well, it has a big living room, a small bedroom, a bathroom, and a kitchen

Chris: Where is it?

Linda: On Lakeview Drive

Chris: Oh, nice! Does it have a view?

Linda: Yes, it does. It has a great view of another apartment building!





GRAMMAR FOCUS

Do you live in an apartment?

Yes, I do.

No, I don't.

Does Chris live in a house?

Yes, he does.

No, he doesn't.

Do the bedrooms have windows?

Yes, they do.

No, they don't.

Does the house have a yard?

Yes, it does.

No, it doesn't.

A Complete the conversation. Then practice with a partner.

Linda: Do you live in an apartment?

Chris: No, I ... I ... in a house.

Linda: Does it have a yard?

Chris: Yes, it ...

Linda: That sounds nice. Are you alone?

Chris: No, I ... I ... with my family.

Linda: Do you have any brothers or sisters?

Chris: Yes, I ... I ... four sisters.

Linda: That's a big family. Do you have a big house?

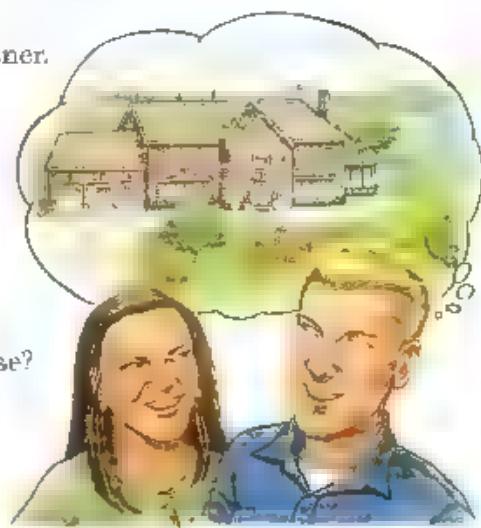
Chris: Yes, we ... It ... ten rooms.

Linda: Ten rooms! Does it have many bedrooms?

Chris: Yes, it ... It ... four.

Linda: Do you have your own bedroom?

Chris: Yes, I ... I'm really lucky.



B *Partner* Read the conversation in part A again. Ask and answer these questions. For "no" answers give the correct information.

1. Does Chris live in an apartment?

"No, he doesn't. He lives in a house."

2. Does Chris's house have a yard?

3. Does Chris live alone?

4. Does he have four brothers?

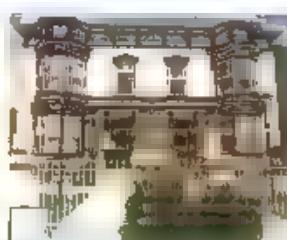
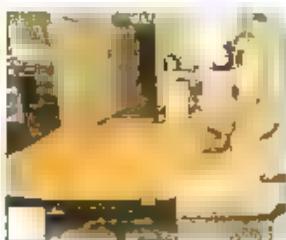
5. Does he have his own room?

C *Partner* Write five questions to ask your partner about his or her home. Then ask and answer the questions.



LISTENING It has just one room.

- Listen to four people describe their homes. Number the pictures from 1 to 4.





WORD POWER Furniture

A Listen and practice.



B Which rooms have the things in part A? Complete the chart.

Kitchen	table	stove	
Dining room	table		
Living room			
Bedroom			

C *Group work* What furniture do you have? Tell your classmates

"My living room has a sofa, a rug, and a television."



CONVERSATION There aren't any chairs.

▶ Listen and practice.

Chris This apartment is great.

Linda Thanks I love it, but I really need some furniture.

Chris What do you need?

Linda Oh, I need lots of things.

There are some chairs in the kitchen, but there isn't a table.

Chris And there's no sofa here in the living room.

Linda And there aren't any chairs.

There's only this lamp.

Chris So let's go shopping next weekend!





GRAMMAR FOCUS

There's / There are

There's a bed **in** the bedroom.
There's no sofa **in** the bedroom.
There isn't a table **in** the kitchen.
There's = There is

There are some chairs **in** the kitchen.
There are no chairs **in** the living room.
There aren't any chairs **in** the living room.

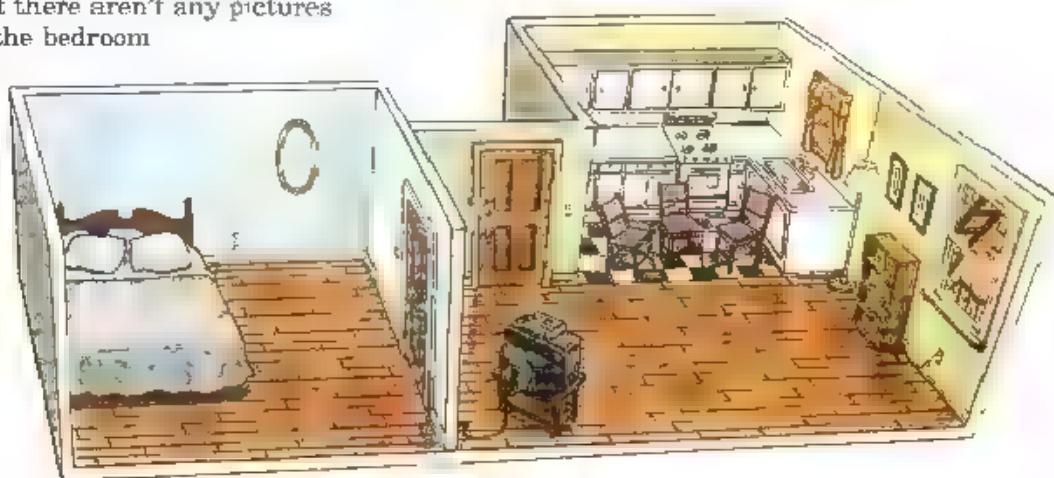
A Write each sentence a different way. Then practice with a partner.

- 1 I don't have a table in the bedroom.
- 2 I have some chairs in the kitchen.
- 3 I have a stove in the kitchen.
- 4 I don't have a refrigerator.
- 5 I don't have curtains on the windows.
- 6 I don't have any rugs on the floor.

There's no table in the bedroom.
There are no chairs in the kitchen.
There is a stove in the kitchen.
There isn't a refrigerator.
There aren't any curtains on the windows.
There aren't any rugs on the floor.

B Pair work. Look at the picture of Linda's apartment. Say what she has and doesn't have.

A: There's a mirror in the bedroom.
B: But there aren't any pictures in the bedroom.



C Write five sentences about things you have or don't have in your classroom. Then compare with a partner.

There are twenty desks in the classroom.
There aren't any computers.



INTERCHANGE 7 Find the differences

Compare two apartments. Go to Interchange 7.



PRONUNCIATION Words with th

A Listen and practice. Notice the pronunciation of /θ/ and /ð/.

/θ/ /θ/ /ð/ /ð/ /θ/ /θ/
There are **thirteen** rooms in **this** house. **The** house has **three** bathrooms.

B List other words with /θ/ and /ð/. Then use them to write four funny sentences. Read them aloud.

On Thursdays, their mother and father took for thirteen minutes



LISTENING Furniture is expensive!

▶ Listen to Chris and Linda talk in a furniture store. What does Linda like? Check (✓) the things.

✓ chairs
a refrigerator

a sofa
a dresser

a rug
a coffee table

a table
curtains



MY DREAM HOME

A Write a description of your dream home.

What is your dream home like?

Where is it?

What rooms does it have?

What things are in the rooms?

Does it have a view?

*My dream home is a cabin
in the forest. There is one
large room*



B Pair work Ask your partner about his or her dream home.

A Does it have a view?

B Yes, it has a very nice view
of the forest.



READING

Two Special Houses in the American Southwest

Scan the article. Where is Ms. Cisneros's house? Where is Ms. Nelson's house?



In San Antonio, Texas, there is a purple house. This house is the home of Sandra Cisneros. Ms. Cisneros is a Mexican-American writer. She is famous for her interesting stories. The house has a porch with a pink floor. The rooms are green, pink, and purple. There are many books and colorful paintings. Many other houses near Ms. Cisneros's house are white or beige, so her house is very different. Some of her neighbors think her house is too colorful, but Ms. Cisneros loves it.

Every year, many people visit Arizona to learn about Native American tribes. Most people stay in hotels, but some people stay in traditional Native American homes, called hogans. Lorraine Nelson, a teacher from Arizona, invites visitors to stay in her hogan. It has three doors, two beds on the floor and a wood-burning stove. Ms. Nelson teaches her guests about Native American traditions.



A Read the article. What's in each house? Complete the chart.

three chairs	colorful paintings	two beds on the floor
many books	✓ porch with a pink floor	wood-burning stove

Sandra Cisneros's house

- 1 There is a porch with a pink floor.
- 2 There are .
- 3 There are .

Lorraine Nelson's house

- 4 There is a .
- 5 There are .
- 6 There are .

B **Group work** Talk about these questions.

- 1 Imagine you are painting your house. What colors do you use? Why?
- 2 Imagine you are visiting Arizona. Do you stay in a hogan or in a hotel? Why?

8 What do you do?

WORD POWER Jobs

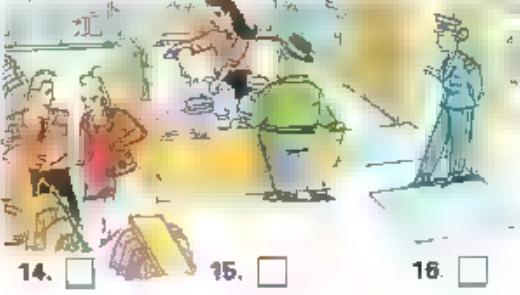
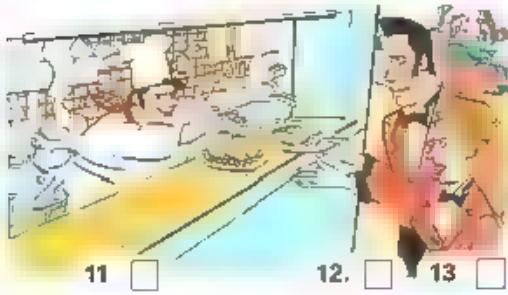
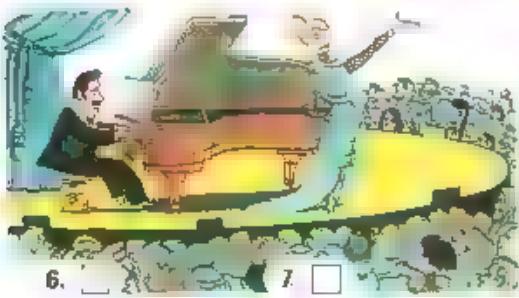
A Match the jobs with the pictures. Then listen and practice "He's a receptionist."

- a. cashier
- b. cook/chef
- c. doctor
- d. flight attendant

- e. judge
- f. lawyer
- g. musician
- h. nurse

- i. pilot
- j. police officer
- ✓ k. receptionist
- l. salesperson

- m. security guard
- n. singer
- o. waiter
- p. waitress



B Ask questions about the people in part A. What are their jobs?

A: What's his job?
B: He's a receptionist.



THE WORKPLACE

A Who works in these places? Complete the chart with jobs from Exercise 1. Add one more job to each list.

A. A doctor works in a hospital.
B. A nurse works in a hospital, too.



doctor

nurse

B Ask and answer Who questions about jobs. Use these words.

wears a uniform	sits all day	talks to people	works hard
stands all day	handles money	works at night	writes tickets

A: Who wears a uniform?
B: A police officer wears a uniform.
C: And a security guard.



CONVERSATION He works in a hotel.

▶ Listen and practice

Rachel: Where does your brother work?

Angela: In a hotel.

Rachel: Oh, really? My brother works in a hotel, too. He's a front desk agent.

Angela: How does he like it?

Rachel: Not very much. He doesn't like the manager.

Angela: That's too bad. What hotel does he work for?

Rachel: The Plaza.

Angela: That's funny. My brother works there, too.

Rachel: Oh, that's interesting. What does he do?

Angela: Actually, he's the manager!





PRONUNCIATION Reduction of do and does

Listen and practice. Notice the reduction of **do** and **does**.

Where **do** you work?

Where **does** he work?

Where **do** they work?

What **do** you **do**?

What **does** he **do**?

What **do** they **do**?



GRAMMAR FOCUS

Reduced forms of do and does

Where **do** you work?

In a hospital.

What **do** you **do**?

I'm a doctor.

How **do** you like **it**?

I really like it.

Where **does** he work?

In a hotel.

What **does** he **do**?

He's a manager.

How **does** he like **it**?

It's OK.

Where **do** they work?

In a restaurant.

What **do** they **do**?

They're waiters.

How **do** they like **it**?

They hate it.

A Complete these conversations. Then practice with a partner.

1. A: **What** **does** your sister **do**? B: My sister? She's a nurse.
A: **Does** she **like** **it**? B: It's difficult, but she loves it.
2. A: **Where** **does** your brother **work**? B: At the airport. He's a pilot.
A: Oh? **Does** he **like** **it**? B: He doesn't really like it.
3. A: **Do** your parents **like** **their** **jobs**? B: Oh, I guess they like them.
A: I don't remember. **Do** they **work**? B: In an office in the city.
4. A: **Do** you **like** **it**? B: I'm a student.
A: I see. **Do** you **like** **your** **classes**? B: They're good. I like them a lot.

B Ask questions about these people. Where do they work? What do they do? How do they like it?

Ben



Claudia



Vicki and Owen



A: Where **does** Ben **work**?

B: He works in ...



SNAPSHOT

▶ Listen and practice

Job Survey

cashier
chef
flight attendant
judge
musician
nurse
police officer
salesperson
security guard
singer

	fun	interesting	stressful	boring
cashier	✓		✓	
chef			✓	✓
flight attendant		✓		
judge				✓
musician				✓
nurse		✓		
police officer			✓	
salesperson		✓		
security guard				✓
singer	✓			

S 5 views with people between the ages of 17 and 55

Which opinions do you agree with? Which do you disagree with? Why?
Add your opinions to the chart. Check ✓ / one adjective for each job.



CONVERSATION That's exciting!

▶ Listen and practice

Richard: Hey, Stephanie. I hear you have a new job.
Stephanie: Yes, I'm teaching math at Lincoln High School.

Richard: How do you like it?

Stephanie: It's great. The students are terrific.
How are things with you?

Richard: Not bad. I'm a firefighter now, you know.
Stephanie: That's exciting!

Richard: Yes, but it's a very stressful job.
And sometimes it's dangerous.



LISTENING It's pretty boring.

▶ Listen. What do these women think of their jobs? Write the correct adjective.



boring





GRAMMAR FOCUS

be + adjective

A firefighter's job is **dangerous**.
A doctor's job is **stressful**.

adjective + noun

A firefighter has a **dangerous job**.
A doctor has a **stressful job**.

A Pair work Say each sentence a different way

1. A musician's job is interesting
"A musician has an interesting job."
2. An athlete's job is exciting
3. A lawyer's job is stressful.
4. A security guard has a boring job
5. A photographer has a difficult job
6. A police officer has a dangerous job.

B Group work Think of one job for each adjective. Do your classmates agree?

1. boring	musician	4. exciting
2. easy		5. difficult
3. dangerous		6. stressful

A: A musician has a boring job

B: I don't really agree. A musician does *not* have a boring job

C: You're right. A musician's job is very exciting



INTERCHANGE 8 The perfect job

What do you want in a job? Go to Interchange 8



WORKDAY ROUTINES

Group work Ask three classmates about their jobs (or their friends' or family members' jobs). Then tell the class

Ask about a classmate

- Do you have a job?
- Where do you work?
- What do you do, exactly?
- Is your job interesting?
- What time do you start work?
- When do you finish work?
- Do you like your job?
- What do you do after work? . . .

Ask about a classmate's friend or family member

- Tell me about your . . .
- Where does he / she work?
- What does he / she do, exactly?
- Is his / her job difficult?
- What time does he / she start work?
- When does he / she finish work?
- Does he / she like his job?
- What does he / she do after work?





READING

Job Profiles

Look at the photos. Which job looks the best? Why?

actress



Lisa Parker has two jobs. She works as a waitress at night, but she's really an actress. During the day, she auditions for plays and television shows. Her schedule is difficult, and she's tired a lot. But she's following her dream.

video game tester



Lots of teenagers want John Blue's job. He plays video games for eight hours a day. And he gets paid for it! John is a video game tester for a big video game company. Is it ever boring? Never. John almost always wins!

dog walker



Becky Peck walks in the park every day for many hours—rain or shine. Becky is a professional dog walker. She walks dogs for other people. Sometimes she takes 20 dogs to the park at one time.

teacher



Carlos Ruiz is a busy man. He plans lessons, grades homework, helps with after school activities—and of course, he teaches! His salary isn't great, but that's OK. His students like his class, so he's happy.

A Read the article. Who says these things? Write your guesses.

- 1 "After I win, I take a break."
- 2 "I don't usually work in the summer."
- 3 "The restaurant closes late—around 2:00 A.M."
- 4 "After work, my feet and arms are tired!"

B Write a short description of a job, but don't write the name of the job. Then read it to the class. Your classmates guess the job.

Units 7-8 Progress check

SELF-ASSESSMENT

How well can you do these things? Check (✓) the boxes.

I can ...

Very well OK A little

Ask and answer simple present yes/no questions (Ex. 1)

Talk about apartments and furniture using there is/there are (Ex. 1)

Ask simple present Wh-questions about jobs (Ex. 2)

Listen to and understand descriptions of jobs (Ex. 3)

Give opinions about jobs using adjectives and nouns (Ex. 4)



A NEW APARTMENT

A Imagine you are moving into this apartment. What things are in the rooms? Draw pictures. Use the furniture in the box and your own ideas.

bed desk lamp sofa
chairs dresser mirror table

B *Pair work* Ask questions about your partner's apartment.

A: I'm moving into a new apartment!
B: That's great! Where is it?

A:
B: What's it like? Does it have many rooms?

A: Well, it has

B: Does the ... have ...?

A:

B: Do you have a lot of furniture?

A: Well, there's ... in the ...
There are some ... in the

B: Do you have everything you need for
the apartment?

A: No, I don't. There's no
There isn't any

There aren't any ...

B: OK. Let's go shopping this weekend!





WHERE DOES HE WORK?

A Complete the conversations with Wh-questions.

1. A: <i>Where does your father work?</i>	2. A: <i>What does your mother do?</i>	?
B: My father? He works in a store.	B: I'm an accountant.	?
A: <i>What does he do?</i>	A: <i>Where do you work?</i>	?
B: He's a salesperson.	B: I work in an office.	?
A: <i>How does he feel about his job?</i>	A: <i>Is it OK?</i>	?
B: He likes his job a lot!	B: It's OK. I guess I like it.	

B Pair work Your partner asks the questions in part A. Answer with your own information.



LISTENING Where do they work?

- Listen to Linda, Kyle, and Wendy talk about their jobs.
- Check (✓) the correct answers.

	Where do they work?	What do they do?
1. Linda	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> office <input type="checkbox"/> school <input type="checkbox"/> restaurant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> receptionist <input type="checkbox"/> nurse <input type="checkbox"/> manager
2. Kyle	<input type="checkbox"/> office <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> school <input type="checkbox"/> hospital	<input type="checkbox"/> doctor <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> teacher <input type="checkbox"/> cook
3. Wendy	<input type="checkbox"/> office <input type="checkbox"/> school <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> hospital	



AN INTERESTING JOB

Group work What do you think of these jobs?
Give your opinions.



teacher



bus driver



farmer



hairstylist

A: I think a teacher has an interesting job.
 B: I don't really agree. I think a teacher's job is boring.
 C: Well, I think a teacher's job is stressful.

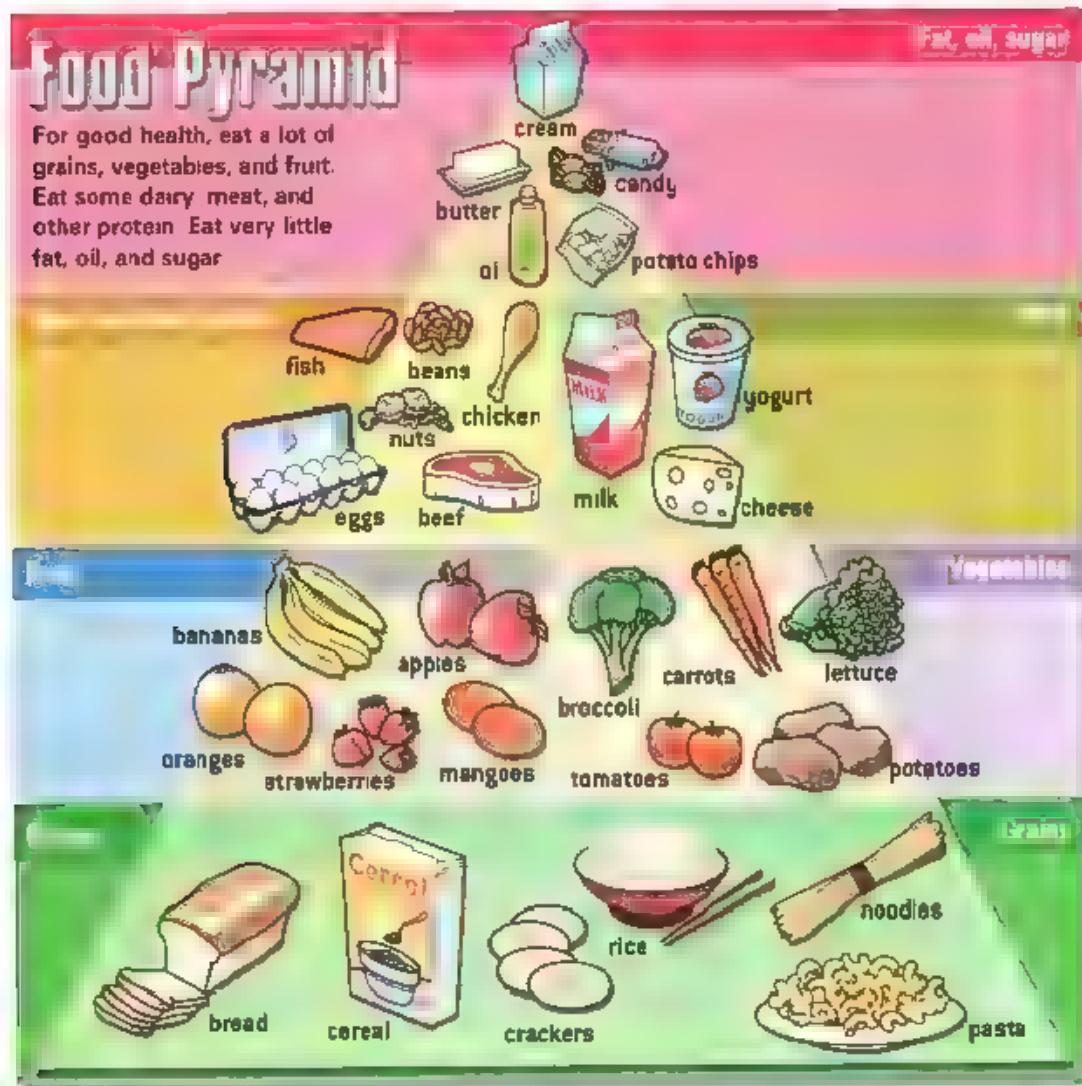
WHAT'S NEXT?

Look at your Self-assessment again. Do you need to review anything?

9 Broccoli is good for you.

WORD POWER Foods

A Listen and practice.



Source: Adapted from the U.S. Department of Agriculture Food Guide Pyramid

B What foods do you like? What foods don't you like? Make a list. Then tell a partner.

A I like rice, potato chips, and carrots.
I don't like fish, cheese, and bananas.

B I like ...

I like	I don't like
rice	fish
potato chips	cheese
carrots	bananas



CONVERSATION How about some sandwiches?

A Listen and practice.

Adam: What do you want for the picnic?
 Amanda: Hmm. How about some sandwiches?
 Adam: OK. We have some chicken in the refrigerator, but we don't have any bread.
 Amanda: And we don't have any cheese.
 Adam: Do we have any drinks?
 Amanda: No, we need some.
 Adam: All right. Let's get some lemonade.
 Amanda: And let's buy some potato salad.
 Adam: Sure. Everyone likes potato salad.



B Listen to the rest of the conversation. Check (✓) the desserts Adam and Amanda want.



fruit salad



cake



pie



cookies



ice cream



GRAMMAR FOCUS

SOME/PARTICULAR / ANY/GENERAL

Do we need **any** eggs?

Yes. Let's get **some** (eggs).

No. We don't need **any** (eggs).

Do we need **any** bread?

Yes. Let's get **some** (bread).

No, we don't need **any** (bread).

Count nouns

an egg → eggs

a sandwich → sandwiches

Noncount nouns

bread

lemonade

Specific

I'm eating **an egg**.

Let's get **some bread**.

General

Eggs are good for you.

Bread is good for you.

A Complete the conversation with *some* or *any*.

Amanda: The store doesn't have **any** potato salad.

Adam: Well, we have lots of potatoes. Let's make **some**.

Amanda: OK. Do we have **any** mayonnaise?

Adam: No, we need to buy **some**.

Amanda: We need **some** onions, too.

Adam: Oh, I don't want **any** onions. I hate onions!

Amanda: Then let's get **some** celery.

Adam: No, I don't want **any** celery in my potato salad.

But let's put **some** apples in it.

Amanda: Apples in potato salad? That sounds awful!



B Complete the chart with foods from Exercise 1 on page 58.

Count

Noncount

potatoes

broccoli

C *Group work* Look at your chart from part B. What foods are good for you? What foods are bad for you? Make general statements.

A Broccoli is good for you, but potatoes are bad for you.
B Are you sure? I think potatoes are good for you. . . .



PRONUNCIATION Sentence stress

A Listen and practice. Notice the stressed words.

A: What do you need? A: Do you need any fruit?

B: I need some bread and some fish B: Yes, I want some bananas.

B Make a list of foods you need. Then compare with a partner.



SNAPSHOT

Listen and practice

What Do you Have For Breakfast?	The U.S.	Japan	Mexico
	<input type="checkbox"/> eggs <input type="checkbox"/> bacon <input type="checkbox"/> toast with butter <input type="checkbox"/> orange juice <input type="checkbox"/> coffee <input type="checkbox"/> jam/jelly	 <input type="checkbox"/> fish <input type="checkbox"/> rice <input type="checkbox"/> soup <input type="checkbox"/> pickles <input type="checkbox"/> green tea	 <input type="checkbox"/> eggs <input type="checkbox"/> beans <input type="checkbox"/> tortillas <input type="checkbox"/> fresh fruit <input type="checkbox"/> sweet bread <input type="checkbox"/> coffee with milk

Source: www.adowl.com

What do you have for breakfast? Check (✓) the foods.

What else do you have for breakfast?



CONVERSATION Fish for breakfast?

Listen and practice

Sarah Let's have breakfast together on Sunday.
 Kumiko: OK. Come to my house. My family always has a Japanese-style breakfast on Sundays.
 Sarah, Really? What do you have?
 Kumiko: We usually have fish, rice, and soup.
 Sarah Fish for breakfast? That's interesting.
 Kumiko Sometimes we have a salad, too.
 And we always have green tea.
 Sarah Well, I never eat fish for breakfast, but I like to try new things.



GRAMMAR FOCUS

Frequency adverbs

always	
usually	
often	
I sometimes eat breakfast	
hardly ever	
never	

Do you ever have fish for breakfast?
Yes, I always do.
Sometimes I do.
No, I never do.



Sometimes I eat breakfast

A Put the adverbs in the correct places. Then practice with a partner.

usually

A: What do you have for breakfast? (usually)
 B: Well, I have coffee, cereal, and juice. (often)
 A: Do you eat breakfast at work? (ever)
 B: I have breakfast at my desk. (sometimes)
 A: Do you eat rice for breakfast? (usually)
 B: No, I have rice. (hardly ever)



B Unscramble the sentences

- I have breakfast on never weekends
- work I snacks eat at hardly ever
- eat for pasta dinner sometimes I
- have I dinner with often family my

I never have breakfast on weekends

C Rewrite the sentences from part B with your own information. Then compare with a partner.

A. I always have breakfast on weekends.
 B. I hardly ever have breakfast on weekends. I usually get up late.



L*ISTENING* Really? Never?

A ▶ Paul and Megan are talking about food. How often does Megan eat these foods? Listen and check (✓) Often, Sometimes, or Never.

	Often	Sometimes	Never
pasta	✓		
hamburgers			
fish			
eggs			
broccoli			

B *Group work* Do you ever eat the foods in part A? Tell your classmates.

A: I often eat pasta
B: Really? I never eat pasta
C: Well, I



MEALTIME HABITS

A Add three questions about mealtime habits to the chart. Then ask a partner the questions and complete the chart.

Mealtime habits	Breakfast	Lunch	Dinner
1. Do you usually eat . . . ?			
2. What time do you usually eat . . . ?			
3. Do you ever eat meat for . . . ?			
4. Do you ever go to a restaurant for . . . ?			
5. What do you usually drink for . . . ?			
6. What is something you never eat for . . . ?			
7.			
8.			
9.			

A: Kiyoshi, do you usually eat breakfast?
B: No, I hardly ever do.

B *Class activity* Tell your classmates about your partner's mealtime habits.

"Kiyoshi hardly ever eats breakfast. But he always eats lunch and dinner."



INTERCHANGE 9 Food survey

Complete a food survey. Go to Interchange 9 at the back of the book.



READING

Eating for Good Luck

On special occasions, do you ever eat any of the foods in these pictures?

On New Year's Day, many people eat special foods for good luck in the new year.



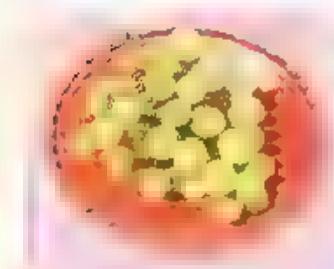
Some Chinese people eat tangerines. Tangerines are round. Round foods end and begin again, like years.



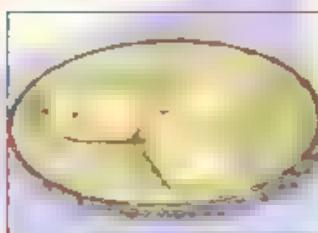
It is a Jewish custom to eat apples with honey for a sweet new year.



Greeks eat *vasilopitta*, bread with a coin inside. Everyone tries to find the coin for luck and money in the new year.



In Spain and some Latin American countries, people eat 12 grapes at midnight on New Year's Eve – one grape for good luck in each month of the new year.



On New Year's Day in Japan, people eat *mochi* rice cakes – for strength in the new year.



Some Americans from southern states eat black-eyed peas and rice with collard greens. The black-eyed peas are like coins, and the greens are like dollars.

A Read the article. Then correct these sentences.

- 1 Some Chinese people eat tangerines. Tangerines are ~~sweet~~^{round}, like years.
- 2 Some Jewish people eat apples with candy for a sweet new year.
- 3 Greeks eat *vasilopitta*, bread with beans inside.
- 4 In Europe, people eat 12 grapes for good luck in the new year.
- 5 The Japanese eat chocolate cake for strength in the new year.
- 6 Some Americans eat black eyed peas. Black eyed peas are like dollars.

B *Group work* Do you eat anything special on New Year's Day for good luck? Do you do anything special? Tell your classmates.

10 I can't ice-skate very well.



SNAPSHOT

▶ Listen and practice.

Sports Seasons in the US and Canada

In the spring, people . . .

- play golf
- play soccer



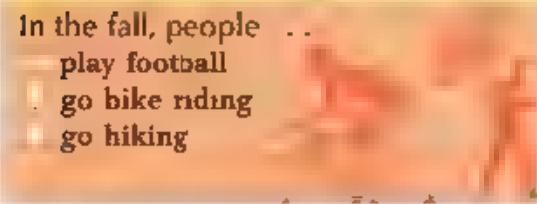
In the summer, people . . .

- play baseball
- play tennis
- play volleyball
- go swimming



In the fall, people . . .

- play football
- go bike riding
- go hiking



In the winter, people . . .

- play hockey
- play basketball
- go ice-skating
- go skiing



Sources: Adapted from ESPN Information Please Sports Almanac
interviews with people between the ages of 18 and 50

What sports are popular in your country? Check (✓) the sports.

Do you like sports? What sports do you play or watch?



CONVERSATION I love sports.

A Listen and practice

Lauren: So, Justin, what do you do in your free time?

Justin: Well, I love sports.

Lauren: Really? What sports do you like?

Justin: Hmm. Hockey, baseball, and soccer
are my favorites.

Lauren: Wow, you're a really good athlete!
When do you play all these sports?

Justin: Oh, I don't *play* these sports.
I just *watch* them on television!



B Pair work What do you do in your free time?
Tell your partner.



GRAMMAR FOCUS

What sports do you play?
Who do you play baseball with?
Where do you play?
How often do you practice?
When do you practice?
What time do you start?

I play hockey and baseball
I play with some friends from work. We have a team
We play at Hunter Park
We practice once or twice a week
We practice on Sundays
We start at ten o'clock in the morning

A Complete the conversations with the correct Wh question words. Then practice with a partner.

- 1 A I watch sports on television every weekend.
B Really? What sports do you like to watch?
A Soccer It's my favorite!
B When do you usually watch soccer?
A On Sunday afternoons
B And Where do you usually watch it? At home?
A No, at my friend's house. He has a really big television!
- 2 A When do you go bike riding?
B Oh, about once a month.
A I love to go bike riding. I go every Sunday.
B Really? Where do you go?
A Usually at about one o'clock.
B Oh, yeah? Who do you usually go with?
A My sister. Come with us next time!



B Complete the conversation with questions.

Then compare with a partner.

A: What sports do you like?
B: I like a lot of sports, but I really love volleyball.
A: When do you play?
B: I usually play with my sister and some friends.
A: Where do you play?
B: We practice on Saturdays.
A: When do you start?
B: We start at about noon.
A: Where do you play?
B: We usually play in our yard, but sometimes we play at the beach.



C **Pair work** Ask your partner five questions about sports. Then tell the class.

A: What sports do you like?
B: I like baseball and soccer.
A: When do you play baseball? ...



L*ISTENING* What sports do you like?

▶ Listen to the conversations about sports
Complete the chart.

Favorite sport	Do they play or watch it?	
	Play	Watch
1. Lisa	tennis	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2. John		
3. Sue		
4. Henry		



C*ONVERSATION* I can't sing.

▶ Listen and practice

Kayla. Oh, look. There's a talent contest on Saturday. Let's enter.

Philip: I can't enter a talent contest.
What can I do?

Kayla: You can sing really well.

Philip: Oh, thanks. . . Well, you can, too.

Kayla: Oh, no. I can't sing at all – but I can play the piano.

Philip: So maybe we can enter the contest.

Kayla: Sure. Why not?

Philip: OK. Let's practice tomorrow!



Can You Sing or Act?
BE A STAR!

TV TALENT CONTEST



P*RONUNCIATION* Can and can't

A ▶ Listen and practice. Notice the pronunciation of can and can't.

/kən/ /kænt/
I can act, but I can't sing very well.

B **Pair work** Your partner reads a sentence from the left or right column. Check (✓) the sentence you hear.

1. I can sing. I can't sing.
2. I can act. I can't act.
3. I can dance. I can't dance.
4. I can swim. I can't swim.

GRAMMAR FOCUS

I	you	I	What can I do?
You	I	you	You can sing.
He can sing very well.	Can he sing?	Yes, he can.	
She can't sing at all.	she	No, she can't.	Who can sing?
We	we	we	Philip can.
They	they	they	

A Kayla is talking about things she can and can't do. Complete these sentences. Then compare with a partner.



1 I can't draw.



2 I act.



3 I sing.



4 I fix cars.



5. I play tennis.



6. I ice-skate very well.



7. I play the piano.



8. I cook at all.

B *Pair work* Ask and answer questions about the pictures in part A.

A: Can Kayla draw?

B: No, she can't.

C *Group work* Can your classmates do the things in part A? Ask and answer questions.

A: Can you draw, Pedro?

B: No, I can't. How about you, Sachiko?

C: I can't draw. But I can act!



LISTENING I can do that!

▶ Listen to three people talk about their abilities.
Check (✓) the things they can do well.



1. Peter
2. Liz
3. Scott



WORD POWER

A Complete the word map with abilities and talents from the list.
Then listen and check.

- ✓ bake a cake
- design a Web page
- do gymnastics
- fix a car
- fix a motorcycle
- paint pictures
- play chess
- play the violin
- ride a horse
- sing English songs
- surf
- tell good jokes

Musical or artistic

Technical or mechanical



Athletic

Other

bake a cake

B **Group work** Who can do the things in part A?
Make a list of guesses about your classmates.

A Who can bake a cake?
B I bet Sophie can
C Who can design a Web page?

bake a cake – Sophie
design a Web page –

C **Class activity** Go around the room and check your guesses.

A: Sophie, can you bake a cake?
B: Yes, I can



INTERCHANGE 10 Hidden talents

Learn more about your classmates' hidden talents.
Go to Interchange 10 at the back of the book.



READING

Race the U.S.A.

How many different kinds of races can you think of?



Climb the stairs of New York City's Empire State Building in the Empire State Building Run-Up!

The climb is 1,050 feet (320 meters) - 86 floors, or 1,575 steps.

Winners can reach the top in just 10 to 11 minutes. Can you?

Take eight or ten days to Race Across America from Irvine, California, to Savannah, Georgia

Cross the entire U.S. in this 2,900-mile (4,667 kilometer) bicycle race

In this race, there are no "time-outs" for sleep. For eight to ten days, racers can sleep only about three hours each day!



Only possible in Alaska the Iditarod Sled Dog Race

Race from downtown Anchorage to Nome - over 1,150 miles (1,850 kilometers) through cold, wind, and snow.

Winners usually finish the course in 9 to 12 days and receive cash prizes!



Race on the exciting white waters of the Arkansas River in the Downriver Race.

Winners complete the 25.7 miles (41.5 kilometers) in just two hours!

This is the longest downriver race in the U.S. One person. One boat. Take the challenge!

A Read the article. Then complete the chart.

Picture Description Winning times

1. Empire State Building Run-Up
2. Race Across America
3. Downriver Race
4. Iditarod Sled Dog Race

B *创* Make up a race. What is it called? Where is it? What is the distance? What can you win?

Units 9–10 Progress check

SELF-ASSESSMENT

How well can you do these things? Check (✓) the boxes.

I can

Very well OK A little

Talk about foods using *some* and *any* (Ex. 1)

Talk about eating habits using adverbs of frequency (Ex. 2)

Listen to and understand questions about sports (Ex. 3)

Ask and answer simple present Wh-questions (Ex. 4)

Talk about job abilities using *can* (Ex. 5)



CLASS PICNIC

Group work Plan a class picnic. Choose two main dishes, two salads, two drinks, and two desserts. Then tell the class.

Main dishes

Salads

Drinks

Desserts

Useful expressions

Do we want any . . . ?
Let's get . . . make some
I don't want / like . . .



SNACK SURVEY

Pair work Does your partner ever eat these snacks?
Ask questions and complete the survey.

1. popcorn
2. cookies
3. chocolate
4. bananas
5. potato chips
6. apples

A: Do you ever have popcorn as a snack?

B: Yes, I always have popcorn. OR No, I never have popcorn

LISTENING What do you play?

A Listen to Jenny ask Ben about sports. Check (✓) Ben's answers.

1. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> I play baseball. <input type="checkbox"/> I play basketball	3 At 6:30 P.M. At 6:30 A.M.	5. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> On the weekends <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> In the afternoons.
2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Some friends from school. <input type="checkbox"/> Some friends from work	4 Every day. Every week.	6. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> At the park. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> In the yard

WHAT DO YOU LIKE?

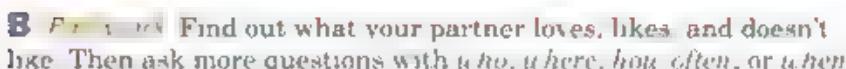
A Complete the chart with things you love, like, and don't like.



Sports

Foods

Clothes

B  Find out what your partner loves, likes, and doesn't like. Then ask more questions with *who*, *where*, *how often*, or *when*.

A: What sports do you love?

B: I love ice-skating.

A: Who do you usually go ice-skating with?

JOB ABILITIES

Group work What can these people do well? Make a list.

Use the abilities in the box and your own ideas. Then tell the class.



A: A chef can cook very well.

B: A chef can also bake things, like cakes.

C: Also, a chef can

bake
cook
draw
fix a car
fix a motorcycle
paint
play the piano
read music

WHAT'S NEXT?

Look at your Self-assessment again. Do you need to review anything?

11 What are you going to do?



MONTHS AND DATES

A Listen. Practice the months and the dates

January
February
March
April
May
June
July
August
September
October
November
December

Dates		
1st first	11th eleventh	21st twenty-first
2nd second	12th twelfth	22nd twenty-second
3rd third	13th thirteenth	23rd twenty-third
4th fourth	14th fourteenth	24th twenty-fourth
5th fifth	15th fifteenth	25th twenty-fifth
6th sixth	16th sixteenth	26th twenty-sixth
7th seventh	17th seventeenth	27th twenty-seventh
8th eighth	18th eighteenth	28th twenty-eighth
9th ninth	19th nineteenth	29th twenty-ninth
10th tenth	20th twentieth	30th thirtieth
		31st thirty-first

B **Class activity** Go around the room.
Make a list of your classmates' birthdays.

A: Anna, when's your birthday?
B: July 21st. When's your birthday?

My classmates' birthdays

Anna - July 21st



CONVERSATION Happy birthday!

Listen and practice.

Angie: Are you going to do anything exciting this weekend?

Philip: Well, I'm going to celebrate my birthday.

Angie: Fabulous! When is your birthday, exactly?

Philip: It's August ninth – Sunday.

Angie: So what are your plans?

Philip: Well, my friend Kayla is going to take me out for dinner.

Angie: Nice! Is she going to order a cake?

Philip: Yeah, and the waiters are probably going to sing "Happy Birthday" to me. It's so embarrassing.





GRAMMAR FOCUS

Are you going to do anything this weekend?

Yes, I am. I'm going to celebrate my birthday.

No, I'm not. I'm going to stay home.

Is Kayla going to have a party for you?

Yes, she is. She's going to invite all my friends.

No, she isn't. She's going to take me out for dinner.

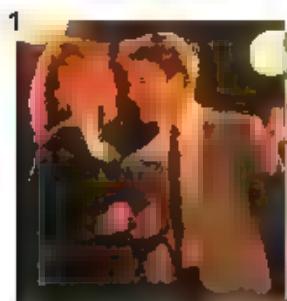
Are the waiters going to sing to you?

Yes, they are. They're going to sing "Happy Birthday".

No, they aren't. But they're going to give me a cake.

A What are these people going to do this weekend?

Write sentences. Then compare with a partner.



1 They're going to go dancing.

2 She's going to read.

B Pair work Is your partner going to do the things in part A this weekend? Ask and answer questions.

A. Are you going to go dancing this weekend?

B. Yes, I am. I'm going to go to a new dance club downtown.

A. Are you going to go with a friend? .



INTERCHANGE 11 Guessing game

Make guesses about your classmates' plans. Go to Interchange 11.



PRONUNCIATION Reduction of going to

A ▶ Listen and practice. Notice the reduction of going to to /gənə/.

A: Are you going to have a party?

B: No, I'm going to go out with a friend.

A: Are you going to go to a restaurant?

B: Yes. We're going to go to Nick's Café.

B *Pair work* Ask your partner about his or her weekend plans. Try to reduce going to.



LISTENING Evening plans

A It's 5:30 P.M. What are these people's evening plans? Write your guesses in the chart.

B ▶ Listen to the interviewer ask these people about their plans. What are they really going to do? Complete the chart.



Michelle Kevin Robert Jane

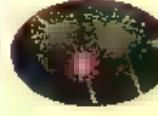
Your guess	What they're really going to do
Michelle is going to go to the gym	Michelle
Kevin	Kevin
Robert	Robert
Jane	Jane



SNAPSHOT

▶ Listen and practice

Holidays in the U.S.

New Year's Day	Valentine's Day		Halloween	Thanksgiving	Christmas
					
January 1st	February 14th		October 31st	Fourth Thursday in November	December 25th

Source: *The Concise Columbia Encyclopedia*

Do you celebrate any of these holidays? How do you celebrate them?

What are some holidays in your country? What's your favorite holiday?

CONVERSATION Have a good Valentine's Day.

▶ Listen and practice.

Mona: So, Tyler, are you going to do anything special for Valentine's Day?

Tyler: Yeah, I'm going to take my girlfriend out for dinner.

Mona: Oh, really? Where are you going to go?

Tyler: Laguna's. It's her favorite restaurant.

Mona: Oh, she's going to like that!

Tyler: How about you? What are you going to do?

Mona: Well, I'm not going to go to a restaurant, but I am going to go to a dance.

Tyler: Sounds like fun. Well, have a good Valentine's Day.

Mona: Thanks. You, too.



GRAMMAR FOCUS

What are you going to do for Valentine's Day?

I'm going to go to a dance.

I'm not going to go to a restaurant.

Where are you going to go?

We're going to go to Laguna's.

We're not going to stay home.

How are you going to get there?

We're going to drive.

We're not going to take a bus.

Who's going to be there?

My friends are going to be there.

My sister isn't going to be there.

A Complete this conversation with the correct form of *be going to*. Then practice with a partner.

A: What *are* you *going to do* (do) for Halloween?
B: I don't know. I (not do) anything special.
A: Well, Pat and I (have) a party. Can you come?
B: Sure! Where *are* you (have) the party?
A: It (be) at Pat's house.
B: What time *is* the party (start)?
A: At 6:00. And it (end) around midnight.
B: Who *will* you (invite)?
A: We (ask) all our good friends.

B Ask your classmates about their plans. Use the time expressions in the box.

A: What are you going to do tonight?
B: I'm going to go to a party.
C: Oh, really? Who's going to be there?
B: Well, Lara and Rosa are going to come. But Jeff isn't going to be there. . . .

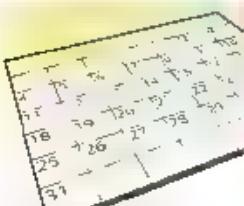
time expressions

tonight	next week
tomorrow	next month
tomorrow night	next summer



WORD POWER Special occasions

A Listen and practice. Then check (✓) the things you do for each special occasion.



Mother's Day



Father's Day



Graduation



Wedding



Anniversary

send cards

give presents

take pictures

sing songs

dance

eat cake

have a party

have a picnic

eat special food

wear special clothes

B Group work What special occasions are you going to celebrate this year? When are they? How are you going to celebrate them? Ask your classmates.

A What special occasions are you going to celebrate this year?

B I'm going to go to my sister's wedding.

C Really? When is she going to get married?



HOLIDAYS AND FESTIVALS

A Pair work Choose any holiday or festival you like. Then ask and answer these questions.

What is the holiday or festival?

When is it?

What are you going to do?

Where are you going to go?

Who's going to be there?

When are you going to go?

How are you going to get there?

A What is the holiday or festival?

B It's Cinco de Mayo.

A When is it?

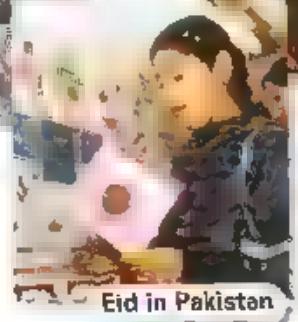
B It's on May fifth.

A What are you going to do?

B I'm going to go to a parade.



Setsubun in Japan



Eid in Pakistan

B Class activity Tell the class about your partner's plans.

What are you going to do on your birthday?

Scan the article. How old is each person going to be?



Elena Buenaventura

Madrid

"My twenty-first birthday is on Saturday, and I'm going to go out with some friends. To wish me a happy birthday,

they're going to pull on my ear 21 times – once for each year. It's an old custom. Some people pull on the ear just once, but my friends are very traditional!"



Mr. and Mrs. Aoki

Kyoto

"My husband is going to be 60 tomorrow. In Japan, the sixtieth birthday is called *kanreki* – it's the

beginning of a new life. The color red represents a new life, so children often give something red as a present. What are our children going to give him? A red hat and vest!"



Yan-ching Shi

Taipei

"Tomorrow is my sixteenth birthday. It's a special birthday, so we're going to have a family ceremony.

I'm probably going to get some money in lucky envelopes from my relatives. My mother is going to cook noodles – noodles are for a long life."



Philippe Joly

Paris

"I'm going to be 30 next week, so I'm going to invite three

very good friends out to dinner. In France, when you have a birthday, you often invite people out. In some countries, I know it's the opposite – people take you out."



A Read the article. Then correct these sentences.

- 1 To celebrate her birthday Elena is going to pull on her friends' ears
- 2 Yan-Ching is going to cook some noodles on her birthday
- 3 On his birthday Mr. Aoki is going to buy something red
- 4 Philippe's friends are going to take him out to dinner on his birthday

B Group work

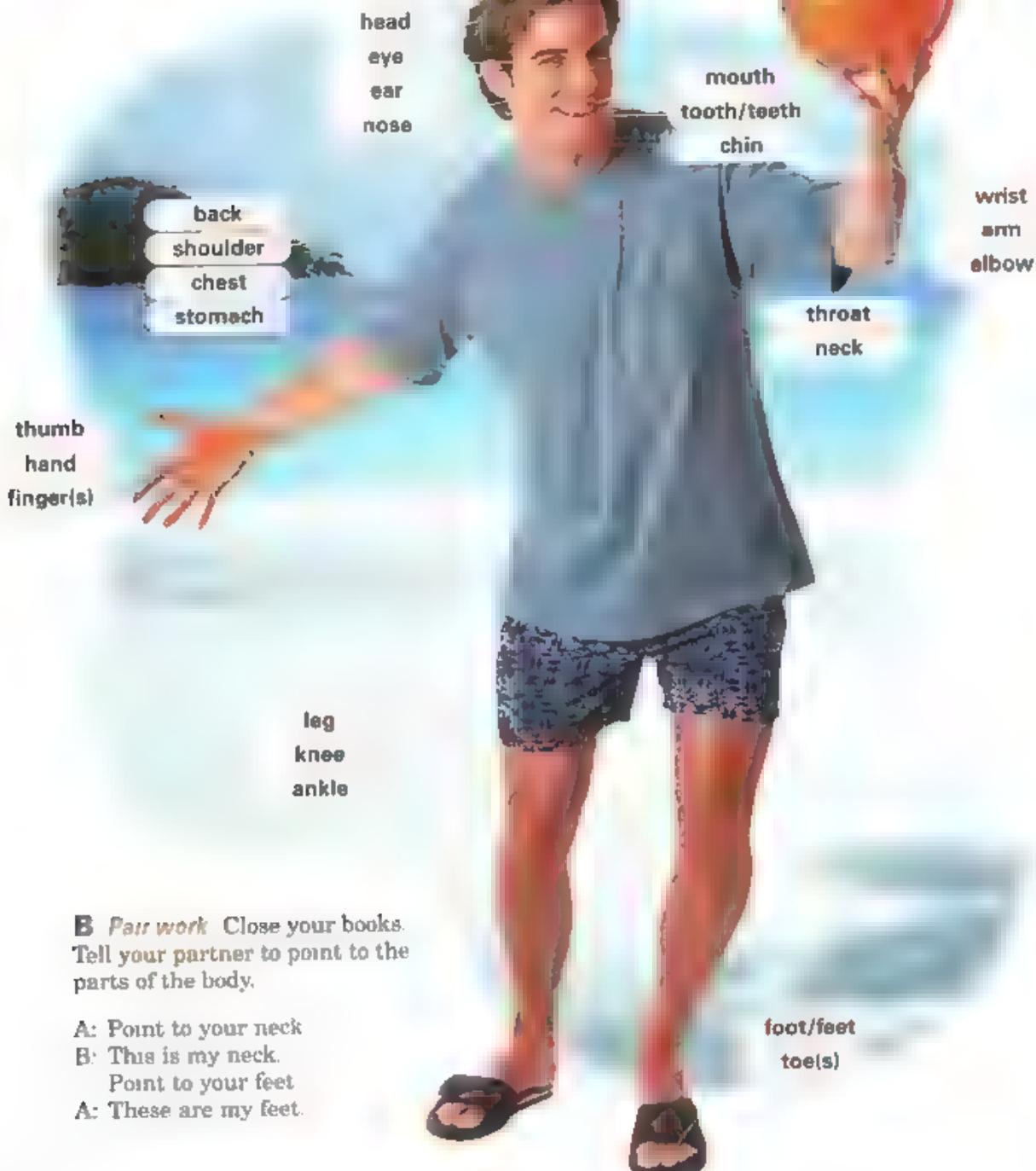
How do people usually celebrate birthdays in your country? Do you have plans for your next birthday? How about the birthday of a friend or family member? What are you going to do? Tell your classmates.

12 What's the matter?



WORD POWER Parts of the body

A Listen and practice.



B **Pair work** Close your books.
Tell your partner to point to the
parts of the body.

A: Point to your neck.
B: This is my neck.
Point to your feet.
A: These are my feet.



CONVERSATION I feel homesick.

A Listen and practice.

Brian. Hey, Kenichi! How are you?
 Kenichi: Oh, I'm not so good, actually.
 Brian. Why? What's the matter?
 Kenichi: Well, I have a headache And a backache.
 Brian. Maybe you have the flu.
 Kenichi: No, I think I just feel a little homesick for Japan.
 Brian: That's too bad. . . But maybe I can help.
 Let's have lunch at that new Japanese restaurant.
 Kenichi: That's a great idea. Thanks, Brian.
 I feel better already!



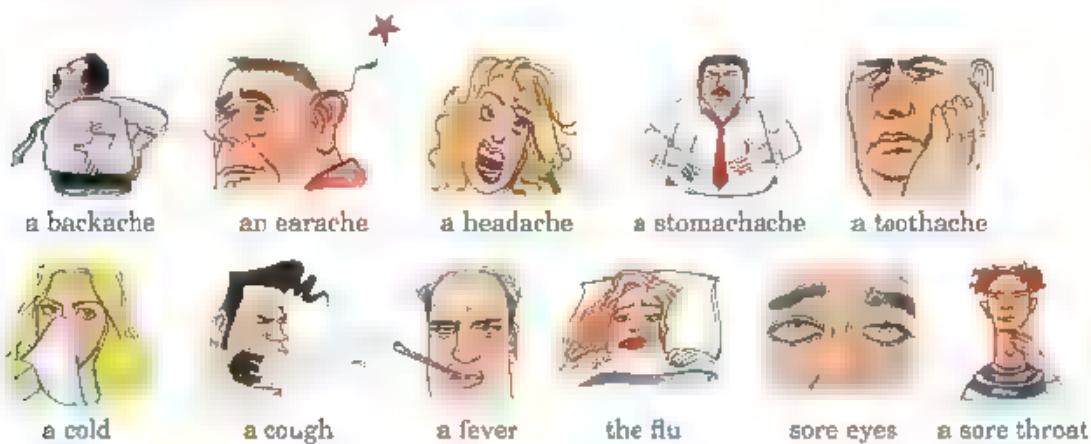
GRAMMAR FOCUS

HEALTH PROBLEMS

What's the matter?	How are you?
What's wrong?	How do you feel?
I have a headache.	I feel homesick.
I have a backache.	I feel better.
I have the flu.	I don't feel well.

Negative adjectives	Positive adjectives
sick	fine
awful	great
terrible	terrific
miserable	fantastic

A Listen and practice. "He has a backache."



B Pair work. Act out a health problem. Your partner guesses the problem.

- A What's wrong? Do you have a headache?
- B No, I don't.
- A Do you have an earache?
- B Yes, that's right!

C Class activity Go around the class. Find out how your classmates feel today. Respond with an expression from the box.

A: How do you feel today, Jun?
B: I feel fine, thanks. What about you, Leo?
A: I feel terrible. I have a stomachache.
B: I'm sorry to hear that.

That's good.
I'm glad to hear that.
That's too bad.
I'm sorry to hear that.



LISTENING I have a headache.

A Listen to the conversations. Where do these people hurt? Write down the parts of the body.



1 Ben
head, throat



2 Alison



3. Jeffrey



4 Marta

B Pair work Ask and answer questions about the people in part A.

A: What's the matter with Ben?
B: He has a headache and a sore throat.



SNAPSHOT

Listen and practice.



Source: Based on information from Almanac of the American People and interviews with people between the ages of 25 and 50.

What medications do you have at home?
What are these medications for?

CONVERSATION Don't work too hard.

▶ Listen and practice

Dr. Young: Hello, Ms. West. How are you today?
Ms. West: Not so good.
Dr. Young: So, what's wrong, exactly?
Ms. West: I'm exhausted.
Dr. Young: Hmm. Why are you so tired?
Ms. West: I don't know. I just can't sleep at night.
Dr. Young: OK. Let's take a look at you.

A few minutes later

Dr. Young: I'm going to give you some pills.
Take one pill every night after dinner.
Ms. West: OK.
Dr. Young: And don't drink coffee, tea, or soda.
Ms. West: Anything else?
Dr. Young: Yes. Don't work too hard.
Ms. West: All right. Thanks,
Dr. Young



LISTENING Let's take a look.

▶ Listen to Dr. Young talk to four other patients. What does she give them? Check (✓) the correct medications.

	Antacid	Aspirin	Cold pills	Eye drops	Muscle cream
1. Ben					
2. Alison	✓	✓			
3. Jeffrey	✓	✓	✓		
4. Marta					

PRONUNCIATION Sentence intonation

A ▶ Listen and practice. Notice the intonation in these sentences.

Take some aspirin.

Don't drink coffee.

Go to bed.

Don't work too hard.

Use some muscle cream.

Don't exercise this week.

B *Pair work* Practice the conversation in Exercise 6 again. Pay attention to the sentence intonation.



GRAMMAR FOCUS

Take a pill every four hours.

Rest in bed.

Drink lots of juice.

Don't work too hard.

Don't stay up late.

Don't drink soda

A Complete these sentences. Use the correct forms of the words in the box.

✓ call see not go not drink
listen take ✓ not worry not eat

1. <i>Call</i>	a dentist.	5.	to relaxing music
2. <i>Don't worry</i>	too much.	6.	a doctor
3.	two aspirin.	7.	coffee.
4.	to school.	8.	any candy

B Write two pieces of advice for each problem. Use the sentences from part A or your own ideas.



1. *Call a dentist.*

2.

3.

4.

C *Fair work* Act out the problems from part B. Your partner gives advice.

A: I feel miserable!
B: What's the matter?
A: I have a terrible toothache!
B: I have an idea. Call a dentist. . . .



INTERCHANGE 12 Helpful advice

Give advice for some common problems. Go to Interchange 12



READING

10 Simple Ways to Improve Your Health

Can you think of some ways to improve your health? Don't look at the article.

Believe it or not, you can greatly improve your health in ten simple ways.

1 Eat breakfast.

Breakfast gives you energy for the morning.

2 Go for a walk.

Walking is good exercise, and exercise is necessary for good health.



3 Floss your teeth.

Don't just brush them. Flossing keeps your gums healthy.



4 Drink eight cups of water every day.

Water helps your body in many ways.

5 Stretch for five minutes.

Stretching is important for your muscles.



6 Wear a seat belt.

Every year seat belts save thousands of lives.



7 Do something to challenge your brain.

For example, do a crossword puzzle or read a new book.

8 Protect your skin.

Use lots of moisturizer and sunscreen.



9 Get enough calcium.

Your bones need it. Dairy foods like yogurt, milk and cheese have calcium.

10 Take a "time-out" - a break of about 20 minutes.

Do something different. For example, get up and walk. Or sit down and listen to music.

Source: Cooking Light Magazine

A Read the article. Then complete the sentences.

1. To get exercise, go for a walk.
2. To help your bones,
3. To help your muscles
4. To keep your gums healthy,
5. To have energy for the morning,
6. To challenge your brain.

B → → → What things in the article do you do regularly? What else do you do for your health? Tell your classmates.

Units 11-12 Progress check

SELF-ASSESSMENT

How well can you do these things? Check (✓) the boxes.

I can

Very well OK A little

Ask and answer yes/no questions about holidays with *be going to* (Ex. 1)

Ask and answer Wh questions about future plans with *be going to* (Ex. 2)

Use future time expressions (Ex. 2)

Listen to and understand conversations about problems (Ex. 3)

Talk about problems using *have + noun* and *feel + adjective* (Ex. 4)

Give advice using imperatives (Ex. 4)



HOLIDAY SURVEY

A Complete the questions with names of different holidays

Are you going to ...?

Name →

dance on

give presents on

have a party on

send cards on

take photos on

B Class activity Are your classmates going to do the things in part A? Go around the class and find this information. Try to write a different name on each line.



PLANS, PLANS, PLANS

Complete these questions with different time expressions.

Then ask a partner the questions.

- 1 How are you going to get home tonight ?
- 2 What time are you going to go to bed ?
- 3 Who's going to be here ?
- 4 Where are you going to go ?
- 5 What are you going to do ?
- 6 Who are you going to eat dinner with ?

LISTENING What's the matter?

Listen to six conversations. Number the pictures from 1 to 6



This person needs some ketchup.



This person has a backache.



This person can't dance very well.



1 This person feels sad



This person is going to take a test tomorrow.



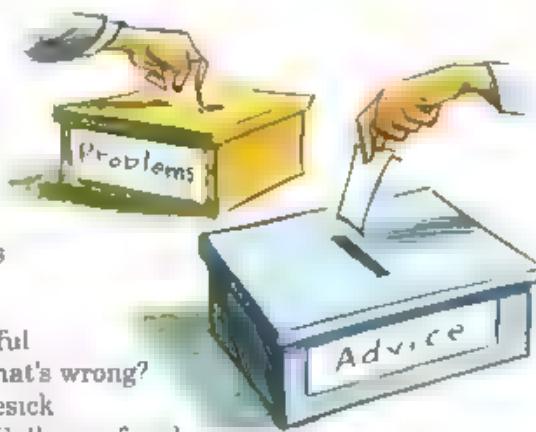
This person has the flu.

THAT'S GREAT ADVICE!

A Write a problem on a piece of paper. Then write advice for the problem on a different piece of paper.

I'm homesick

Call your family



B Class activity Put the papers with problems and the papers with advice in two different boxes. Then take a new paper from each box. Go around the class and find the right advice for your problem.

A: I feel terrible.

B: What's the matter?

A: I'm homesick.

B: Maybe I can help. See a dentist.

A: That's terrible advice!

A: I feel awful.

C: Why? What's wrong?

A: I'm homesick.

C: I know! Call your family.

A: That's great advice. Thanks!

WHAT'S NEXT?

Look at your Self-assessment again. Do you need to review anything?

13 You can't miss it.



WORD POWER Places and things

A Where can you get these things? Match the things with the places. Then listen and practice "You can buy aspirin at a drugstore."

- 1 aspirin b
- 2 bread
3. a dictionary
4. gasoline
5. a sandwich
6. stamps
7. a sweatshirt
8. traveler's checks



a. a bank



b. a drugstore



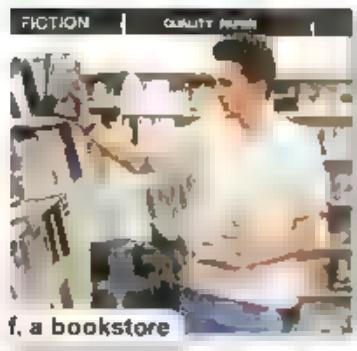
c. a post office



d. a gas station



e. a restaurant



f. a bookstore



g. a department store



h. a supermarket

B Part A with. What else can you get or do in the places in part A? Make a list.

- A. You can get money at a bank.
- B. You can also



LISTENING I need a new swimsuit.

A Listen to the Anderson family's conversations. What do they need? Where are they going to buy them? Complete the chart.

	What	Where
1. Jean	a swimsuit	
2. Mom		the supermarket
3. Dad		
4. Mike		

B *Pair work* What do you need? Where are you going to buy it? Tell your partner.

"I need a dictionary, so I'm going to go to a bookstore...."



CONVERSATION It's across from the park.

▶ Listen and practice

Man: Excuse me. Can you help me? Is there a public rest room around here?

Woman: A public rest room? Hmm. I'm sorry. I don't think so.

Man: Oh, no. My son needs a rest room.

Woman: Well, there's a rest room in the department store on Main Street.

Man: Where on Main Street?

Woman: It's on the corner of Main and First Avenue.

Man: On the corner of Main and First?

Woman: Yes, it's across from the park. You can't miss it.

Man: Thanks a lot.



PRONUNCIATION Compound nouns

▶ Listen and practice Notice the stress in these compound nouns.

post office

gas station

rest room

coffee shop

drugstore

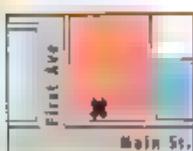
supermarket

bookstore

department store



GRAMMAR FOCUS



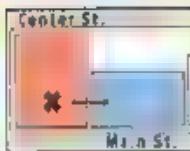
on



on the corner of



across from



next to



between

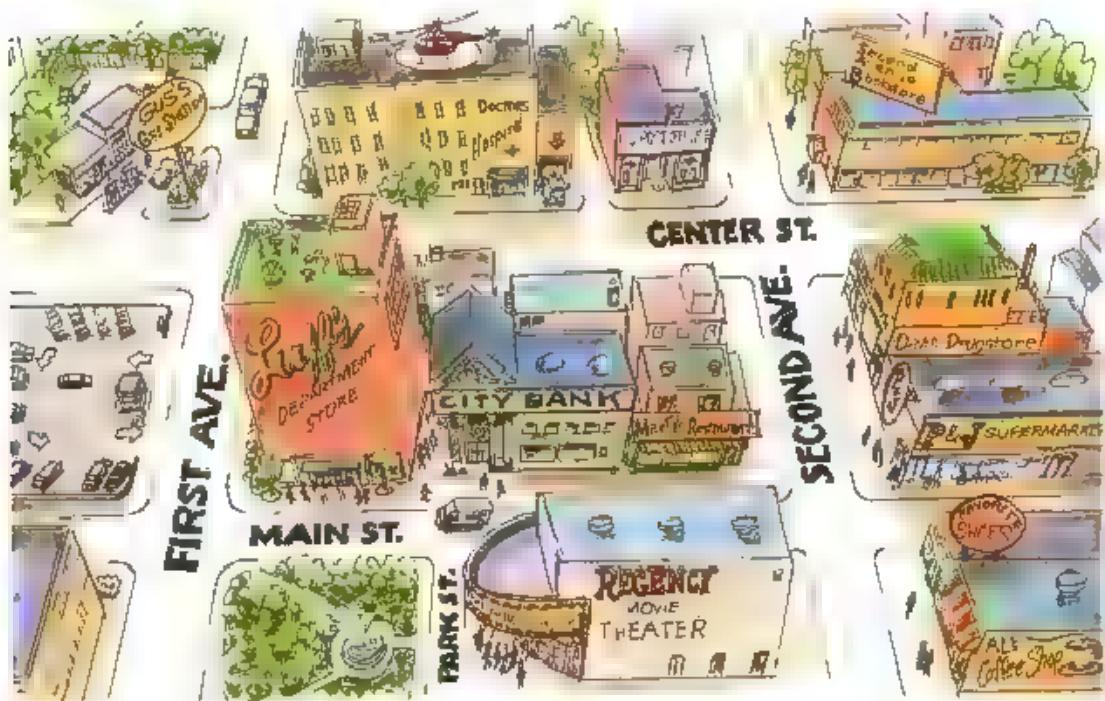
The department store is **on** Main Street.

It's **on the corner of** Main and First.

It's **across from** the park.

It's **next to** the bank.

The bank is **between** the department store and the restaurant.



A Look at the map and complete the sentences. Then compare with a partner.

- 1 The coffee shop is **on** Second Avenue. It's **between** Park and Main. It's **across from** the shoe store.
- 2 The movie theater is **on** Park and Main. It's **across from** the park.
- 3 The gas station is **on** the parking lot. It's **between** First and Center.
- 4 The post office is **on** Center and Second. It's **across from** the hospital.
- 5 The bank is **between** the restaurant and the department store.
- 6 The hospital is **across from** the park.

It's **on** Main Street.

B *Pair work* Where are these places on the map? Ask and answer questions.

the park the drugstore the bookstore the hospital the shoe store

A: Where is the park?

B: It's between Park and First, across from the department store.



LISTENING Where is it?

Look at the map in Exercise 5. Listen to four conversations.
Where are the people going?

1. the bank

2.

3.

4.



SNAPSHOT

▶ Listen and practice

Popular Tourist Attractions



Sources: www.infoplease.com www.fodors.com

Where are these places? What do you know about them?
What tourist attractions in your country are popular? Why?



CONVERSATION Is it far from here?

▶ Listen and practice.

Tourist: Excuse me, ma'am. Can you help me?
How do I get to St. Patrick's Cathedral?
Woman: Just walk up Fifth Avenue to 50th Street.
St. Patrick's is on the right.
Tourist: Is it near Rockefeller Center?
Woman: Yes, it's right across from
Rockefeller Center.
Tourist: Thank you. And where is the
Empire State Building?
Is it far from here?
Woman: It's right behind you.
Just turn around and look up!



GRAMMAR FOCUS

KEY WORDS

How do I get to Rockefeller Center?

Walk up/Go up Fifth Avenue.

Turn left on 49th Street.

It's on the right.

How can I get to Bryant Park?

Walk down/Go down Fifth Avenue.

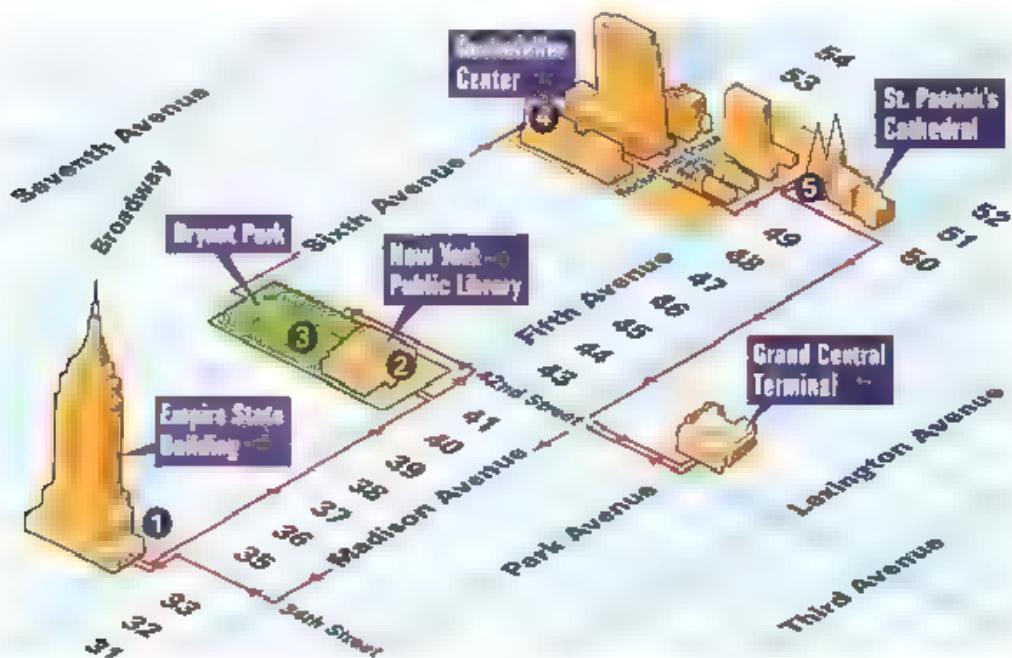
Turn right on 42nd Street.

It's on the left.

Pair work Imagine you are tourists at Grand Central Terminal. Ask for directions. Follow the arrows.

A: Excuse me. How do I get to the Empire State Building?

B: Walk up 42nd Street. Turn ...



YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

A Draw a map of your neighborhood.

B **Pair work** Look at your partner's map. Ask for directions to places in your partner's neighborhood.

A: How do I get to the bookstore?

B: Walk ...

INTERCHANGE 13 Giving directions

Give directions. Student A find Interchange 13A. Student B find Interchange 13B.



READING

A Walk Up Fifth Avenue

As you read, look at the map in Exercise 9.

1 Start your tour at the Empire State Building on Fifth Avenue between 33rd and 34th Streets. This building has 102 floors. Take the elevator to the 102nd floor for a great view of New York City.



2 Now walk up Fifth Avenue seven blocks to the New York Public Library. The entrance is between 40th and 42nd Streets. This library holds over 10 million books. Behind the library is Bryant Park. In the summer, there's an outdoor cafe, and at lunch hour, there are free music concerts.



3 Walk up Sixth Avenue to 49th Street. You're standing in the middle of the 19 buildings of Rockefeller Center. Turn right on 49th Street, walk another block, and turn left. You're in Rockefeller Plaza.



In the winter, you can ice-skate in the rink there.



4 Right across from Rockefeller Center on Fifth Avenue is St. Patrick's Cathedral. It's modeled after the cathedral in Cologne, Germany. Go inside St. Patrick's and leave the noisy city behind. Look at the beautiful blue windows.

Many of these windows come from France.

A Read the tourist information. Where can you . . . ?

- 1 listen to music outdoors
- 2 go ice-skating in the winter
- 3 sit quietly indoors
- 4 get a view of the city

B Group work Ask the questions in part A

Answer with information about your city or town

- A. Where can you listen to music outdoors?
- B. You can listen to music in the park next to the river.
- C. Or you can . . .

14. Did you have fun?



SNAPSHOT

▶ Listen and practice.

Top Eight Things People Hate to Do



1. stand in line



2. do laundry



3. travel to work



4. go to meetings



5. exercise



6. work in the yard



7. clean the house



8. open the mail

Source: Based on information from *The Book of Lists*

Do you hate to do these things?

What other things do you hate to do? Why?



CONVERSATION I didn't study!

▶ Listen and practice.

Michael: Hi, Jennifer. Did you have a good weekend?

Jennifer: Well, I had a busy weekend and I feel a little tired today.

Michael: Really? Why?

Jennifer: Well, on Saturday, I exercised in the morning. Then my roommate and I cleaned, did laundry, and shopped. And then I visited my parents.

Michael: So what did you do on Sunday?

Jennifer: I studied for the test all day.

Michael: Oh, no! Do we have a test today? I didn't study! I just watched television all weekend!





GRAMMAR FOCUS

I studied	on Sunday.	I didn't study	on Saturday.
You watched	television	You didn't watch	a movie
She stayed	home.	She didn't stay	out.
We shopped	for groceries.	We didn't shop	for clothes.
They exercised	on Saturday.	They didn't exercise	on Sunday.

didn't = did not

Spelling

watch	→ watched
exercise	→ exercised
study	→ studied
stay	→ stayed
shop	→ shopped

A Tim is talking about his weekend. Complete the sentences. Then compare with a partner.

On Friday night, I **waited** (wait) for a phone call, but my girlfriend **didn't call** (not call). I just **stayed** (stay) home and **watched** (watch) television. On Saturday, I **visited** (visit) my friend Frank. We **talked** (talk) and **listened** (listen) to music. In the evening, he **invited** (invite) some friends over, and we **cooked** (cook) a great meal. I **didn't work** (not work) very hard on Sunday. I **didn't study** (not study) at all. I just **walked** (walk) to the mall and **shopped**.



B Complete the sentences. Use your own information. Then compare with a partner.

1. Yesterday, I **watched / didn't watch** (watch) television.
2. Last night, I **stayed** (stay) home.
3. Last week, I **exercised** every day.
4. Last month, I **shopped** for clothes.
5. Last year, I **visited** a different country.



PRONUNCIATION Simple past -ed endings

A Listen and practice. Notice the pronunciation of -ed.

/t/	/d/	/ɪd/	/ə/
worked	cleaned	invited	
watched	stayed	visited	

B Listen and write these verbs under the correct sounds.

cooked exercised listened needed shopped waited



GRAMMAR FOCUS



I did my homework
I didn't do laundry



You got up at noon
You didn't get up at 10.00



He went to the museum
He didn't go to the library



We met our classmates.
We didn't meet our teacher



You came home late
You didn't come home early



They had a picnic.
They didn't have a party

A Complete the chart. Then listen and check.

Present	Past	Present	Past	Present	Past
buy	bought	read /red/	sat		
ate		rode	took		
felt		saw	wore		

For a list of more irregular verbs, see the appendix at the back of the book

B Did you do the things in the pictures yesterday? Tell your partner "Yesterday, I did my homework. I also did laundry..."



LAST WEEKEND

A Write five things you *did* and five things you *didn't do* last weekend

B Tell your classmates about your weekend

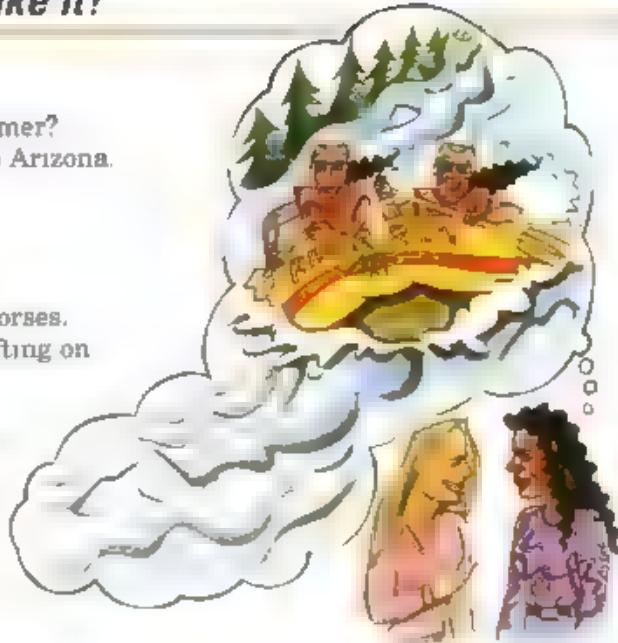
- A. I saw a movie last weekend.
- B. I didn't see a movie. But I watched television.
- C. I watched television, too! I saw ...

Things I did	Things I didn't do
I saw a movie	I didn't exercise
I studied	I didn't buy clothes

CONVERSATION Did you like it?

Listen and practice

Laura: So, did you go anywhere last summer?
Erica: Yes, I did. My sister and I went to Arizona.
We saw the Grand Canyon.
Laura: Really? Did you like it?
Erica: Oh, yes. We loved it!
Laura: Did you go hiking there?
Erica: No, we didn't. Actually, we rode horses.
And we also went white-water rafting on
the Colorado River!
Laura: Wow! Did you have fun?
Erica: Yes, we did. We had a great time!



GRAMMAR FOCUS

Did you have a good summer?

Yes, I did. I had a great summer.

Did you play volleyball?

No, I didn't. I played tennis.

Did Erica like her vacation?

Yes, she did. She liked it a lot.

Did Erica and her sister go to Colorado?

No, they didn't. They went to Arizona.

A Complete the conversations. Then practice with a partner

1. A: *Did* you *have* (*have*) a good summer?
B: Yes, I *did*. I *had* (*have*) a great summer. I just *relaxed*.
2. A: *Did* you *go* (*go*) anywhere last summer?
B: No, I *didn't*. I *stayed* here. But my friends *visited* me and on the weekends we *went out* a lot.
3. A: *Did* you *take* (*take*) any classes last summer?
B: Yes, I *did*. I *took* tennis lessons. I *played* tennis every day!
4. A: *Did* you *speak* (*speak*) English last summer?
B: No, I *didn't*. But I *read* English books and I *watched* English movies.



B Pair work Ask the questions from part A.

Answer with your own information

A: Did you have a good summer?
B: No, I didn't. I just stayed home.



L*ISTENING I didn't go anywhere.*

A Listen to Andy, Gail, Patrick, and Fran. What did they do last summer? Check (✓) the correct answers.

1. Andy	stayed home	✓ visited his brother	went to the beach
2. Gail	saw movies	✓ read books	watched television
3. Patrick	went bike riding	went jogging	played tennis
4. Fran	studied	had a job	painted the house



W*ORD POWER Summer activities*

A Find two words from the list that go with each verb in the chart. Then listen and check.

a class	a picnic	go	hiking	swimming
fun	pictures	have		
✓ hiking	a play	meet		
a movie	✓ swimming	play		
new people	tennis	see		
old friends	volleyball	take		

B *Pair work* Check (✓) six things to ask your partner. Then ask and answer questions.

Did you... last summer?

go anywhere interesting	✓ play any games
buy anything interesting	✓ read any books
eat any new foods	✓ see any movies
meet any interesting people	✓ take any pictures
exercise or play any sports	wear different clothes
work	✓ have fun

A: Did you go anywhere interesting last summer?

B: Yes, I did. I went to the beach almost every day, and ...

C *Class activity* Tell the class about your partner's summer.

"Last summer, Maria went to the beach almost every day. She..."



I*INTERCHANGE 14 Past and present*

Are you different now from when you were a child? Go to Interchange 14.



READING

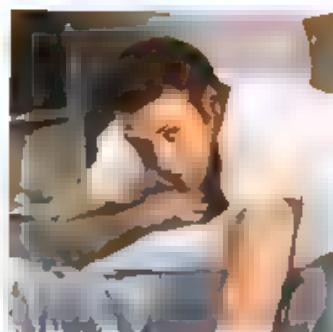
WEEKEND STORIES

Scan the article. Who had a terrible weekend? Who enjoyed the weekend? Who learned a lot over the weekend?



Kelly

"I had a great weekend. I went to my best friend Helen's wedding. She got married at home. All her friends and family went. She looked fantastic! She wore a beautiful dress. After the ceremony her parents served a wonderful meal. I'm really happy for her. And I really like her husband!"



Robert

"I had an awful weekend. My friends and I went to a rock concert. I had a terrible time! It took three hours to drive there. I didn't like the music at all! And after the concert ended, our car broke down! I called my parents, and they came and got us. We finally got home at ten this morning. I am so tired!"



Erin

"I had an interesting weekend. I went camping for the first time. My friends took me. We left on Saturday and drove to the campsite. First, we put up the tent. Then we built a fire, cooked dinner, and told stories. We got up early on Sunday and went fishing. I caught a fish! I didn't really like camping, but I learned a lot."

A Read the article. Then correct these sentences.

- 1 Kelly got married. *Kelly's best friend got married*
- 2 Helen got married in a church.
- 3 After the wedding, everyone went out to eat.
- 4 Robert went to a rock concert with his parents.
- 5 It took three hours to get home after the concert.
- 6 Robert got home at ten o'clock last night.
- 7 Erin goes camping every weekend.
- 8 Erin and her friends went fishing on Saturday.
- 9 Erin liked camping a lot.

B Role play. Do you have a story about a wedding, rock concert, or camping trip? Write four sentences about it. Then tell your classmates.

Units 13–14 Progress check

SELF-ASSESSMENT

How well can you do these things? Check (✓) the boxes.

I can

Very well OK A little

Listen to and understand conversations about places and things (Ex. 1)

Ask and answer questions about places using prepositions of place (Ex. 2)

Ask for and give directions (Ex. 2)



Talk about your last vacation using simple past (Ex. 3)



Ask and answer simple past yes/no questions about last weekend (Ex. 4)



LISTENING What are you looking for?

▶ Listen to the conversations. What do the people need? Where can they get or find it? Complete the chart.

What	Where
1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	



WHERE IS THE . . . ?

A **Pair work** Are these places near your school? Where are they? Ask and answer questions.

bank
bookstore

coffee shop
department store

hospital
park

post office
supermarket

A: Where is the bank?

B: It's on Second Avenue. It's across from the Korean restaurant.

B **Pair work** Give directions from your school to the places in part A. Your partner guesses the place.

A. Walk up First Avenue and turn left. It's on the right, on the corner of First and Lincoln.
B. It's the coffee shop.
A. That's right!



MY LAST VACATION

A Write four statements about your last vacation
Two are true and two are false

- I went to London
- I saw a play
- I didn't take any pictures.
- I didn't go to a museum



B **Pair work** Read your statements. Your partner says "True" or "False." Who has more correct guesses?

A: On my last vacation, I went to London.

B: False.

A: That's right. It's false. OR Sorry. It's true



LAST WEEKEND

A Check (✓) the things you did last weekend.

Then add two more things you did.

<input type="checkbox"/> saw a movie	<input type="checkbox"/> had dinner at a restaurant
<input type="checkbox"/> worked in the yard	<input type="checkbox"/> read a book
<input type="checkbox"/> cleaned the house	<input type="checkbox"/> went dancing
exercised or played sports	<input type="checkbox"/> met some interesting people
went shopping	<input type="checkbox"/> talked on the phone
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> bought some clothes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> got up late
I saw friends	
studied	

B **Pair work** Ask your partner about his or her weekend

A: Did you see a movie last weekend, Keiko?

B: Yes, I did. I saw the new Tom Cruise movie
I loved it. Did you see a movie?

A: No, I didn't....



C **Group work** Join another pair. Tell them about your partner's weekend

"Keiko saw the new Tom Cruise movie. She loved it."

WHAT'S NEXT?

Look at your Self assessment again. Do you need to review anything?

15 Where were you born?



SNAPSHOT

▶ Listen and practice.

WHERE WERE THESE PEOPLE BORN?

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	a. Brazil b. China c. Colombia d. Japan e. Mexico
Issey Miyake, designer	Shakira, singer	Chow Yun Fat, actor	Salma Hayek, actress	Ronaldo, athlete	

Sources: www.biography.com www.celebrities.net.cn

Match the people with the countries. Then check your answers at the bottom of the Snapshot.
What famous people were born in your country? What do they do?



CONVERSATION I was born in Korea.

▶ Listen and practice.

Chuck Where were you born, Melissa?
Melissa I was born in Korea
Chuck Oh! So you weren't born in the US?
Melissa No, I came here in 1999.
Chuck Hmm. You were pretty young.
Melissa Yes, I was only seventeen.
Chuck Did you go to college right away?
Melissa No, my English wasn't very good, so I took English classes for two years first.
Chuck Well, your English is really good now.
Melissa Thanks. Your English is pretty good too.
Chuck Yeah, but I was born here.





GRAMMAR FOCUS

I was born in Korea.
You were pretty young.
She was seventeen.
We were born in the same year.
They were in Korea in 1998.

I wasn't born in the U.S.
You weren't very old.
She wasn't in college.
We weren't born in the same country.
They weren't in the U.S. in 1998.

Contractions
I wasn't = was not
weren't = were not

A Melissa is talking about her family. Choose the correct verb forms. Then compare with a partner.

My family and I were (was / were) all born in Korea — we
(wasn't / weren't) born in the U.S. I was (was / were)
born in the city of Inchon, and my brother was (was / were)
born there, too. My parents weren't (wasn't / weren't), born in
Inchon. They were (was / were) born in the capital, Seoul.

Seoul



Were you born in the U.S.?

Yes, I was.

No, I wasn't.

Was your brother born in 1984?

Yes, he was.

No, he wasn't.

Were your parents born in Inchon?

Yes, they were.

No, they weren't.

Where were you born?

I was born in Korea.

When was he born?

He was born in 1985.

What city were they born in?

They were born in Seoul.

B Complete these questions with *was* or *were*.

1. Were you born in this city?
2. When you born?
3. Where your parents born?
4. When your mother born?
5. When your father born?
6. you and your family in this city last year?
7. you at this school last year?
8. Who your first English teacher?
9. What nationality your first English teacher?
10. What he or she like?

years

1906 nineteen oh six,
1917 (nineteen seventeen)
1999 nineteen ninety nine
2001 (two thousand and one)

C **Pair work** Ask and answer the questions from part B. Use your own information.

A. Were you born in this city?
B. No, I wasn't. I was born in Tokyo.



L*ISTENING* Where was she born?

► Where were these people born? When were they born?
Listen and complete the chart.

Michelle Yeoh



Apolo Ohno



Gisele Bundchen



Gael García Bernal



	Place of birth	Year of birth
1. Michelle Yeoh	Malaysia	
2. Apolo Ohno		
3. Gisele Bundchen		
4. Gael García Bernal		



P*RONUNCIATION* Negative contractions

A Listen and practice

one syllable two syllables

aren't don't isn't doesn't
weren't can't wasn't didn't

B Listen and practice

They **didn't** eat dinner because they **weren't** hungry.
I **don't** like coffee, and she **doesn't** like tea.
These **aren't** their swimsuits. They **can't** swim.
He **wasn't** here yesterday, and he **isn't** here today.

C Write four sentences with negative contractions.
Then read them to a partner.

I didn't go because my friends weren't there.





CONVERSATION Where did you grow up?

▶ Listen and practice.

Melissa: So, Chuck, where did you grow up?

Chuck: I grew up in Texas. I was born there, too.

Melissa: And when did you come to Los Angeles?

Chuck: In 1990. I went to college here.

Melissa: Oh. What was your major?

Chuck: Drama. I was an actor for five years after college.

Melissa: That's interesting.

So why did you become a hairstylist?

Chuck: Because I needed the money. And I love it. Look.

What do you think?

Melissa: Well, uh . . .



GRAMMAR FOCUS

Where did you grow up?

When did you come to Los Angeles?

Why did you become a hairstylist?

How old were you in 1990?

What was your major in college?

How was college?

I grew up in Texas.

I came to Los Angeles in 1990.

Because I needed the money.

I was eighteen.

It was drama.

It was great.

A Match the questions with the answers. Then compare with a partner.

- 1 When and where were you born? C
- 2 Where did you grow up?
- 3 When did you start school?
- 4 How old were you then?
- 5 How was your first day of school?
- 6 Who was your first friend in school?
- 7 What was he/she like?
- 8 Why did you take this class? . . .

- a. I was six.
- b. She was really shy.
- c. I was born in 1983 in Hiroshima, Japan.
- d. Her name was Yumiko.
- e. My English wasn't very good.
- f. I grew up in Tokyo.
- g. I entered first grade in 1989.
- h. It was a little scary.

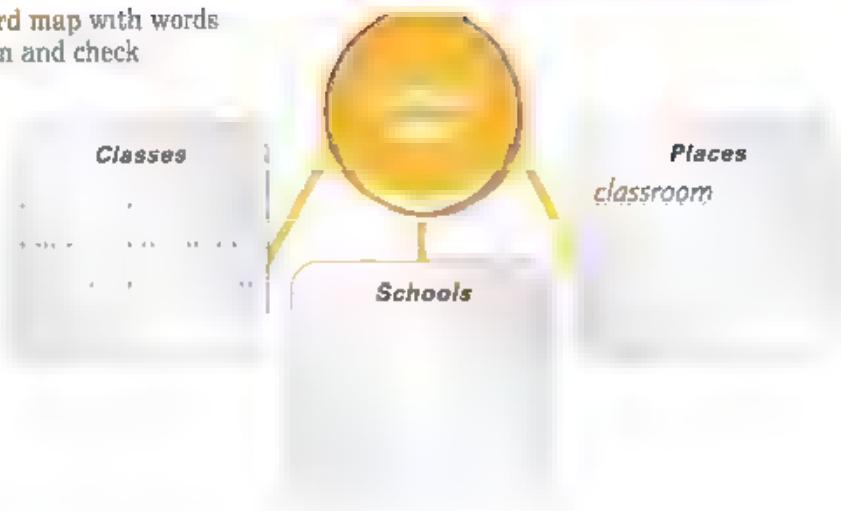
B *Pair work* Ask and answer the questions in part A. Use your own information.



WORD POWER

A Complete the word map with words from the list. Then listen and check.

- ✓ classroom
- college
- elementary
- gym
- high
- history
- junior high
- lunchroom
- math
- physical education
- playground
- science



B **Pair work** Find out about your partner's elementary, junior high, or high school days. Ask these questions. Then tell the class.

What classes did you take?

What was your favorite class? Why?

What was your least favorite class? Why?

Who was your best friend?

Who was your favorite teacher? Why?

Who was your least favorite teacher? Why?

Where did you spend your free time? Why?

What did you like best?

"In elementary school, Dan spent his free time in the gym because he played a lot of sports. . ."



FIRST DAY OF CLASS

A **Group work** Do you remember the first day of this class? Ask and answer these questions.

1. What did you wear?
2. Were you early, late, or on time?
3. Where did you sit?
4. How did you feel?
5. Who was the first person you met?
6. What did the teacher talk about?
7. Who talked the most? the least?
8. How was your English then? How is it now?



B **Class activity** What does your group remember? Tell the class.



INTERCHANGE 15 Time line

Make a time line of your life. Go to Interchange 15.



READING

RICKY MARTIN

Scan the article. What three cities did Ricky Martin live in?

Ricky Martin was born in San Juan, Puerto Rico, on December 24, 1971. He was always a performer. As a child, he appeared in television commercials and studied singing.

At the age of 12, he joined the Latin boy band, Menudo. He worked hard with them, and he became very well known. But he left the group after five years.

Martin moved to New York City, but he didn't work for a year. He was very frustrated, so he moved to Mexico City and got a part on a Mexican soap opera. Soon afterward, he recorded two Spanish-language albums. After this success, he moved back to the U.S.

Back in the U.S., he appeared on an American soap opera and in the Broadway show *Les Misérables*. Then he made his first English-language album.



That album was called *Ricky Martin*. His biggest hit, "Livin' La Vida Loca," was on that album.

Now he's famous around the world. But he still works hard—and he still loves singing. As he said to a reporter for the newspaper USA Today, "I want to do this forever."

A Read the article. Then write a question for each answer.

1.	?	In Puerto Rico.
2.	?	At the age of 12
3.	?	After five years
4.	?	Because he was frustrated
5.	?	<i>Les Misérables</i>
6.	?	"Livin' La Vida Loca"

B Number these events in Ricky Martin's life from 1 (first event) to 10 (last event).

a. He joined a boy band.	f. He returned to the U.S.
b. He moved to New York City.	g. He was born.
c. He made an English-language album.	h. He left Menudo.
d. He appeared in a Broadway musical.	i. He studied singing.
e. He recorded albums in Spanish.	j. He moved to Mexico.

C Group work Who is your favorite singer? What do you know about his or her life? Tell your classmates.

16 Can she call you later?

CONVERSATION I was in the shower.

A Listen and practice.

Answering

machine Hi. This is Jennifer, and this is Nicole.
We can't come to the phone right now.
Please leave us a message after the tone.

Michael Hi. This is Michael. . . .

Nicole Oh, hi, Michael. It's Nicole. Sorry I didn't
answer the phone right away. I was in
the shower.

Michael That's OK. Is Jennifer there?

Nicole No, she's at the mall. Can she call you later?

Michael Yeah, thanks. Please ask her to call me
at home.

Nicole Sure.

Michael Thanks a lot, Nicole.



WORD POWER Prepositional phrases

B Listen and practice.

at home

at work

at school

at the mall

at the library

at the beach

in bed

in class

in Mexico

in the shower

in the hospital

in the yard

on vacation

on a trip

on his/her break



C Make a list of five friends and family members. Give it to your partner. Where are these people right now? Ask and answer questions.

A. Where's your brother right now?

B. He's on vacation. He's in Thailand.

LISTENING She's in the yard.

A Listen to people call Lisa, Jeff, Brenda, and Eric. Where are they? Complete the sentences.

1. Lisa is *in the yard*. 3. Brenda is
2. Jeff is 4. Eric is

B *Pair work* Call the people in part A

A: Hello. Is Lisa there, please?

B: Yes, but she's in the yard.



GRAMMAR FOCUS

Subjects

I
You
He
She got Michael's message.
We
They

Objects

me
you
him
her a message
us
them

A Complete the phone conversations with the correct pronouns. Then practice with a partner

1. A: Can *I* speak with Ms. Fee, please?
B: *I*'m not here. But maybe *she* can help you.
A: Please give *me* my new phone number. It's 555-2981.

2 A: Hi, this is David. Is Mr. Roberts there?
B: *I*'m sorry, but *he* is not here right now.
Do you want to leave *me* a message?
A: Yes. Please tell *me* to call me at work.

3 A: Hello, this is Carol's Café. Are Kate and Joe in?
B: No, *they* are not. Can *you* help you?
A: *I* found Kate and Joe's keys. *They* left *them* on the table.
B: Just bring *them* the keys. I can give *them* to Kate and Joe.
A: I'm sorry, but *I* can't. Can Kate and Joe call *me*?
B: OK.



B Write messages for three classmates. Then call a partner and leave each classmate a message.

A: Hello. Is Yuko in?
B: I'm sorry. She's at the library. Can I take a message?
A: Yes. Please tell her to meet me after class.

| Yuko – Meet me
after class



SNAPSHOT

▶ Listen and practice.

Popular Activities



go to the movies



go to a concert



visit an amusement park



see a sports event



go to an art festival

Sources: *The Encyclopedia Britannica*; The National Endowment for the Arts

Check (/) the activities that are *popular* in your country.

What other activities are *popular* in your country?

What are your favorite activities? Why?



CONVERSATION I'd love to!

▶ Listen and practice

Michael: Hello?

Jennifer: Hi, Michael. It's Jennifer. I got your message.

Michael: Hi. Thanks for calling me back.

Jennifer: So, what's up?

Michael: Uh, well, do you want to see a movie with me tomorrow night?

Jennifer: Tomorrow night? I'm sorry, but I can't. I have to study for a test.

Michael: Oh, that's too bad. How about Friday night?

Jennifer: Uh, . . . sure. I'd love to. What time do you want to meet?

Michael: How about around seven o'clock?

Jennifer: Terrific!



PRONUNCIATION Want to and have to

A Listen and practice. Notice the reduction of want to and have to.

A: Do you **want** to go to a party with me tonight?

B: I'm sorry, I can't. I **have** to work late.

B Practice the conversation in Exercise 6 again. Try to reduce want to and have to.



go to a party

GRAMMAR FOCUS

INTERVIEW VOCABULARY

Do you **want to see** a movie with me tonight?

Sure. I'd **really like to** see a good comedy.

I'd like to (see a movie), but I **have to** study.

I'd = I would

Would you **like to go to** a soccer game?

Yes, I'd **love to** (go to a soccer game)!

I want to (go), but I **need to** work.

A Complete the invitations. Then match them with the responses.

Invitations

1. Would you **like to** visit an amusement park this weekend?
2. Do you go to a basketball game tomorrow night?
3. Would you see a movie tonight?
4. Do you go swimming on Saturday?
5. Do you play soccer after school today?
6. Would you go to an art festival on Sunday afternoon?

Responses

- a. I'd like to, but I don't have a swimsuit!
- b. I'm sorry, but I have to talk to the teacher after school.
- c. I don't really like basketball. Do you want to do something else?
- d. I'd like to, but I can't. I'm going to go on a trip this weekend.
- e. Yes, I'd love to. I love art festivals!
- f. Tonight? I can't. I need to help my parents.

B **Pair work** Practice the invitations from part A.

Respond with your own information.

A: Do you want to go to a basketball game tomorrow night?

B: I'd like to, but I can't. I have to work. . . .

EXCUSES, EXCUSES!

A Do you ever use these excuses? Check ✓ Often, Sometimes, or Never. What are your three favorite excuses? Compare with a partner.

Often Sometimes Never

- I have to babysit.
- I need to study for a test.
- have to work late.
- I need to go to bed early.
- want to visit my family.
- I have a class.
- I have a headache.
- I'm not feeling well.
- I need to do laundry.
- I already have plans.



B Write down three things you want to do this weekend.

I want to go to the baseball game on Saturday.

C Go around the class and invite your classmates to do the things from part B. Your classmates respond with excuses.

A: Would you like to go to the baseball game on Saturday?
B: I'm sorry, but I can't. I have to ...

LISTENING *I'd love to, but ...*

A Jennifer and Nicole invited some people to a party. Listen to their answering machine messages. Who can come? Who can't come? Check (✓) the correct answers.

	Can come	Can't come	Excuse
Steven	✓		
Anna			
David			
Sarah			
Michael			



B Listen again. Why can't some people come? Write their excuses.

INTERCHANGE 16 Let's make a date!

Make a date with your classmates. Go to Interchange 16.

READING

What's on This Saturday?

Look at the shows and events. Which do you want to go to? Number the pictures from 1 (most interesting) to 5 (least interesting).



IMAX Movie at the Museum of Discovery and Science

Shows at 4, 6, 8, and 10 P.M.

Do you want to travel but don't have the money? Experience the world through the MAX movie *The Greatest Places*. Seats in the theater sell out fast, so come early!



Animal Shows at Parrot Jungle Island

Open 10:00 A.M. to 6:00 P.M.

There are over 3,000 exotic animals and 100 plants at this beautiful nature park. Amazing animal tricks and outdoor animal shows, too.



Rock Concert on South Beach

7:00 P.M. to midnight

Come hear some great music under the stars. Five terrific bands are going to play. Sandwiches and soda sold.

Summer Fashion Show at Dolphin Mall

Starts at 3:00 P.M.

Mens and women's summer clothes. Seating is still available to see the latest fashions. All clothing is on sale after the show for under \$100.



Art Festival at Broward Community College

9:00 A.M. to 5:00 P.M.

Need to buy a present? Check out this multicultural event. Find jewelry, paintings, clothing, and more. Food from around the world, too.



[Home](#)



[Map](#)



[Sunday events](#)



[Contact us](#)

A Read the Web page. Where can you do these things? Write two places.

1. buy clothes or jewelry
2. buy food
3. sit indoors
4. be outdoors
5. see a live performance

B ————— Where do you like to go in your city or town? What shows or events do you like? Tell your classmates.

Units 15-16 Progress check

SELF-ASSESSMENT

How well can you do these things? Check (✓) the boxes

I can

Very well OK A little

Talk about your past using the past of *be* (Ex. 1)

Ask about famous people using simple past yes/no questions (Ex. 2)

Listen to and understand phone calls with subject and object pronouns (Ex. 3)

Ask yes/no questions using verb + *to* (Ex. 4, 5)

Make, accept, and refuse invitations (Ex. 5)

Give excuses (Ex. 5)

WHERE WERE YOU IN...?

A → Choose three years in your partner's life. Then ask your partner the questions and complete the chart.

How old were you in...?

Where were you in...?

What were you like in...?

B Class activity Tell the class about your partner's life

"In 1990, Raul was four. He..."

WHO WAS HE?

→ Think of a famous person from the past. Your classmates ask yes/no questions to guess the person.

Was he/she born in...?

Was he/she a singer? an actor?

Was he/she tall? heavy? good-looking?

A: I'm thinking of a famous man from
the past

B: Was he born in the U.S.?

A: No, he wasn't

C: Was he...?



LISTENING On the phone

▶ Listen and check (✓) the best response.

1 Yes Please tell her to call me Yes Please tell him to call me.	4 I'm going to visit my parents I had a terrible headache
2 Yes Does he have your number? No He isn't here right now	5 I'm sorry, but I can't go. No, I didn't go. I was at work
3 Yes, you do. No, I don't.	6 I'm sorry, he's not here right now. No, Sandra is at work right now.

FIND SOMEONE WHO . . .

A  Go around the class. Ask questions to complete the chart. Try to write a different name on each line.

Find someone who . . .

- needs to do laundry this weekend
- doesn't want to do homework tonight
- has to babysit this week
- would like to go shopping this weekend
- wants to see a movie tonight
- has to go to the doctor this week
- needs to work this weekend
- would like to go home early



A Megumi, do you need to do laundry this weekend?
B Yes, I do.

B  Compare your answers with a partner

INVITATIONS

A Make a list of five things you want to do this summer

B  Go around the class. Invite your classmates to do the things from part A. Your classmates accept or refuse the invitations

- A: Would you like to play tennis this summer?
B I'm sorry, I can't. I have to . . .
- C Do you want to go to an art festival this summer?
D Sure, I'd love to! When would you like to . . . ?

WHAT'S NEXT?

Look at your Self-assessment again. Do you need to review anything?

Interchange activities

FAMOUS CLASSMATES

A Imagine you are a famous person. Write your name, phone number, and e-mail address on the card.

Name: Ben Affleck
Phone: (646) 555-0831
E-mail: benaffleck@cup.org

at dot

Name
Phone
E-mail

B *Conversation* Go around the class. Introduce yourself to three "famous people." Ask and answer questions to complete the cards.

A Hi, my name is Drew Barrymore
B I'm Ben Affleck. Nice to meet you, Drew
A Ben, what's your e-mail address?
B It's B-E-N-A-F-F-L-E-C-K at C-U-P dot O-R-G
A I'm sorry. Can you repeat that?

useful expressions

I'm sorry.
Can you repeat that?
How do you spell that?

Name
Phone
E-mail

Name
Phone
E-mail

Name
Phone
E-mail



FIND THE DIFFERENCES.

A → How are the two pictures different? Ask questions to find the differences.

A: Where are the sunglasses?

B: In picture 1, they're on the television.

A: In picture 2, they're behind the television.

Picture 1



Picture 2



B → Talk about the differences with your classmates.

"In picture 1, the sunglasses are on the television. In picture 2, they're ____."

CELEBRITY FASHIONS

Group work Take turns. Describe the people at the party. Don't say the person's name. Your classmates guess the person.

- A: He's wearing blue jeans, a yellow shirt and a black jacket. Who is it?
- B: Is it Marc Anthony?
- A: No, it isn't.
- C: Is it Will Smith?
- A: That's right.

- B: They're wearing dresses. Who are they?
- C: Are they Reese Witherspoon and Nicole Kidman?
- B: That's right.





BOARD GAME

A **Pair work** Play the board game. Follow these instructions.

1. Choose a marker. Place it on Start
2. Student A tosses a coin and moves one or two spaces.

"Heads" means move two spaces.

"Tails" means move one space.



3. Student A makes a question with the words in the space.
Student A asks Student B, and Student B answers.
4. The game continues. Student B tosses a coin and moves one or two spaces.
5. Continue until both markers are on Finish

A: It's "heads." I move two spaces. What's your last name?

B: It's Lee. Now it's my turn!

useful expressions

It's your turn.

It's my turn

I don't know.



B **Class activity** Tell the class two things about your partner

"Mario's from Rome. Rome is very exciting and crowded."

WHAT'S WRONG WITH THIS PICTURE?

What's wrong with this picture? Tell your classmates

"Ellen is swimming, but she's wearing high heels and a hat!"



CLASS SURVEY

A Class activity Go around the class and find this information.
Try to write a different name on each line.

Find someone who...

Name	Name
gets up at 5:00 A.M. on weekdays	goes to class by bus
gets up at noon on Saturdays	rides a motorcycle to class
has breakfast in bed	walks to class
works at night	speaks three languages
works on weekends	has two brothers
lives downtown	doesn't have a cell phone
lives in the suburbs	doesn't have a computer
lives alone	doesn't like the Internet



have breakfast in bed



ride a motorcycle to class



speak three languages

A: Do you get up at 5:00 A.M. on weekends, Jung Ho?
B: No, I get up at 7:00 A.M.

A: Do you get up at 5:00 A.M. on weekdays, Keiko?
C: Yes, I get up at 5:00 A.M. every day.

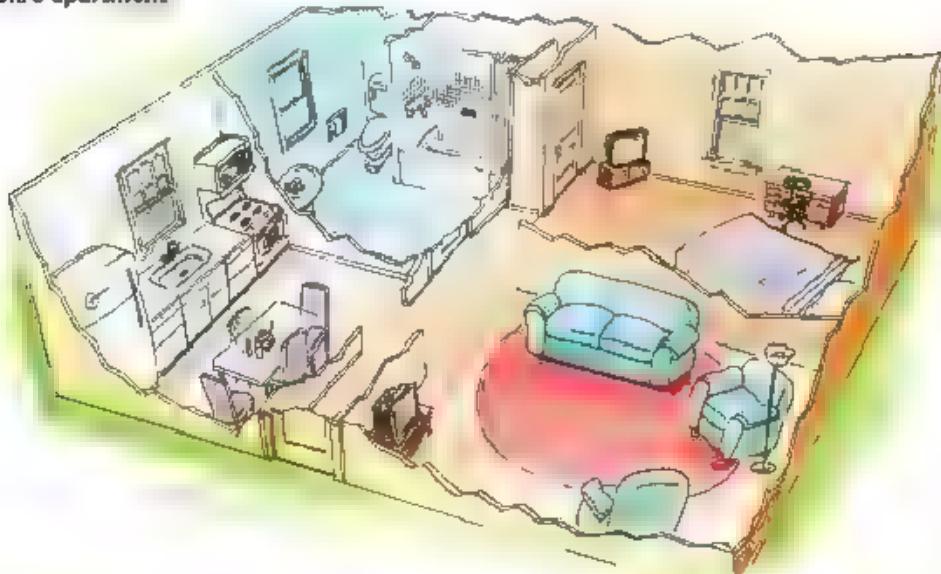
B Group work Compare your answers.

A: Keiko gets up at 5:00 A.M.
B: Maria gets up at 5:00 A.M., too.
C: Jung Ho gets up at ...

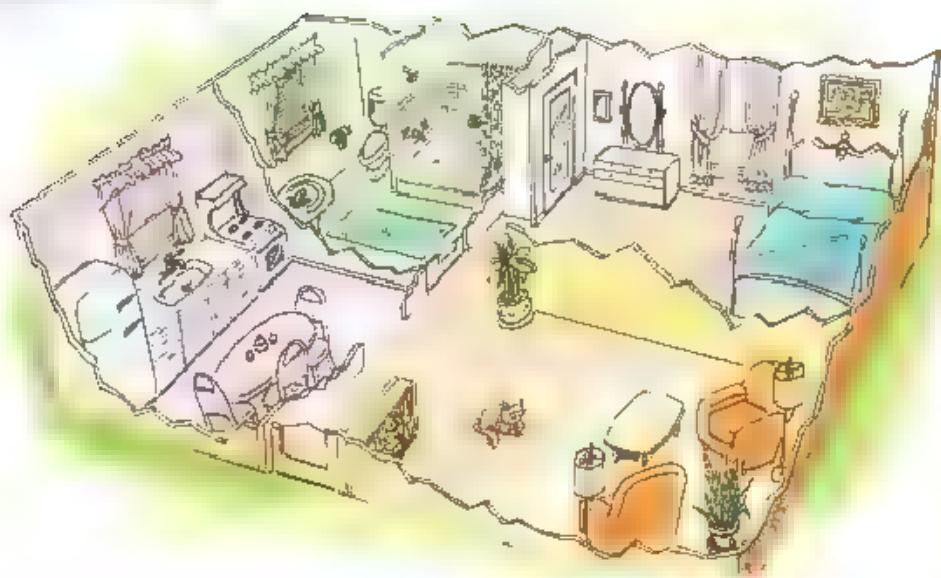
FIND THE DIFFERENCES.

A *Part work* Find the differences between Bill's apartment and Rachel's apartment.

Bill's apartment



Rachel's apartment



- A. There are four chairs in Bill's kitchen, but there are three chairs in Rachel's kitchen.
- B. There's a sofa in Bill's living room, but there's no sofa in Rachel's living room.

B *Group work* Compare your answers.

THE PERFECT JOB

A Pair work Imagine you're looking for a job. What do you want to do? First, check (✓) your answers to the questions. Then ask your partner the same questions.

Do you want to ... ?

Yes No

Yes No

talk to people

help people

perform in front of people

work from 9 to 5

use a computer

use the telephone

work at home

work outdoors

work in an office

have your own office

travel

wear a uniform

wear a suit

wear blue jeans

have an exciting job

have a relaxing job



work from 9 to 5



work outdoors



work at home



perform in front of people



travel

B Pair work Think of a good job for your partner

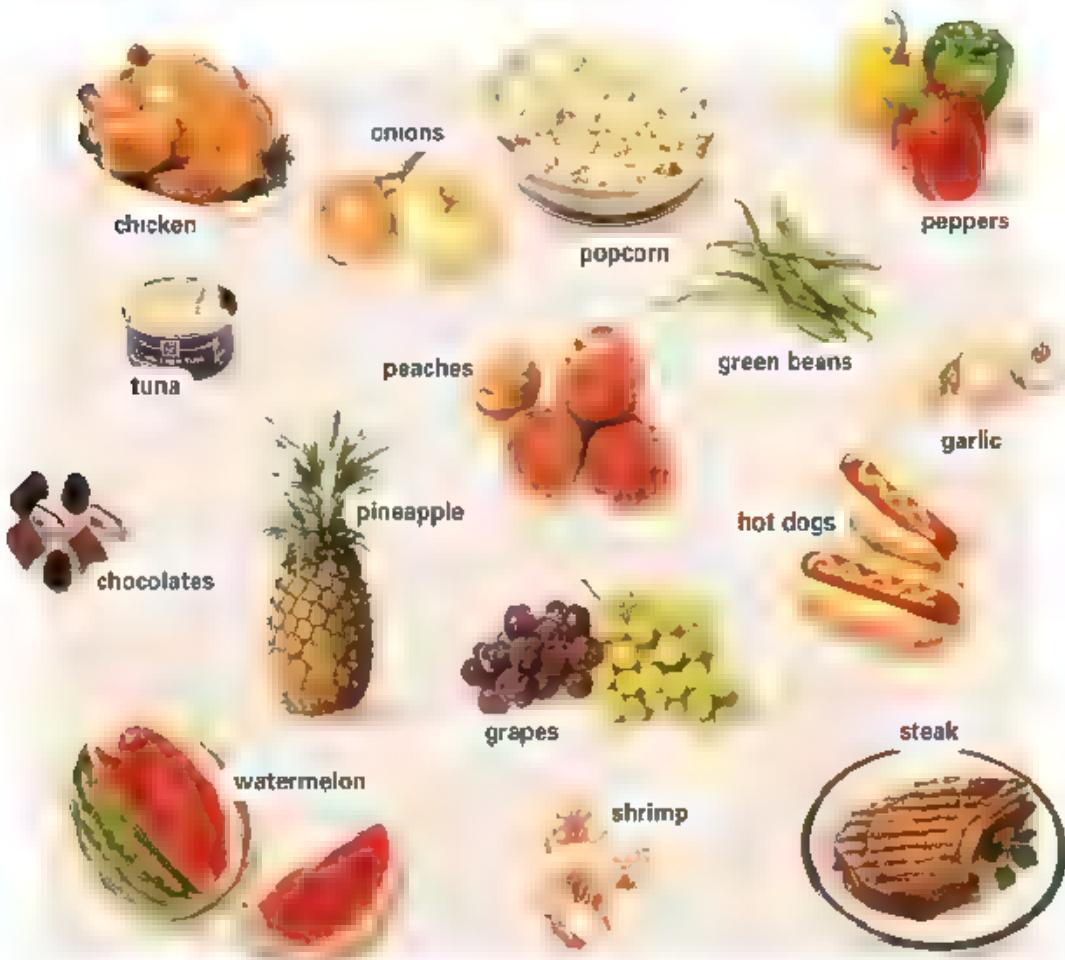
A: You want to perform in front of people, travel, and wear blue jeans. Do you want to be a pop singer?

B: No, a pop singer's job is very stressful.

A: Well, do you want to be

FOOD SURVEY

A Complete the food survey. Use these foods and other foods you know.



How often do you eat these foods?

meat/fish

dairy

fruits

vegetables

snacks

B Pair work Compare your information.

A: I eat onions every day.

B: I never eat onions, but I eat chocolates every day.

HIDDEN TALENTS

A Class activity Go around the class. Find someone who *can* and someone who *can't* do each thing. Try to write a different name on each line.

Can you ... ?

play three musical instruments
dance the tango
say "Hello" in five languages
swim underwater
write with both hands
do a handstand
fix a computer
juggle
sew your own clothes
do magic tricks

Can

Can't



dance the tango



write with both hands



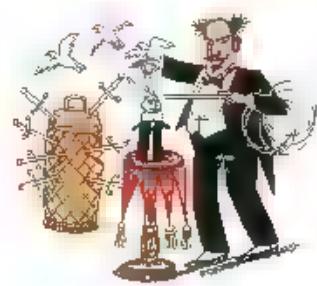
do a handstand



juggle



sew your own clothes



do magic tricks

A Can you play three musical instruments?

B Yes, I can. OR No, I can't.

B Class activity Share your answers with the class.

"Mei-Li can't play three musical instruments, but Claudia can. She can play the guitar, violin, and piano."

GUESSING GAME

A Part work Is your partner going to do any of these things? Check ✓) your guesses.

Is your partner going to...?

My guesses My partner's answers

Yes No

Yes No

1. watch television tonight



2. study English this evening



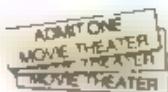
3. use a computer tomorrow



4. cook dinner tomorrow night



5. go out with friends this weekend



6. eat at a restaurant this weekend



7. go to the gym next week



8. buy something expensive this month



9. go on a trip next month



10. visit family next summer



B Part work Ask and answer questions to check your guesses.

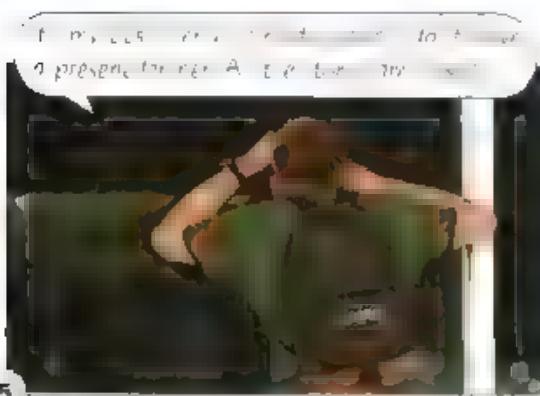
A: Are you going to watch television tonight?

B: Yes, I am. I'm going to watch a movie.

C Class activity How many of your guesses are correct?
Who has the most correct guesses?

HELPFUL ADVICE

A Pair work Imagine you have these problems. Your partner gives advice



A I can't lose weight.
B Exercise every day. And

B Class activity Think of two problems you have. Then tell the class. Your classmates give advice.

A I don't understand this activity
B Read the instructions again.
C Don't worry! Ask the teacher

GIVING DIRECTIONS

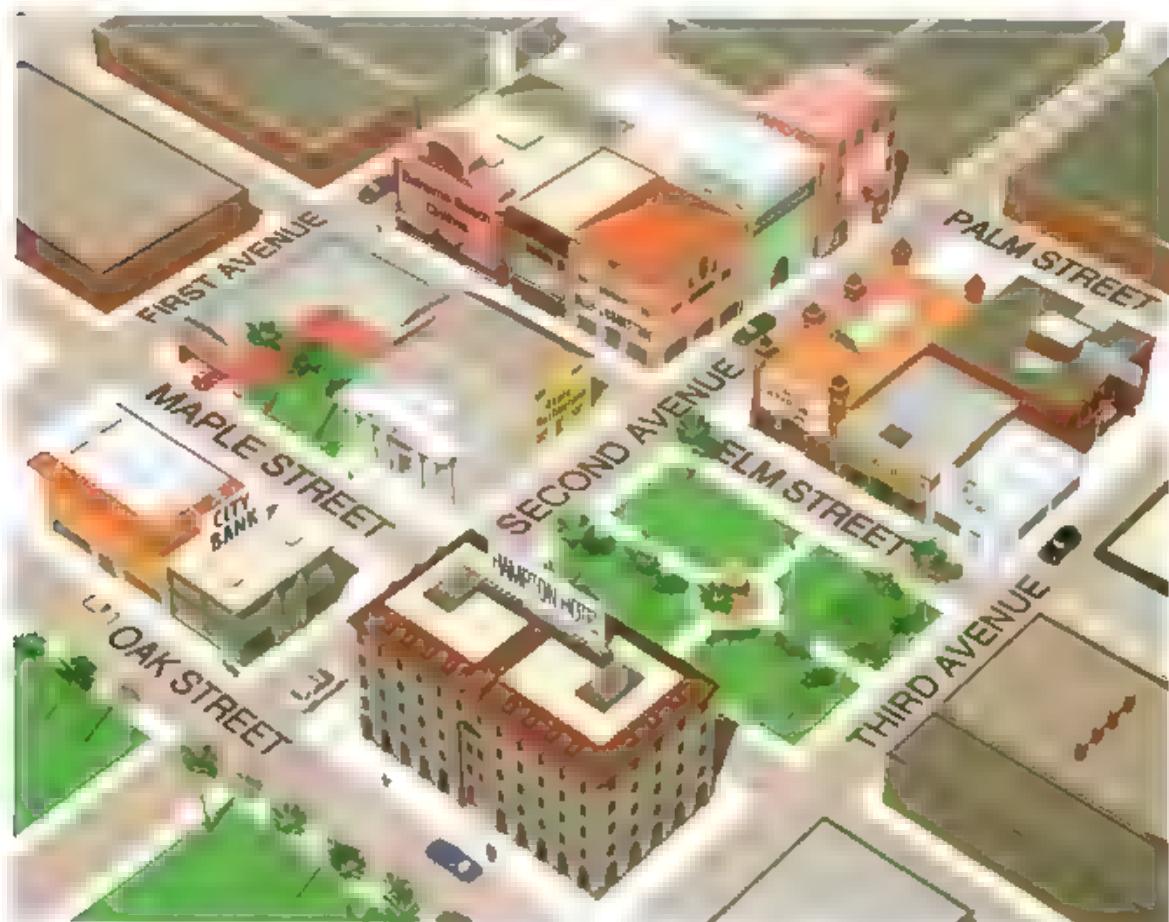
Student A

A *Pair work* Look at the map. You are on Third Avenue between Maple and Oak Streets. Ask your partner for directions to these places. There are no signs for these places on your map. Then label the buildings.

garage supermarket flower shop

A: Excuse me. How do I get to the garage?

B: Walk down Third Avenue to ...



B *Pair work* Your partner asks you for directions to three places. There are signs for these places on your map. Use the expressions in the box to give directions.

Go up/Go down ...

Walk up/Walk down ...

Turn right/Turn left ...

It's on the corner of ... Street

and ... Avenue.

It's between ... and ...

It's across from

It's next to ...

It's behind ...

It's in front of ...

GIVING DIRECTIONS

Student B

A Pair work Look at the map. You are on Third Avenue between Maple and Oak Streets. Your partner asks you for directions to three places. (There are signs for these places on your map.) Use the expressions in the box to give directions.

A Excuse me. How do I get to the garage?

B Walk down Third Avenue to ...

Go up/Go down ...

It's on the corner of ... Street

It's next to ...

Walk up/Walk down ...

and ... Avenue.

It's behind ...

Turn right/Turn left ...

It's between ... and ...

It's in front of ...

It's across from ...



B Pair work Ask your partner for directions to these places. There are no signs for these places on your map. Then label the buildings.

coffee shop shoe store bookstore

PAST AND PRESENT

A Pre-work Ask your partner questions about his or her past and present. Check (✓) the answers.

A Did you clean your room as a child?
B: Yes, I did. OR No, I didn't.

A Do you clean your room now?
B: Yes, I do. OR No, I don't.

Did you . . . as a child?
Do you . . . now?

As a child Now?

Yes No Yes No

- clean your room
- make your bed
- get up early
- sleep late on Saturdays
- fight with your friends
- argue with your family
- listen to rock music
- listen to classical music
- play a musical instrument
- play a sport
- wear glasses
- wear braces

1 1 1 1 1 |



play a musical instrument



fight with your friends



make your bed



wear braces

B Group work Join another pair. Tell them about changes in your partner's life.

"Paulo didn't clean his room as a child, but he cleans his room now."

LIFE EVENTS

A What were five important events in your life? Mark the years and events on the time line. Then write a sentence about each one.



I was born



I got a bicycle.



I started elementary school ...



I graduated from high school



I moved to a new place.



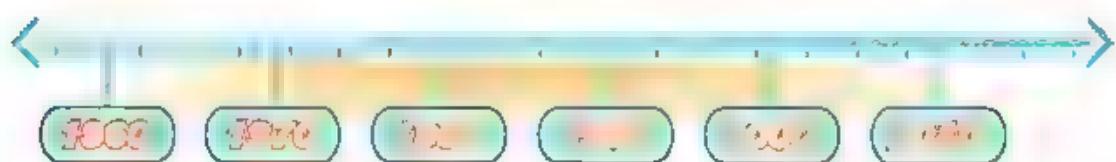
I won a prize ...



I fell in love ...



I got married.



1. I was born in 1984

2

3

4

5

B Pair work Ask your partner about his or her time line

- A. What happened in 2003?
- B. I fell in love
- A. How old were you?
- B. I was twenty-three

LET'S MAKE A DATE!

A Imagine this is next month's calendar. Write ten plans on the calendar. Use these expressions and your own ideas.

go to (the movies/a party)
go (dancing/shopping)
go on vacation
study for (a test/an exam)
go out with (my girlfriend/boyfriend)

play (tennis/basketball)
meet (my friend/teacher)
have dinner with (my brother/parents)
visit (my parents/grandparents)
see (the dentist/doctor)

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31				

B *Group work* Look at your calendars. Agree on a date to do something together.

- A Do you want to do something on March third?
- B I'd like to, but I can't. I'm going to play volleyball. How about March fourth?
- C March fourth? Sorry, I have to ...

C *Group work* Make a plan to do something together. Then share your plans with the class.

- A We can all do something on March seventh. Would you like to play tennis?
- B No, I don't play tennis very well. Do you want to go to a museum?
- C Well, I really don't like museums.

Units 1-16 Self-study

1 PERSONAL INFORMATION

A ▶ Listen to the conversations. Check (✓) the correct names.

1 ✓ Kathy Conner	2 John Wood	3 Steven Allen	4 Ms. Lewis
✓ Cathy Connor	John Woods	Stephen Allen	Mrs. Louis
Cathy Connor	✓ Jon Wood	✓ Steven Allan	✓ Ms. Louis

B ▶ Listen again. Correct the phone numbers.

4
1. (626) 555-8890 2. (212) 555-9113 3. (618) 555-1037 4. (319) 555-4037

2 WHERE ARE MY THINGS?

A ▶ Listen to the conversation. Check (✓) the things the people talk about.



B ▶ Listen again. Where are the things? Complete the sentences.

1 The	sunglasses are	on the table.
2 The		next to the table
3 The		on the chair
4 The		under the table
5 The		in the purse

3

WHO'S THAT?

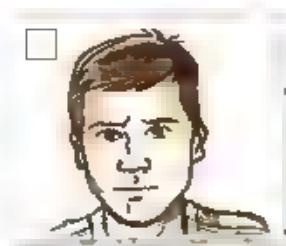
A ▶ Listen to Helen describe her friends. Number the pictures from 1 to 4.



Age:
Country:



Age:
Country:



Age:
Country:



Age 19
Country Japan

B ▶ Listen again. Write the ages and countries of Helen's friends

4

FASHION SHOW

A ▶ Listen to the fashion show. Check ✓ the things each person is wearing.

	dress	heels	sandals	shirt	shorts	skirt	suit	sweater	T-shirt
1. Kyle	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2. Nicki	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Josh	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Tina	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

B ▶ Listen again. Write the colors of each person's things

1. Kyle yellow, dark green, light brown
2. Nicki
3. Josh
4. Tina

5

AROUND THE WORLD

A ▶ Listen to the television show. Write the correct times for each city.

	Time	What are they doing?
1. Natalie (Moscow)	4:00 P.M.	working
2. Ross (Sydney)		
3. Mana (Los Angeles)		
4. Lucy (Paris)		

B ▶ Listen again. What are the people doing? Complete the chart.

6 YOUR WEEKLY ROUTINE

► Listen to the questions. Check (✓) the best answers.

1. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> It's downtown.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes, I do.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> In the suburbs
2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> At 7 A.M.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> On weekends.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> In the morning
3. <input type="checkbox"/> In the city.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> I take the bus.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Every weekday
4. <input type="checkbox"/> I walk.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No, I don't.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Early
5. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes, I do.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> At noon.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Every day.
6. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No, I don't.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> At 7:00.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Late
7. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> All day.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> At home.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> In the evening.
8. <input type="checkbox"/> On Saturdays.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> At 8 P.M.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes, I do.

7 KATHY'S APARTMENT

A ► Listen to the conversation. What does Kathy like about her apartment? Check (✓) the best answer.

The apartment is big There is a good view She has nice furniture

B ► Listen again. Cross out the things Kathy doesn't have.

bathroom books coffee table kitchen sofa
bedroom bookshelves dining-room living room windows

8 MY NEW JOB

A ► Listen to the conversation. Check (✓) the correct picture of Bob.

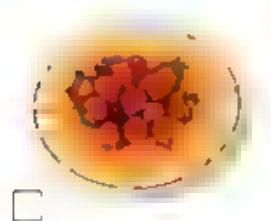


B ► Listen again. Answer the questions.

1. Where does Bob work?
2. What days does he work?
3. When does he start work?
4. When does he finish work?
5. What does he do after work?

9 PARTY MENU

A Listen to Sue and Fred talk about foods for a party
Number the foods from 1 to 8.



B Listen again. Cross out the foods Sue and Fred don't get.

cake
cookies

crackers and cheese
fruit

hamburgers
potato chips

soda
vegetables

10 SPORTS AND ACTIVITIES

A Listen to the conversations. Number the pictures from 1 to 4.



B Listen again. Check (✓) the questions you hear.

1. What sports do you play?
 What sports do you watch?
2. What time do you practice?
 How often do you practice?
3. When do you practice?
 Who do you practice with?
4. Where do you play?
 When do you play?

11 A BUSY SUMMER

A Listen to Jill and Kenny's conversation. Write the dates for each event.

Event	Date	What are they going to do?
John's graduation	June 15th	have a party
Amy and Jeff's wedding		
Parents' anniversary		
Kenny's birthday		

B Listen again. How are they going to celebrate each event? Complete the chart.

12 HEALTH TALK

A Listen. What is a different way to say each sentence or question? Number these sentences or questions from 1 to 6.

Go to bed early.	I have a stomachache.	I don't feel well.
1 How do you feel?	My eyes are sore.	What's wrong?

B Listen again. Check (✓) the best response.

1 ✓ I'm just fine, thanks. What's wrong?	3 I feel better. I have a cold.	5 That's good advice. I don't think so.
2 That's good. Maybe I can help.	4 Take some antacid. Buy some aspirin.	6 I'm sorry to hear that. Try some cough drops.

13 WHERE IS IT?

A Listen. Where do the people want to go? Number the pictures from 1 to 4.



B Listen again. Where are the places? Correct the mistakes.

1 It's on Center Street, ~~across from~~^{between} the drugstore and the gas station.

2 It's on Main Street, next to the department store.

3 It's on the corner of Center Avenue and First Street, across from the hotel.

4 It's on the corner of Center Avenue and Fourth Street, across from the drugstore.

LAST WEEKEND

A ▶ Listen to the conversations. Did Gary, Debra, and Brian have good weekends? Check (✓) Yes or No.

Gary Yes No Debra Yes No Brian Yes No

B ▶ Listen again. Put each person's activities in time order from 1 to 4.

Gary . . .
had a party
cooked food
1 played basketball
watched a movie

Debra . . .
did laundry
shopped for groceries
studied for a test
cleaned the house

Brian
met friends
played volleyball
went swimming
had a picnic

TIME LINE

A ▶ Listen to an interview with an actress. Write the years you hear on the time line.



B ▶ Listen again. Complete the sentences with the correct years.

1 The actress was born in 1983	4 She moved to the U.S. in
2 She graduated from high school in	5 She started acting in
3 She got her first acting job in	6 She was in her first movie in

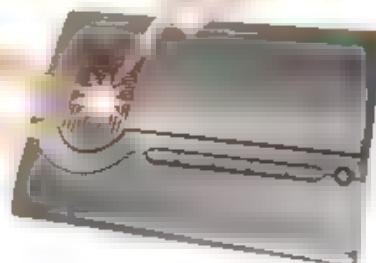
HI, KATE!

▶ Listen. There are three mistakes in each message. Correct the mistakes.

1 Hi, Kate! This is Don. My brother is visiting me, and we're going to see a movie tomorrow night. Do you want to come? Please call me by 5:00 today.

3 Hi, Kate! This is Howard. I was in Mexico last week, so I missed our math class. What did we study? Please call me at home. The number is 555-4509. Thanks.

2 Hi, Kate. This is Bill. Sorry I missed your call. I was in the yard. I'd love to have lunch with you tomorrow, but I can't. I have to study for a test. Sorry!



Self-study audio scripts

1 Personal information

A Listen to the conversations. Check the correct names.

1. MAN What's your name, please?
WOMAN I'm Cathy Connor.
MAN Is that C-A-T H Y?
WOMAN Yes, that's right.
MAN And how do you spell your last name?
WOMAN It's C-O-N-N-E-R.
MAN And what's your phone number, please?
WOMAN It's (646) 555-8890.
MAN I'm sorry. What's your phone number again?
WOMAN (646) 555-8890.
MAN Thank you.
2. WOMAN Are you Jon Woods?
MAN No, I'm Jon Wood. W-O-O-D.
WOMAN OK. Mr Wood. And how do you spell your first name?
MAN It's J-O-N.
WOMAN OK. Now, what's your phone number, please?
MAN It's 212-555-9913.
WOMAN Is that (212) 555-9913?
MAN No. 9913.
WOMAN 9913. Thank you.
3. WOMAN Hi! What's your name, please?
MAN It's Steven Allan.
WOMAN How do you spell your first name?
MAN It's S-T-E-V-E.
WOMAN OK. And your last name?
MAN It's A-L-L-A-N.
WOMAN Great. And your phone number, please?
MAN It's (718) 555-1037.
WOMAN Is that (718) 555-1037?
MAN Yes, that's right.
4. MAN Is your name Mrs. Lewis?
WOMAN No, actually, it's Ms. Lewis.
MAN I'm sorry. Ms. Lewis. Now, how do you spell your name? Is that L-O-U-I-S?
WOMAN No. It's L-E-W-I-S.
MAN OK. And what's your phone number, please?
WOMAN It's (319) 555-4073.
MAN (319) 555-4073?
WOMAN No. 4073.
MAN 4073. OK.

B Listen again. Correct the phone numbers.

2 Where are my things?

A Listen to the conversation. Check the things the people talk about.

WOMAN Oh, no!
MAN It's OK. Let me help you.
WOMAN Oh, thank you.
MAN OK. Uh... here are your sunglasses, on the table.
WOMAN Thanks. Um, now where's my cell phone?

MAN Is this your cell phone, next to the table?
WOMAN Yes. Thanks. Oh, look. Here are my keys, on the chair.

MAN And, hey, what's this, under the table?
WOMAN Oh, it's my address book. Ugh! Where's my wallet? Is it behind the chair?
MAN Um...
WOMAN Oh, wait a minute. Here it is. It's in my purse!
MAN Is that it?
WOMAN I think so. Thanks for your help.

B Listen again. Where are the things? Complete the sentences.

3 Who's that?

A Listen to Helen describe her friends. Number the pictures from 1 to 4.

1. MAN Who's that?
HELEN Oh, that's my friend Maiko.
MAN She's very pretty. Is she from China?
HELEN No, she's not. She's from Japan.
MAN How old is she?
HELEN She's 18 – no, 19 years old.
2. MAN Who's he? He looks very serious.
HELEN That's my friend David. He's 16.
MAN Where's he from? Is he American?
HELEN No, he's not. He's Australian.
MAN Where in Australia? Sydney?
3. MAN And who's that?
HELEN That's Carlos. He's from Spain.
MAN I see. How old is he?
HELEN Um, he's 28.
MAN Twenty-eight? He looks young.
4. MAN And who's that?
HELEN Oh, that's Carmen.
MAN Where is she from?
HELEN Colombia. She's really funny.
MAN How old is she?
HELEN She's 20. She's great.

B Listen again. Write the ages and countries of Helen's friends.

4 Fashion show

A Listen to the fashion show. Check the things each person is wearing.

1. SAM Welcome to our fashion show. I'm Sam Carson.
BRENDA... and I'm Brenda Black. [applause and music] Let's look at our first model. Kyle is wearing a yellow T-shirt and dark green shorts.
SAM Yes, his T-shirt is yellow and his shorts are dark green. And Kyle is wearing sandals.
BRENDA Yes, he is. Light brown sandals. Very nice! [applause]

2. SAM: Here comes our second model, Nicki. She's wearing a skirt and a sweater.
BRENDA: Ah yes. Her skirt is beige and her sweater is orange. Great spring colors! [applause]

3. BRENDA: Now here's Josh. Josh is wearing a purple suit and a red shirt.
SAM: Yes, his suit is purple and his shirt is red. Wow!

4. BRENDA: Our last model today is Tina. Tina is wearing a black dress and high heels.
SAM: Oh, very nice. What color are her shoes?
BRENDA: They're white. Tina's dress is black and her shoes are white.
SAM: Black and white! Very exciting! [applause]

B Listen again. Write the colors of each person's things.

5 Around the world

A Listen to the television show. Write the correct times for each city.

- PAM: [music] Hello, and welcome to "Around the World." I'm your host, Pam Dayburn. Today we're calling people around the world. We're asking them, "What time is it and what are you doing?" First, we're calling Natalie in Moscow. [phone rings] Hello, Natalie.
NATALIE: Hi, Pam.
PAM: What time is it in Moscow, Natalie?
NATALIE: It's 4 P.M.
PAM: Four o'clock, huh? And what are you doing?
NATALIE: I'm at the office. I'm working.
- PAM: Next, we're calling Ross in Sydney, Australia. [phone rings] Hello, Ross.
ROSS: Hi, Pam.
PAM: Ross, what time is it in Sydney?
ROSS: It's five after eleven.
PAM: 11:05 P.M.?
ROSS: Yes.
PAM: And what are you doing?
ROSS: I'm watching television.
- PAM: Now, we're talking to Maria in Los Angeles. [phone rings] Hi, Maria.
MARIA: Hi, Pam.
PAM: What time is it in Los Angeles?
MARIA: Um, it's 5:10 A.M.
PAM: Ten after five in the morning! Wow, you're up early. What are you doing?
MARIA: I'm studying for a test.
PAM: Oh! Well, good luck on the test!
- PAM: Last, we're calling Lucy in Paris. [phone rings] Hi, Lucy.
LUCY: Hi, Pam.
PAM: What time is it in Paris, Lucy?
LUCY: It's 2:15 P.M.
PAM: A quarter after two, huh? And what are you doing?
LUCY: I'm making lunch. I'm really hungry.
PAM: I see. Well, have a good lunch!

B Listen again. What are the people doing? Complete the chart.

6 Your weekly routine

Listen to the questions. Check the best answers.

- Do you live with your parents?
- What time do you get up?
- When do you go to school?
- How do you get to school?
- What time do you have lunch?
- Do you eat dinner with your family?
- When do you do your homework?
- When do you sleep late?

7 Kathy's apartment

A Listen to the conversation. Who does Kathy like about her apartment? Check the best answer.

MAN: How's your new apartment, Kathy?

KATHY: Well, it's not very big. I have a small bedroom, a kitchen, and a bathroom. But there's no dining room or living room.

MAN: No dining room or living room? That's too bad. What are the other rooms like?

KATHY: Well, I love my bedroom. It has three windows. On a sunny day, I have a really nice view of the city.

MAN: Do you have a lot of furniture?

KATHY: No, not really. I have a sofa and a small coffee table. They're not great, but they're OK. There's also a television. But there are no bookshelves. I have a lot of books, so I really need bookshelves!

B Listen again. Cross out the things Kathy doesn't have.

8 My new job

A Listen to the conversation. Check the correct picture of Bob.

BOB: Guess what, Jenny? I have a new job.

JENNY: Congratulations, Bob. Where do you work?

BOB: At the French restaurant on Center Street.

JENNY: Oh, I know that place. There's a singer at that restaurant on weekends. . . So, are you a waiter?

BOB: No. I'm the chef.

JENNY: The chef? Wow! So, when do you work?

BOB: I work on Fridays, Saturdays, and Sundays.

JENNY: Great! What time do you start work?

BOB: I start work at 4 P.M.

JENNY: At four in the afternoon? That's late. Do you work late, too?

BOB: Yes. It's a very busy restaurant. I usually finish at one in the morning.

JENNY: One A.M.? Wow! What do you do after work?

BOB: I go home and sleep! I like my job, but after work I'm always tired.

B Listen again. Answer the questions.

9 Party menu

A Listen to Sue and Fred talk about foods for a party. Number the foods from 1 to 8.

SUE: What do you want for the party? We don't have any food – and the party is tomorrow!
FRED: Hmm. How about hamburgers?
SUE: Oh, I don't want hamburgers. Let's just have snacks.
FRED: Like what?
SUE: How about some crackers and cheese?
FRED: Good idea! I love crackers and cheese! And let's get some potato chips.
SUE: Hmm, I don't really want potato chips. They aren't very good for you. I know! Let's have some vegetables. How about carrots and celery?
FRED: Oh, no. I don't want any carrots and celery. People hardly ever eat vegetables at parties.
SUE: OK, then. No carrots and celery. But let's get some fresh fruit. Everyone likes fruit. Maybe strawberries and mangoes?
FRED: Yeah, I like strawberries and mangoes... And we need dessert. I know! Let's get some cake.
SUE: No, cake is too difficult to eat. Let's get some cookies.
FRED: Oh, OK. Anything else?

SUE: Oh, yeah! Do we need any drinks?
FRED: Yeah, we do. Let's get some soda.
SUE: I think that's it. Now let's make a shopping list.

B Listen again. Cross out the foods Sue and Fred don't get.

10 Sports and activities

A Listen to the conversations. Number the pictures from 1 to 4.

- WOMAN: Do you play any sports?
MAN: No, I don't. But I like to watch sports.
WOMAN: What sports do you watch?
MAN: Hockey. It's always exciting!
- WOMAN: Wow! I didn't know you can play the violin.
MAN: Yes. I can play pretty well.
WOMAN: How often do you practice?
MAN: Every day.
- MAN: I love tennis. I play almost every day.
WOMAN: When do you practice?
MAN: I practice at 6:30 A.M.
WOMAN: Six-thirty in the morning? That's early!
- MAN: Can you play chess?
WOMAN: Yes, I can. I'm on the chess team at school.
MAN: Great. Where do you play?
WOMAN: We usually play in a classroom.

B Listen again. Check the questions you hear.

11 A busy summer

A Listen to Jill and Kenny's conversation. Write the dates for each event.

JILL: This summer is going to be busy.
KENNY: You're right! John's graduation is on June 15th.
JILL: Yes. And Amy and Jeff's wedding is just a week later. On June 22nd.
KENNY: Are we going to have a party for John's graduation?
JILL: Yes, remember? We're going to have a party for all his friends.
KENNY: Oh, yeah. And what about Amy and Jeff's wedding?
JILL: Oh, yes, on June 22nd. Well, I know we're going to give them a present... Then, look here. Our parents' anniversary is the next month.
KENNY: Oh, right. When is it again?
JILL: On July 10th. Don't you remember?
KENNY: Right, right. July 10th. So what are we going to do? Are we going to have a party?
JILL: No, I don't think they want a party. I think they want to go out for dinner in a nice restaurant. And what are we going to celebrate on August 9th?
KENNY: My birthday! August 9th is my birthday!
JILL: So, how are we going to celebrate?
KENNY: Are we going to have a picnic? I want to have a picnic!
JILL: That sounds fun.
KENNY: Yeah! It's going to be a great birthday!

B Listen again. How are they going to celebrate each event? Complete the chart.

12 Health talk

A Listen. What is a different way to say each sentence or question? Number these sentences or questions from 1 to 6.

- How are you?
- I feel awful.
- What's the matter?
- My stomach hurts.
- Don't stay up late.
- I have sore eyes.

B Listen again. Check the best response.

13 Where is it?

A Listen. Where do the people want to go? Number the pictures from 1 to 4.

1. WOMAN: Excuse me, where's the supermarket?
MAN: Oh, um, it's on Center Street.
WOMAN: Is it on the corner of First and Center?
MAN: No. It's on Center Street, between the drugstore and the gas station.
2. WOMAN: Can you help me? I'm looking for the movie theater.
MAN: Oh, sure. It's not far from here, on Main Street.
WOMAN: Where on Main Street?
MAN: Let's see . . . It's across from the department store.
3. MAN: Excuse me. Where's the bus stop?
WOMAN: Um, it's on the corner of Center Avenue and First Street.
MAN: Is it across from the drugstore?
WOMAN: No, no, it's next to the hotel.
MAN: Next to the hotel. Thanks a lot.
4. WOMAN: Excuse me. I think I'm lost. I need the post office.
MAN: The post office? It's on the corner of Center Avenue and First Street. It's across from the drugstore.
WOMAN: Thanks a lot!

B Listen again. Where are the places? Correct the mistakes.

14 Last weekend

A Listen to the conversations. Did Gary, Debra, and Brian have good weekends? Check Yes or No.

WOMAN: Hi, Gary. Did you have a good weekend?
GARY: Yeah, it was great. On Saturday, my friends and I played basketball. Then, in the evening, we watched a movie on television.
WOMAN: That sounds like fun. So what did you do on Sunday?
GARY: Oh, Sunday was my dad's birthday.
WOMAN: Great! Did you have a party?
GARY: Yeah. In the afternoon my mom and I cooked a lot of food. Then we had the party in the evening. We all had a great time.

MAN: Did you have a good weekend, Debra?
DEBRA: Well . . . not really. I did laundry on Saturday morning. Then I shopped for groceries on Saturday afternoon.

MAN: Did you go out Saturday night?
DEBRA: No, I didn't. I studied for a test. And I cleaned the house all day on Sunday.

MAN: Wow! You worked hard over the weekend.

WOMAN: Did you go anywhere this weekend, Brian?
BRIAN: Yes, I did. On Saturday, my girlfriend and I went to the beach.
WOMAN: Oh? Did you have a good time?
BRIAN: Oh, yeah! In the morning, we went swimming. Then we had a picnic on the beach.
WOMAN: Sounds nice.
BRIAN: Then we met some friends and played volleyball. We had a great game!

B Listen again. Put each person's activities in time order from 1 to 4.

15 Time line

A Listen to an interview with an actress. Write the years you hear on the time line.

INTERVIEWER: So, LANA, when were you born?
LANA: I was born in 1983.
INTERVIEWER: Were you born in the U.S.?
LANA: No, actually I was born in China.
INTERVIEWER: Interesting. Did you start acting in China?
LANA: No, I didn't. I started acting here, in the U.S.
INTERVIEWER: Tell me, when did you move here?
LANA: Let's see, I was 7 years old. So I moved here in 1990.
INTERVIEWER: And then when did you start acting?
LANA: In 1994.
INTERVIEWER: Wow, you were pretty young.
LANA: Yes, I was only 11. I actually got my first acting job just two years later. I was only 13.
INTERVIEWER: So you got your first acting job in 1996?
LANA: That's right.
INTERVIEWER: What did you do?
LANA: Oh, I did small roles for television on weekends. I did that until I graduated from high school – in 2001.
INTERVIEWER: And then what did you do?
LANA: Well, for two years I did more small roles for television. And then I got my first movie role in 2003.
INTERVIEWER: Was that exciting?
LANA: Oh, yes. It changed my life. . . .

B Listen again. Complete the sentences with the correct years.

16 Hi, Kate!

Listen. There are three mistakes in each message. Correct the mistakes.

1. [beep] Hi, Kate. This is Don. My sister is visiting me, and we're going to see a movie tonight. Do you want to come? Please call me by four o'clock today.
2. [beep] Hi, Kate. This is Bill. Sorry I missed your call. I was in the shower. I'd love to have dinner with you tomorrow, but I can't. I have to work late. Sorry!
3. [beep] Hi, Kate. This is Howard. I was in the hospital last week, so I missed our English class. What did we study? Please call me at home. The number is 555-4590. Thanks.

Self-study answer key

1

A 1. Cathy Conner 3. Steven Allen
2. Jon Wood 4. Ms. Lewis
B 1. (646) 555-8890 3. (718) 555-1037
2. (212) 555-9913 4. (319) 555-4073

2

A Check: sunglasses, cell phone, keys, address book, wallet
B 1. The sunglasses are on the table.
2. The cell phone is next to the table.
3. The keys are on the chair.
4. The address book is under the table.
5. The wallet is in the purse.

3

A 3, 4, 2, 1
B 1. 19, Japan
2. 16, Australia
3. 28, Spain
4. 20, Columbia

4

A 1. Kyle: sandals, shorts, T-shirt
2. Nicki: skirt, sweater
3. Josh: shirt, suit
4. Tina: dress, heels
B 1. Kyle: yellow, dark green, light brown
2. Nicki: beige, orange
3. Josh: purple, red
4. Tina: black, white

5

A/B Natalie (Moscow): 4:00 P.M. / working
Ross (Sydney): 11:05 P.M. / watching television
Marin (Los Angeles): 6:10 A.M. / studying for a test
Lucy (Paris): 2:15 P.M. / making lunch

6

1. Yes, I do. 5. At noon.
2. At 7 A.M. 6. No, I don't.
3. Every weekday. 7. In the evening.
4. I walk. 8. On Saturdays.

7

A There is a good view.
B bookshelves dining room living room

8

A Check the first picture.
B 1. at a French restaurant
2. on Fridays, Saturdays, and Sundays
3. at 4:00 P.M.
4. at 1:00 A.M.
5. sleep

9

A Top row: 6, 2, 3, 7; Bottom row: 5, 1, 8, 4
B cake hamburgers potato chips vegetables

10

A 2, 1, 4, 3
B 1. What sports do you watch?
2. How often do you practice?
3. When do you practice?
4. Where do you play?

11

A/B	Event	Date	What are they going to do?
	John's graduation	June 15th	have a party
	Amy and Jeff's wedding	June 22nd	give them a present
	Parents' anniversary	July 10th	go out for dinner
	Kenny's birthday	August 9th	have a picnic

12

A 1. How do you feel?
2. I don't feel well.
3. What's wrong?
4. I have a stomachache.
5. Go to bed early.
6. My eyes are sore.
B 1. I'm just fine, thanks.
2. Maybe I can help.
3. I have a cold.
4. Take some antacid.
5. That's good advice.
6. I'm sorry to hear that.

13

A 2, 3, 4, 1
B 1. across from between
2. next to across from
3. across from next to
4. Fourth First

14

A Gary: Yes Debra: No Brian: Yes
B Gary: 4, 3, 1, 2 Debra: 1, 2, 3, 4 Brian: 3, 4, 1, 2

15

A 1983, 1990, 1994, 1996, 2001, 2003
B 1. 1983 3. 1996 5. 1994
2. 2001 4. 1990 6. 2003

16

1. brother sister
tomorrow night tonight
5:00 4:00
2. yard shower
lunch dinner
study for a test work late
3. Mexico the hospital
English math
555-4599 555-4590

Appendix

Countries, nationalities, and languages

This is a partial list of countries, nationalities, and languages.

Countries	Nationalities	Countries	Nationalities	Countries	Nationalities
Argentina	Argentine	Haiti	Haitian	Peru	Peruvian
Australia	Australian	Honduras	Honduran	the Philippines	Filipino
Austria	Austrian	India	Indian	Poland	Polish
Bolivia	Bolivian	Indonesia	Indonesian	Portugal	Portuguese
Brazil	Brazilian	Ireland	Irish	Puerto Rico	Puerto Rican
Cambodia	Cambodian	Israel	Israeli	Russia	Russian
Canada	Canadian	Italy	Italian	Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabian
Chile	Chilean	Japan	Japanese	Singapore	Singaporean
China	Chinese	Jordan	Jordanian	Somalia	Somalian
Colombia	Colombian	Korea	Korean	South Africa	South African
Costa Rica	Costa Rican	Laos	Laotian	Spain	Spanish
Cuba	Cuban	Lebanon	Lebanese	Sudan	Sudanese
the Dominican Republic	Dominican	Malaysia	Malaysian	Sweden	Swedish
Ecuador	Ecuadorian	Mexico	Mexican	Switzerland	Swiss
Egypt	Egyptian	Morocco	Moroccan	Tanzania	Tanzanian
El Salvador	El Salvadoran	Nepal	Nepalese	Thailand	Thai
England	English	the Netherlands	Dutch	Turkey	Turkish
France	French	New Zealand	New Zealander	the United Kingdom (the U.K.)	British
Germany	German	Nicaragua	Nicaraguan	the United States (the U.S.)	American
Ghana	Ghanian	Nigeria	Nigerian	Uruguay	Uruguayan
Greece	Greek	Panama	Panamanian	Venezuela	Venezuelan
Guatemala	Guatemalan	Paraguay	Paraguayan	Vietnam	Vietnamese

Languages

Afrikaans	English	Hebrew	Japanese	Portuguese	Swedish
Arabic	French	Hindi	Korean	Russian	Thai
Chinese	German	Indonesian	Malay	Spanish	Turkish
Dutch	Greek	Italian	Polish	Swahili	Vietnamese

Irregular verbs

Present	Past	Present	Past	Present	Past
(be) am/is, are	was, were	have	had	sing	sang
become	became	know	knew	sit	sat
buy	bought	leave	left	sleep	slept
come	came	make	made	speak	spoke
do	did	meet	met	swim	swam
drink	drank	pay	paid	take	took
drive	drove	read	read /rd/	teach	taught
eat	ate	ride	rode	think	thought
feel	felt	run	ran	wear	wore
get	got	say	said /sd/	write	wrote
give	gave	see	saw		
go	went	sell	sold		